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**International Co-operative
Programme on Effects on Materials,
including Historic and Cultural
Monuments**

**Final environmental data report
September 1987 to August 1995**

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Summary

The UN/ECE on materials programme is an international project which has been running for eight years at 39 test sites in 14 countries. Norwegian Institute for Air Research has been sub-centre and responsible for the environmental data storing, reporting and evaluation in the programme.

This report presents the data base for eight years of environmental measurements obtained in the ECE-ICP on materials programme. Beside the data from the eight year it also presents the yearly mean values for the periods 1987-88, 1987-89, 1987-91 and 1987-95. These data correspond with the exposure periods for the materials and are used by the sub-centres for the dose-response analysis.

An evaluation of the regularity and quality of the total data base has shown that for most of the test sites both the regularity and quality has been good. Sites belonging to the EMEP net of sites or to national surveillance programme were the best. The sites in urban areas had more irregularities. Local construction or regulations have stopped the measurements for periods or changed the pollution level. Some sites has been forced to move to another site in the neighbourhood. This has not caused any dramatic changes in the environmental situation for the materials.

A trend analysis for the gas pollutants has been carried out. Two sites have insufficient data for any analysis and it shows that for the 37 sites where sufficient data exist, there is a clear trend for 35 sites that the SO₂ level has decreased. The highest reductions are observed on the high pollution sites in Czech Republic, Italy, Germany and Norway, but if the reduction is calculated as percentage of the first values, the highest reduction is observed in the less polluted areas. The two sites without reduction is Research Triangle Park in North Carolina, USA, where the pollutant level is fairly low, and at the Jeronimo Monastery in Lisbon, Portugal, where the pollutant levels were very high the fifth year of exposure due to heavy construction work in the area.

Even for NO₂ some cities and industrial areas have a clear trend of reduced concentrations. For some places like in the Czech Republic it could partly be caused by a change in the heating and cooking system from coal to gas. In other countries it could also be caused by changes in the traffic regulation in the cities. An analysis of the possible local changes has not been performed.

For the trend analyses of ozone no indication of changes in the level were observed.

The trend for the total acid load has been calculated for all sites for eight years. The acid load has been reduced on most test sites. The fluctuation is larger than for the gases. Even so, it seems to be documented that the acid load has been reduced for most sites.

International Co-operative Programme on Effects on Materials, including Historic and Cultural Monuments

Final environmental data report September 1987 to August 1995

1. Introduction

Airborne acidifying pollutants are known to be one major cause of corrosion of different materials including the extensive damage that has been observed on historic and cultural monuments. In order to fill some important gaps of knowledge in this field the Executive Body for the Convention on Long-range Transboundary Air Pollution decided to launch an international co-operative programme. The programme started in September 1987 and involves exposure at 39 test sites in 12 European countries and in the United States and Canada.

The aim of the programme is to perform a quantitative evaluation of the effect of sulphur pollutants in combination with NO_x and other pollutants as well as climatic parameters on the atmospheric corrosion of important materials. For this purpose measurements of gaseous pollutants, precipitation and climate parameters have been initiated at or nearby each test site, together with evaluation of corrosion of the exposed test materials at each site.

A Task Force is organizing the programme with Sweden as lead country and the Swedish Corrosion Institute serving as the Main Research Centre. Sub-centres in different countries have been appointed, each responsible for their own materials group. The materials groups are:

Structural metals, including steel, weathering steel, zinc and aluminium (Sub-centre responsible for evaluation: SVUOM Praha a.s., Prague, Czech Republic), copper and cast bronze (Bayerisches Landesamt für Denkmalpflege, Munich, Germany).

Stone materials, including Portland limestone and White Mansfield dolomitic sandstone (Building Research Establishment, Department of Environment, Watford, United Kingdom).

Paint coatings, including coil coated steel with alkyd melamine, steel with alkyd paint, wood with alkyd paint system and wood with primer and acrylate (Norwegian Institute for Air Research, Lillestrøm, Norway).

Electric contact materials, including nickel, copper, silver and tin as coupons; Eurocard connectors of different performance classes (Swedish Corrosion Institute and Royal Institute of Technology, Stockholm, Sweden).

Environmental data storing, reporting and evaluation are the responsibility of the Norwegian Institute for Air Research. The aim of this report is to present the final environmental data collected and used for the dose/response studies inside the group. Beside the eight year results, average data for the exposure periods 1, 2, 4 and 8 year are presented.

Trend analysis for some of the important parameters are reported together with an evaluation of the quality of the data in the database.

2. The measuring programme

The measuring programme includes a normal programme and an extended programme.

The measuring programme.

| Components to be measured | | |
|---------------------------|---------------------------------|---|
| Normal programme | Gas Precipitation Climate | SO ₂ , NO ₂ mm, pH, SO ₄ -S, NO ₃ -N, Cl ⁻ , conductivity Temperature, relative humidity, time of wetness (TOW) and sunshine hours |
| Extended programme | Gas Precipitation | O ₃ NH ₄ -N, Na, Ca, Mg, K |

The data are to be reported to the environmental sub-centre as daily, weekly or monthly mean values, except for TOW, sunshine hours and mm precipitation which are reported as the sums. The data will be presented as monthly and yearly values for the eight year. The 1, 2, 4 and 8 year average values are presented as mean values for the periods and as yearly average sums for TOW, sunshine and precipitation. The hours of sunshine is also presented as solar radiation.

3. Data from the monitoring test sites

The data is sent to the environmental sub-centre on special reporting forms or in ASCII files on diskette.

All data presented by the environmental sub-centre, as in this report, is given with the same accuracy as in the filled-in reporting forms. For data series which include values "below the detection limit", these are, by convention, replaced with one half of the reported detection limits when calculating the mean values.

The monthly mean values are calculated from the daily or weekly values or used directly if monthly values are the only reported. Information about the data sets used for calculation of the mean values for the eight year is given by letter code:

D = daily records
 W = weekly records
 M = monthly records.

Information about the original measuring system for each test site is given the report "Description of test sites".

4. Monthly mean concentrations

The average data for the 1, 2, 4 and 8 years period are given in Annex A and the eight year data are given in Annex B. The data have been subject to the following restrictions and classifications:

4.1 Gases, temperatures and relative humidity

- For monthly mean values calculated from daily measurements, the percentage of data used in the calculations is listed together with mean values.
- A monthly mean value with more than 75% data for a given component is accepted without any remarks.
- A monthly mean value for a component with between 50% and 75% of available data has been marked with an asterisk.
- A monthly mean value with less than 50% data is reported with an (X). Monthly values with less than 50% of the data included in the calculations are not recommended used for statistical dose-response treatment.

4.2 Precipitation components

- For monthly mean values calculated from daily or weekly rain results, the percentages of the total amount of rain used in the calculations are listed together with the mean values.
- A monthly mean value for a component with more than 75% of the amount of rain used in the calculations is accepted without any remarks.
- A monthly mean value for a component with between 50% and 75% of the amount of rain used in the calculations has been marked with an asterisk.
- A monthly mean value with less than 50% of the amount of rain used in the calculations is reported with an (X). Monthly values with less than 50% of the total rain included in the calculations are not recommended used for further data treatment.

4.3 TOW and sunshine hours

The total sum from the recorded days is adjusted to a complete month by dividing the sum with the numbers of records and multiply with the number of days in the month. The percentage of data used for these adjustment is listed together with the monthly value.

- With more than 75% of the values reported, the monthly value will be reported without any remarks.
- With between 50% and 75% of the values reported, the monthly value will be reported with an asterisk.

- With less than 50% of the values reported, a monthly value is reported with an (X). For further data treatment these data are often replaced by estimated values, see chapter 5.

5. Yearly mean concentrations

5.1 Yearly mean values

All values given for yearly mean values are treated in the same way as the monthly values. If daily results are reported during the whole year, all available daily values are used for the calculation of the mean value. The percentage of available data is also calculated and listed together with the yearly values in the tables in Annex A.

- A yearly mean value for observations including 75% of the monthly values is accepted without any remarks. A yearly mean value including between 50% and 75% of the monthly values is accepted with an asterisk.
- A yearly mean value including less than 50% is reported with an (X).

If weekly or monthly values are reported, the monthly values are used in the calculations and the percentage is not listed.

5.2 TOW, sunshine hours and amount of precipitation

TOW, sunshine hours and amount of precipitation are reported as the total sum and must be completed to a full year if the results shall be of any use. Since there are seasonal variations in the climatic factors the use of average values for adjusting the results can be incorrect. To complete the yearly results estimated values were used. The estimated values were formed by comparing similar sites, by looking at reported values for other months from the same season or from meteorologic statistics. Only 4 estimated values are accepted for each parameter, and the estimated values are marked with a plus (+). If monthly values are available from the previous years, the missing monthly value is substituted with the mean value from the same month for the available years and marked with a (+).

If more than 4 of the monthly values are missing no yearly value is reported.

6. Calculations of monthly values

$$T_M = \frac{\sum_0^i T_i}{i}$$

Mean temperature (T_M)

T_i = measured values

i = number of records

$$RH_M = \frac{\sum_0^i RH_i}{i}$$

Mean relative humidity (RH_M)

Time of wetness (TOW) (for incomplete data sets
see chapter 4.3 and 5.2)

$$TOW = \sum_0^i TOW_i$$

Sunshine hours (sh) (for incomplete data sets
see chapter 4.3 and 5.2)

$$sh = \sum_0^i sh_i$$

Sunshine hours shall report the number of hours where the test panels have been exposed to sunlight. So far no efforts have been made to transform different sun radiation measurements to sunshine hours.

Mean gas concentrations G_M

$$G_M = \frac{\sum_0^i G_i}{i}$$

For some sites where complete information of the sampling period exists, another equation is used

$$G_M = \frac{\sum_0^i (n_i \cdot G_i)}{\sum_0^i n_i}$$

$n_i = \text{sampling period}$

Precipitation (for incomplete data sets
see chapter 4.3 and 5.2)

$$mm = \sum_0^i mm_i$$

weighted mean pH (pH_M)

$$pH_M = \div \log \frac{\sum_0^i [mm_i \cdot (10^{-pH_i})]}{\sum_0^i mm_i}$$

weighted mean values for cations, anions and conductivity (C_M)

$$C_M = \frac{\sum_0^i (mm_i \cdot C_i)}{\sum_0^i mm_i}$$

7. Results

The environmental data in the ECE-ICP on materials programme has been collected for eight years and has reached the final stage of the first exposure phase. A list of the test sites is given in Table 1. For the dose/response regression analysis it is of great importance to calculate mean values for the environmental data which correspond to the exposure periods of materials. Based on the regression analysis carried out on the four year exposed samples, the following parameters were classified as essential: Temperature, relative humidity, time of wetness (TOW), SO₂, NO₂, O₃, mm precipitation, pH, Cl⁻ and conductivity. As optional parameters the following was defined: sun radiation, SO₄²⁻, NO₃⁻ and NH₄⁺. Since O₃ was reported only for 19 of the exposure sites, it was decided to calculate O₃, called O_{3-new}, for the rest of the test sites using the equation

$$[O_3] = 60.5 \exp^{-0.014[NO_2]}$$

This equation was proposed as a substitute for O₃ in Report no. 18 (1995), based on the results of the data obtained in this project.

To obtain environmental data of the best possible quality a thorough study of the available data was carried out. For climatic data which has seasonal variations, complete dataset is needed to generate a reliable yearly mean. Gaps in the data was completed by estimation of the missing data by following the same procedures as described in Chapter 5.2. For the environmental data basically all available data for the periods was used. Extreme values which was way out of proportion with the rest of the data from the site, was deleted if no specific explanation for the result was noted. A description of the regularity and expected quality for the 39 test sites is given in Chapter 9.

For the analysis of the material damages of the exposed samples a database for the environmental mean values following the same periods as for the exposure periods was created and it is presented in Annex A, Table A.1. The yearly values are presented for all eighth years in Table A.2, while the reported data from the eight year is given in Annex B.

In Annex A the sunhour data is recalculated to sun radiation. This calculation can be made on yearly values where a statistical distribution of sunhours through the day can be expected. The influence of the latitude is included in the calculation. The quality of this calculation was controlled on sites where both sunhours and sun radiation were reported. The calculated values fit the reported ones inside an uncertainty of 10%. A short description of the model used for the transformation of sun hours to solar radiation is given in Chapter 8.

Table 1: List of test sites of exposure programme.

| Test site no. | Test site name | Country | Location |
|---------------|---------------------------|-----------------------------|-----------------|
| 1 | Prague-Letnany | The Czech Republic | Urban |
| 2 | Kasperske Hory | " | Rural |
| 3 | Kopisty | " | Industry |
| 4 | Espoo | Finland | Urban |
| 5 | Ähtäri | " | Rural |
| 6 | Helsinki-Vallila | " | Industry |
| 7 | Waldhof-Langenbrügge | Federal Republic of Germany | Rural |
| 8 | Aschaffenburg | " | Urban |
| 9 | Langenfeld-Reusrath | " | Rural |
| 10 | Bottrop | " | Industry |
| 11 | Essen-Leithe | " | Rural |
| 12 | Garmisch-Partenkirchen | " | Rural |
| 13 | Rome | Italy | Urban |
| 14 | Casaccia | " | Rural |
| 15 | Milan | " | Urban |
| 16 | Venice | " | Urban |
| 17 | Vlaardingen | Netherlands | Industry |
| 18 | Eibergen | " | Rural |
| 19 | Vredepeel | " | Rural |
| 20 | Wijnandsrade | " | Rural |
| 21 | Oslo | Norway | Urban |
| 22 | Borregaard | " | Industry |
| 23 | Birkenes | " | Rural |
| 24 | Stockholm South | Sweden | Urban |
| 25 | Stockholm Centre | " | Urban |
| 26 | Aspvreten | " | Rural |
| 27 | Lincoln Cathedral | United Kingdom | Urban |
| 28 | Wells Cathedral | " | Urban |
| 29 | Clatteringshaws Loch | " | Rural |
| 30 | Stoke Orchard | " | Rural, industry |
| 31 | Madrid | Spain | Urban |
| 32 | Bilbao | " | Industry |
| 33 | Toledo | " | Rural |
| 34 | Moscow | Russia | Urban |
| 35 | Lahemaa | Estonia | Rural |
| 36 | Lisbon-Jeronimo Monastery | Portugal | Urban |
| 37 | Dorset | Canada | Rural |
| 38 | Research Triangle Park | USA (NC) | Rural |
| 39 | Steubenville | USA (Oh) | Industry |

8. Model for computation of solar radiation

A model for computation of solar radiation received by a horizontal surface at sea level has been developed. The model is based on the discrete ordinate solution to the radiative transfer equation (Stamnes et al., 1988) and is modified to include the curvature of the atmosphere (Dahlback and Stamnes, 1991). The model includes all orders of multiple scattering and absorption, and the ground is treated as a Lambertian reflector. The optical properties are allowed to vary vertically. The atmosphere is divided into a suitable number of layers to resolve the optical properties adequately. The model includes molecular (Rayleigh) scattering as well as scattering and absorption by clouds.

The solar radiation received by a horizontal surface, E , may be written as

$$E = \iint F(\tau_{eff}, O_3, Z, A, \lambda, \tau_R) \cdot d\lambda \cdot dt$$

where F is the spectral global irradiance (direct + diffuse radiation). The integration is performed over a time period of 1 year and the wavelength is integrated from 290 nm to 2900 nm in order to cover the complete solar spectrum. The spectral irradiance F depends on the cloud optical depth τ_c , the total ozone abundance, O_3 , the solar zenith angle, Z , the surface albedo, A , the wavelength, λ , and the rayleigh scattering optical depth, τ_R . The most important factors controlling the annual integrated solar energy, E , are the cloud cover and the solar zenith angle. Atmospheric ozone is included in the model but are assumed to be constant since variations in the ozone amount is of minor importance on the radiation integrated over the complete solar spectrum. The effect of aerosols in the lower troposphere may be of importance at some locations but are neglected here. The surface albedo, A , was set to 0.2 which is close a climatological mean value for continental vegetation (Kondratyev, 1969)

The model used in this work is designed to compute the surface solar radiation using the annual number of sunhours and latitude as input. The annual numbers of sunhours are used to determine an effective cloud optical depth, τ_{eff} . The effective cloud optical depth is assumed in the calculations to be constant throughout the year and is determined by

$$\tau_{eff} = \left(\frac{S_0 - S}{S} \cdot \tau_c \right)$$

where S_0 is the maximal number of annual sunhours, S is the actual number of sunhours and τ_c is the cloud optical depth on a cloudy day. The present model is an modification of a radiation model used to determine cloud optical depth (Dahlback, 1996) from irradiance measurements with a multi channel filter instrument in Oslo, Norway. Measurements from this station in the period 1994-1996 are used to determine a typical optical depth on a cloudy day and found to be around 20. The time and latitude dependent solar zenith angle with 1 hour time resolution is used in the calculations of the annual integrated solar radiation, E .

9. Regularity and quality of the reported data

The test sites represent areas from background level of pollutant to urban and industry levels. The background sites have had the best regularity for the data reported. Many of these sites belong to the EMEP monitoring programme and had long and good data records.

In urban and industrial areas it has been more difficult to maintain the site and the measurements. Some of these problems are described in the revised Report No. 2 from 1993. In some countries the funding of the environmental measurements also have been limited. To some extent missing data has been replaced with average data from previous years. Generated data is only used for parameters which are of any importance to the dose/response studies. A brief review of quality of the reported data for the different countries and sites are given in the following pages.

Site 1–3 Czech Republic

Monthly data for environmental data has been reported through the whole exposure programme. The optional parameters for precipitation and ozone are not reported. Sun hours are not reported at the background site Kasperske Hory (site 2). Climatic data is reported as daily values. It has only been minor questions to the data reported and the reported data have good quality.

Site 4–6 Finland

Site 5 Ahtari is an EMEP site with complete data set. For the two other sites precipitation quality data is only measured every second year for the last years. Extrapolation of existing data to generate yearly mean values for the seventh year has been carried out.

The quality of the data reported is good.

Site 7–12 Germany

The quality of the reported data is good. However, several of the sites have periods with missing data for precipitation quality. Data is missing for the first year for Langenfeld-Reusrath site 9, Bottrop site 10, Essen-Leithe site 11, and Garmisch-Partenkirchen site 12. For the second year the precipitation data missing is for site 9, site 10 and site 11. From December 1993 and the rest of the exposure period precipitation data is missing from Aschaffenburg site 8 and site 12. Extrapolated data from existing data has been used for the missing years. Ozone data exists for all German sites except site 11. The quality of the reported data is good.

Site 13–16 Italy

For Italy there are gaps in the data base for all exposure sites. Extrapolation of environmental data has been accomplished. For Milan site 15 and Venice site 16 where the gaps are small, the uncertainty is minor, but particularly for Rome site 13 where a substantial amount of environmental data is missing the uncertainty will be greater. Since missing values to some extent are spread

throughout the seasons, we will still mean that the long term average values will be acceptable. In Casaccia site 14 there has been some instrument trouble the last two years, which can affect the eight year mean values. However, since the site is situated in a more rural area, the changes from year to year is less and extrapolation from existing data can be accepted.

Site 17–20 The Netherlands

The data base is almost complete and all parameters have been reported for all sites and the quality is very good. The minor adjustments accomplished will not increase the uncertainty of the data reported.

Site 21–23 Norway

Most of the data have been reported regularly except for ozone, which is only reported from Birkenes site 23 and sun hour, which is reported from Oslo site 21 and for some periods at Birkenes. At Borregaard site 22 SO₂ and NO₂ measurements were shut down for a 3–4 months period around new year 1994 and for Oslo site 21 environmental data was missing the last two months of the eight year. The influence of the missing values on the mean values is insignificant.

Site 24–26 Sweden

The data base is almost complete and all parameters have been reported. For the two Stockholm sites the precipitation data from Stockholm South site 24 has been adapted for both sites since they are located relatively close. The minor adjustments accomplished will not increase the uncertainty for the data reported.

Site 27–30 United Kingdom

For the sites Lincoln Cathedral site 27 and Wells Cathedral site 28 the regularity was good for the six first years, but weaker the last two years. The uncertainties for the eight year's mean values are therefore higher than for the first, second and fourth mean value. As long as the emissions in the area are of the same magnitude, a prediction of the eight year mean values based on earlier observations should be possible.

For Clatteringshaws Loch site 29 only data from the first and second year is available. The site is on the west coast of Scotland in rural area and chloride is the dominating corrosion factor. For the dose/response studies this site will be of minor importance. However, the environmental and climatic conditions are most likely the same for all eight years and the average values for the two first years can be used as reasonable mean values for the site.

For Stoke Orchard site 30 the data situation is comparable with site 27 and 28 and the same argument can be valid. However, the SO₂ mean values have fluctuated much more at this site than at any of the other sites in the exposure programme. The SO₂ values for Stock Orchard should therefore be handled with care and be deleted if they turn out to be outliers in the regression analysis.

Site 31–33 Spain

The sites have almost complete data sets. Only for ozone there are gaps in the data base. Madrid site 31 had ozone measurements for the first year and Toledo site 33 has had it for the least three years. Bilbao has never reported ozone data.

The quality of the data is good.

Site 34 Russia

The site in Moscow has reported all data except the optional data the whole programme through.

The quality of the data is good.

Site 35 Estonia

The site Lahemaa is a rural site where data is reported only for the three first years. Since this is a background test site the three year's values can be used as average of the rest of the exposure time. The site should be deleted if it comes up as an outlier in the regression analysis.

Site 36 Portugal

The site Lisbon-Jeronimo Monastery has an almost complete data set. The sun hour data is not included in the report. Two questions may be raised to the data base. The time of wetness (TOW) seems to be low for a coastal area like site 36 and could come out as an outlier in equations where TOW is included. Another surprising data is the gas pollutants for the fifth year. Local construction work seems to be the explanation for this event and shall not be seen as outliers.

The rest of the data seems to be of good quality.

Site 37 Canada

The data from Dorset is complete for the first seven years. However, since this is a background site with little pollution, extrapolation of the existing data to the eight year could be done without any problem. The quality is secured as it is a measuring site for the Ministry of the Environment, Ontario.

Site 38–39 USA

The sites Research Triangle Park NC site 38 and Steubenville OH site 39 are run by EPA and all expected data is obtained. For the last years the precipitation data is reported as yearly mean values. The quality seems to be good for both sites.

10. Statistical evaluation**10.1 Trend analysis of the SO₂ concentrations**

Due to environmental policy and changes in the economical situation in the different countries, changes in the pollutant levels may be expected during 8 years

a reduction of SO₂ emissions must have taken place. A trend analysis based on the yearly mean values and for the mean values of the winter months December, January and February has been carried out on all test sites with sufficient data. The results have been presented in Table 2 and as figures in Annex C. The only sites missing are site 29 and site 35. Out of 37 sites a negative trend was observed on 35 sites. The R² was higher than 0.5 for 28 of the sites. The highest reductions were observed at the most polluted sites. For Bilbao, site 32, the situation has been quite special since the economical recession has been dramatic the last years of the project, and the SO₂ concentration dropped from a four year average for 1987-91 of 37.3 µg/m³ down to 7.8 µg/m³ for the last four years. Even for several of the low concentration sites the SO₂ concentration has dropped. If the drop is calculated as percentage of the interception b, the yearly drop is above 10% for all sites in Finland, for Stockholm and Oslo in Scandinavia, for Garmisch-Partenkirchen in Germany and Rome in Italy. SO₂ has seasonly distribution for most places with the highest concentrations in the winter season. To confirm the trend of the yearly average values, an analysis of the concentrations in the winter period December–February has been carried out. The trend of the winter months is also shown in Table 2. The trend is the same for all sites and shows that SO₂ pollution has been reduced on almost every site in the project.

The two sites with almost no changes were Lisbon and Research Triangle Park. In Lisbon the trend is destroyed by local activities in the years 1991 and 1992. For the Research Triangle Park the level is quite constant during the project period.

Table 2: The results of trend analysis for SO_2 based on yearly mean values and winter mean values. The reported values are from the trendline $y = a[SO_2] + b$.

| Site | Trendline based on yearly values | | | Trendline based on winter values | | |
|------|----------------------------------|------|------|----------------------------------|-------|------|
| | a | b | R2 | a | b | R2 |
| 1 | -6.6 | 83.2 | 0.92 | -9.4 | 122.1 | 0.85 |
| 2 | -0.9 | 21.0 | 0.23 | -0.9 | 26.9 | 0.11 |
| 3 | -6.8 | 97.7 | 0.85 | -10.7 | 133.8 | 0.63 |
| 4 | -2.1 | 18.2 | 0.77 | -2.6 | 23.6 | 0.66 |
| 5 | -0.7 | 5.7 | 0.70 | -1.1 | 9.1 | 0.75 |
| 6 | -2.4 | 22.7 | 0.79 | -3.2 | 31.1 | 0.62 |
| 7 | -1.2 | 14.9 | 0.79 | -1.9 | 24.2 | 0.50 |
| 8 | -1.5 | 21.6 | 0.64 | -1.6 | 30.4 | 0.13 |
| 9 | -2.0 | 28.5 | 0.88 | -1.9 | 33.3 | 0.35 |
| 10 | -2.7 | 57.3 | 0.65 | -3.6 | 77.6 | 0.35 |
| 11 | -1.8 | 32.0 | 0.90 | -2.2 | 42.3 | 0.28 |
| 12 | -1.4 | 11.9 | 0.75 | -1.0 | 13.7 | 0.64 |
| 13 | -5.2 | 44.1 | 0.63 | -5.2 | 51.5 | 0.44 |
| 14 | -0.5 | 8.8 | 0.61 | -1.5 | 15.5 | 0.43 |
| 15 | -8.0 | 88.9 | 0.89 | -18.9 | 205.0 | 0.87 |
| 16 | -2.6 | 27.7 | 0.86 | -4.2 | 42.9 | 0.65 |
| 17 | -2.1 | 37.8 | 0.96 | -2.4 | 48.2 | 0.83 |
| 18 | -0.7 | 10.7 | 0.76 | -0.9 | 14.5 | 0.30 |
| 19 | -1.0 | 13.4 | 0.90 | -1.3 | 17.2 | 0.54 |
| 20 | -0.9 | 14.4 | 0.75 | -1.3 | 19.5 | 0.22 |
| 21 | -1.5 | 14.7 | 0.91 | -2.5 | 23.8 | 0.90 |
| 22 | -2.8 | 46.7 | 0.48 | -4.0 | 54.8 | 0.34 |
| 23 | -0.1 | 1.3 | 0.69 | -0.1 | 1.5 | 0.19 |
| 24 | -1.6 | 15.3 | 0.79 | -2.7 | 25.0 | 0.78 |
| 25 | -2.4 | 19.6 | 0.67 | -2.8 | 25.2 | 0.73 |
| 26 | -0.2 | 3.0 | 0.61 | -0.3 | 4.9 | 0.35 |
| 27 | -1.3 | 22.2 | 0.45 | -1.7 | 27.9 | 0.23 |
| 28 | -0.5 | 7.9 | 0.69 | -0.8 | 10.6 | 0.33 |
| 30 | -0.1 | 14.2 | 0.00 | -1.1 | 17.8 | 0.22 |
| 31 | -1.8 | 19.8 | 0.86 | -2.1 | 26.1 | 0.62 |
| 32 | -6.2 | 50.3 | 0.76 | -6.0 | 49.7 | 0.61 |
| 33 | -0.7 | 8.7 | 0.19 | -0.7 | 8.8 | 0.14 |
| 34 | -0.7 | 27.2 | 0.10 | -3.8 | 43.0 | 0.75 |
| 36 | 0.4 | 11.7 | 0.01 | 3.2 | 20.6 | 0.02 |
| 37 | -0.2 | 3.7 | 0.33 | -0.6 | 6.7 | 0.64 |
| 38 | 0.0 | 9.7 | 0.00 | -0.8 | 18.9 | 0.16 |
| 39 | -3.3 | 64.6 | 0.55 | -4.0 | 74.2 | 0.43 |

10.2 Trend analysis of the NO₂ concentrations

The results of a trend analysis of the yearly NO₂ values and the winter month's average are given in Table 3.

Table 3: *The results of trend analysis for NO₂ based on yearly mean values and winter mean values.*

| $y = a[\text{NO}_2] + b:$ | Trendline based on yearly values | | | Trendline based on winter values | | |
|---------------------------|----------------------------------|-------|------|----------------------------------|-------|------|
| Site | a | b | R2 | a | b | R2 |
| 1 | -2.7 | 41.5 | 0.73 | -2.2 | 44.0 | 0.70 |
| 2 | -1.3 | 16.0 | 0.68 | -1.3 | 18.9 | 0.52 |
| 3 | -2.0 | 43.1 | 0.84 | -0.4 | 38.8 | 0.04 |
| 4 | 1.1 | 18.0 | 0.44 | 1.4 | 16.7 | 0.29 |
| 5 | 0.0 | 4.4 | 0.00 | 0.5 | 4.8 | 0.09 |
| 6 | 0.6 | 32.6 | 0.08 | 0.6 | 30.5 | 0.05 |
| 7 | -0.5 | 13.3 | 0.67 | -0.8 | 20.3 | 0.52 |
| 8 | 0.2 | 38.4 | 0.02 | 0.5 | 40.4 | 0.05 |
| 9 | -1.7 | 49.3 | 0.69 | -1.9 | 52.9 | 0.66 |
| 10 | -1.9 | 51.9 | 0.86 | -1.6 | 54.1 | 0.66 |
| 11 | -2.0 | 48.8 | 0.96 | -1.1 | 46.8 | 0.20 |
| 12 | -0.1 | 14.0 | 0.03 | 0.5 | 20.9 | 0.05 |
| 13 | -7.0 | 83.5 | 0.81 | -7.6 | 86.8 | 0.78 |
| 14 | -0.4 | 14.8 | 0.06 | -0.1 | 13.1 | 0.00 |
| 15 | -3.2 | 117.6 | 0.40 | -5.5 | 149.1 | 0.39 |
| 16 | 3.1 | 37.4 | 0.60 | 1.9 | 49.3 | 0.09 |
| 17 | -1.6 | 57.9 | 0.66 | -1.0 | 56.1 | 0.30 |
| 18 | -0.8 | 27.0 | 0.60 | -1.0 | 34.1 | 0.25 |
| 19 | -0.7 | 33.7 | 0.35 | -1.0 | 37.8 | 0.22 |
| 20 | -0.7 | 31.4 | 0.44 | -1.0 | 37.2 | 0.10 |
| 21 | 1.3 | 46.7 | 0.40 | 1.9 | 52.5 | 0.42 |
| 22 | 0.2 | 17.5 | 0.09 | 1.6 | 19.2 | 0.31 |
| 23 | -0.3 | 4.2 | 0.76 | -0.5 | 6.4 | 0.67 |
| 24 | -1.0 | 31.6 | 0.55 | -1.0 | 33.6 | 0.39 |
| 25 | -3.4 | 47.8 | 0.76 | -2.6 | 46.8 | 0.84 |
| 26 | -0.3 | 5.3 | 0.86 | -0.5 | 8.6 | 0.80 |
| 27 | -8.2 | 68.2 | 0.90 | -8.6 | 76.2 | 0.84 |
| 28 | -0.1 | 23.5 | 0.04 | 1.4 | 23.4 | 0.48 |
| 29 | | | | | | |
| 30 | -8.5 | 70.3 | 0.70 | -27.2 | 158.4 | 0.46 |
| 31 | -0.1 | 25.8 | 0.00 | -0.7 | 32.8 | 0.08 |
| 32 | -2.1 | 42.4 | 0.50 | -1.5 | 33.2 | 0.53 |
| 33 | 0.6 | 12.7 | 0.11 | -0.6 | 18.3 | 0.08 |
| 34 | -6.7 | 78.1 | 0.92 | -6.9 | 75.6 | 0.77 |
| 35 | | | | | | |
| 36 | 0.8 | 30.1 | 0.09 | -0.4 | 40.2 | 0.00 |
| 37 | 0.0 | 1.7 | 0.01 | -0.2 | 2.1 | 0.27 |
| 38 | -0.2 | 26.5 | 0.21 | -0.3 | 33.2 | 0.15 |
| 39 | -0.6 | 43.7 | 0.04 | 0.0 | 41.1 | 0.00 |

Since the NO₂ level is affected both by stationary as well as mobile sources, local regulations could influence the results at the different sites differently. However, for some countries and sites the trend is quite clear. In many of the cities a trend of reduction is obvious. The strongest reduction is observed in Lincoln and Stoke Orchard. The reduction in Rome is also high, but the amount of data is small for a complete conclusion.

Large reduction is also observed in Moscow, Stockholm and Milan. The same trend is observed at all sites in the Czech Republic and for many sites in Germany and the Netherlands. The highest increase is observed in Oslo and Venice. The Lisbon results are again influenced by the construction work in the surroundings of the site in 1991 and 1992. Finland is also a country where no reduction of NO₂ level is observed during the project.

10.3 Trend analysis for O₃ concentrations

The O₃ level has been measured at 22 of the test sites during the project. Not all of them have had registrations for the whole exposure programme and gaps in the data base often occur.

A trend analysis of the yearly mean values for 20 of the test sites is given in Table 4. Two of the sites, Rome and Casaccia, were excluded because of too big gaps in the data base. As expected there are no specific trends observed for the ozone values during the eight years of exposure, and the eight year mean values can be representative for the whole exposure period.

Table 4: *The results of trend analysis for ozone based on yearly mean values and winter mean values.*

| y = a[O ₃]+b: Site | Trendline based on yearly values | | |
|-----------------------------------|----------------------------------|------|-------|
| | a | b | R2 |
| 5 | 1.0 | 51.7 | 0.21 |
| 7 | -1.4 | 63.3 | 0.22 |
| 8 | 1.6 | 24.6 | 0.82 |
| 9 | 0.7 | 29.3 | 0.35 |
| 10 | 0.8 | 27.2 | 0.51 |
| 12 | 0.6 | 50.6 | 0.14 |
| 15 | 1.5 | 14.8 | 0.64 |
| 16 | -1.9 | 28.5 | 0.10 |
| 17 | -0.1 | 29.7 | 0.01 |
| 18 | -1.0 | 44.5 | 0.27 |
| 19 | -0.5 | 40.1 | 0.12 |
| 20 | -0.7 | 42.0 | 0.23 |
| 23 | -0.1 | 57.0 | 0.003 |
| 24 | -0.2 | 46.2 | 0.02 |
| 26 | -1.8 | 62.1 | 0.35 |
| 33 | 0.2 | 76.2 | 0.05 |
| 36 | 1.1 | 30.9 | 0.14 |
| 37 | -1.3 | 63.1 | 0.32 |
| 38 | -0.6 | 53.4 | 0.08 |
| 39 | 0.2 | 37.1 | 0.01 |

Because of insufficient data, a trend analysis of the months with the highest ozone values was not carried out.

10.4 Trends for H⁺

In the previous environment reports scatter plot of the yearly average pH values from different years were presented. The spread was larger than for the gases and only minor deviations from the $y=x$ were observed.

To get a better view of a possible acid rain reduction, trend analyses of the yearly deposition of H⁺, the load, were carried out. In Table 5 the results for 37 sites are presented. The results from site 29 and 35 are deleted because of the small amount of data available. Because of the climatic fluctuations between the years, the spread in the total load from one year to the next is large and the R² for the regression equations are low. Even so, a trend of H⁺-reduction is observed at 32 of the 37 sites. Among the five sites only site 3, Kopisty, and site 19, Vredepeel had a general increase in the acid load. For the three other sites the trend is mostly influence by one or two years with high load of H⁺. To illustrate the interpretation, plots of the results from selected sites are presented in Annex C, Figure C.2.

Table 5: The results of trend analysis for acid load based on yearly mean values of (H^+) and mm precipitation. The reported values are from the trendline $y = a \text{ mm}(H^+) + b$.

| Site | Trendline based on yearly values | | |
|------|----------------------------------|-----------|------|
| | a | b | R2 |
| 1 | -2,40E-03 | 3,45E-02 | 0,08 |
| 2 | -1,70E-03 | 8,11E-02 | 0,00 |
| 3 | 1,50E-03 | 1,00E-02 | 0,19 |
| 4 | -1,90E-03 | 3,47E-02 | 0,66 |
| 5 | -1,10E-03 | 2,23E-02 | 0,58 |
| 6 | -2,90E-03 | 3,60E-02 | 0,57 |
| 7 | -1,30E-03 | 2,64E-02 | 0,25 |
| 8 | -1,50E-03 | 1,66E-02 | 0,14 |
| 9 | -6,00E-04 | 2,37E-02 | 0,14 |
| 10 | -5,00E-05 | 2,08E-02 | 0,00 |
| 11 | -4,00E-04 | 2,07E-02 | 0,05 |
| 12 | -2,40E-03 | 2,26E-02 | 0,63 |
| 13 | -1,20E-03 | 1,44E-02 | 0,54 |
| 14 | -1,00E-04 | 6,90E-03 | 0,01 |
| 15 | -2,00E-03 | 4,54E-02 | 0,08 |
| 16 | -1,00E-03 | 6,90E-03 | 0,74 |
| 17 | -1,30E-03 | 3,06E-02 | 0,20 |
| 18 | 2,80E-03 | -5,60E-03 | 0,36 |
| 19 | 3,00E-04 | 2,90E-03 | 0,05 |
| 20 | -1,40E-03 | 1,47E-02 | 0,69 |
| 21 | -2,50E-03 | 2,52E-02 | 0,49 |
| 22 | -9,60E-03 | 9,45E-02 | 0,49 |
| 23 | -7,30E-03 | 9,86E-02 | 0,55 |
| 24 | -1,20E-03 | 2,33E-02 | 0,36 |
| 25 | -1,20E-03 | 2,33E-02 | 0,36 |
| 26 | -1,00E-03 | 2,34E-02 | 0,25 |
| 27 | -5,00E-04 | 1,47E-02 | 0,03 |
| 28 | 5,10E-03 | -5,20E-03 | 0,09 |
| 30 | 2,30E-03 | 8,54E-02 | 0,00 |
| 31 | -3,00E-04 | 1,80E-03 | 0,40 |
| 32 | -1,80E-03 | 1,92E-02 | 0,38 |
| 33 | -4,00E-04 | 3,30E-03 | 0,62 |
| 34 | -4,00E-04 | 3,30E-03 | 0,15 |
| 36 | -1,00E-04 | 2,40E-03 | 0,06 |
| 37 | -2,00E-04 | 4,77E-02 | 0,01 |
| 38 | -1,90E-03 | 5,17E-02 | 0,12 |
| 39 | -5,50E-03 | 1,04E-01 | 0,27 |

11. Combined environmental parameters

Based on the knowledge obtained in laboratory studies where synergistic effects of environmental parameters are observed, a set of combined environmental parameters has been used in the multiple regression analysis performed at the sub-centres. Two of the parameters used are $\text{SO}_2 \cdot \text{TOW}$ and $\text{SO}_2 \cdot \text{O}_3 \cdot \text{TOW}$.

At the task force meetings it has been a discussion about the uncertainty we create by using yearly average data, while the real mechanism is depending on the situation at the moment when wetness is sufficient to create a corrosive electrolyte on the surface. If SO_2 and TOW occurs statistically at the same time, yearly values should be just as good as data generated from shorter periods. SO_2 and O_3 , however, often have peak values in different seasons and to use yearly average values could create equations which differ from the real dose-response relations.

To test some of these hypothesis we have compared the $\text{SO}_2 \cdot \text{TOW}$ and $\text{SO}_2 \cdot \text{O}_3 \cdot \text{TOW}$ values based on yearly values with the same parameters generated as the sum of monthly values. The results from different years had the same trend and in Figures 1 and 2 the results for the year 1988-89 are presented as scatterplots. For the factor $\text{SO}_2 \cdot \text{TOW}$ almost no changes in the results is obtained between the use of yearly and monthly values. For $\text{SO}_2 \cdot \text{O}_3 \cdot \text{TOW}$ the monthly values gave a 32% reduction of the factor and the spread in the data is larger than for $\text{SO}_2 \cdot \text{TOW}$. However, since the change seems to be linear, it will in practice only influence the constant in the dose-response functions and not the mechanism involved.

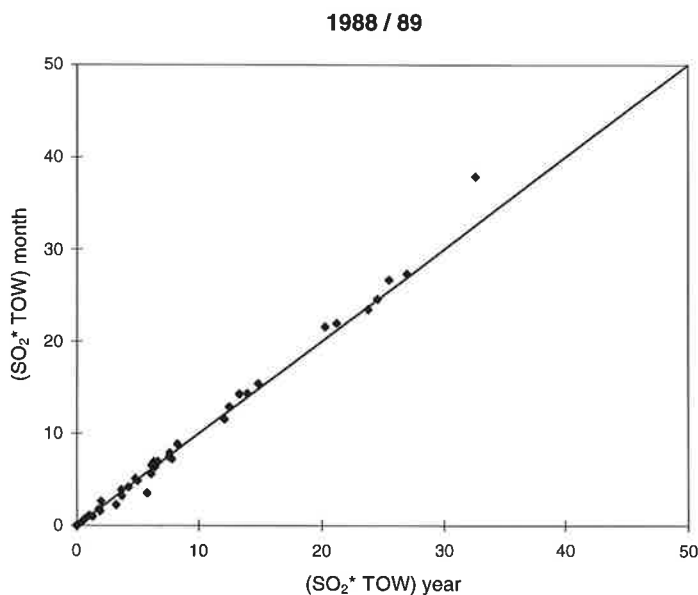


Figure 1: Scatterplot for the parameter $\text{SO}_2 \cdot \text{TOW}$ for the period September 1988 to August 1989. The values for the sites are calculated from the yearly values and as sum of monthly values.

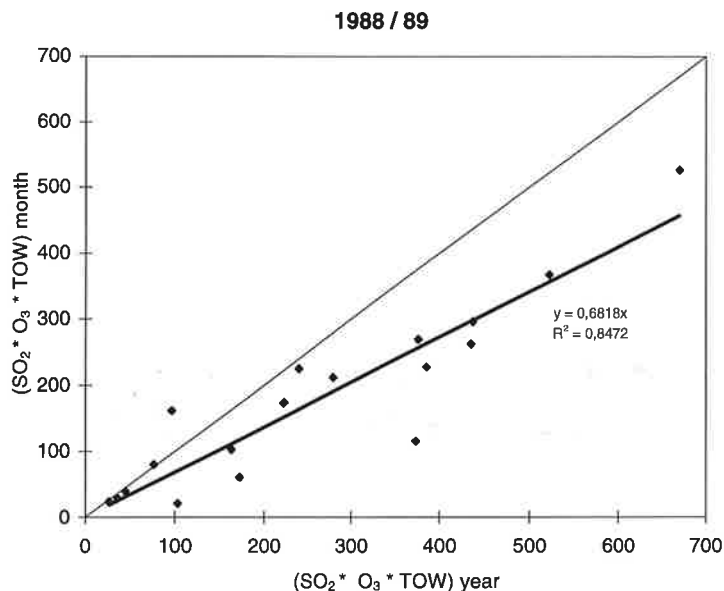


Figure 2: Scatterplot for the parameter $SO_2 \cdot O_3 \cdot TOW$ for the period September 1988 to August 1989. The values for the sites are calculated from the yearly values and as sum of monthly values.

12. The time of wetness (TOW) parameter

For mapping purposes the parameter TOW is complicated to use on an European scale. The parameter is not reported by meteorological authorities in the countries and to calculate it from existing data is time consuming. However, since an electrolyte on the surface is needed for the electrochemical reaction that causes corrosion, an expression of the time of wetness is important for the dose-response studies.

As a part of the evaluation of the four year's material exposures (Kucera et al., 1995) a correlation between TOW and the parameters yearly average temperature and relative humidity was tested. The expressed correlation was

$$TOW = 10\,700 + 136\,RH + 120\,T$$

The estimated results from the equation have been tested against the measured values in this report.

Figure 3 shows that the equation gives the most useful estimates in areas where the yearly TOW is between 3 000 and 4 000 hours and gives too high values in dry areas and too low values in wet areas of Europe.

During the evaluation of environmental data after eight years two other approaches have also been tested:

- a) The earlier published work by Barton et al. (1976)

$$TOW = RH (aT^3 + bT^2 + cT) + d$$

- b) The same type of equation as for the four year's results using in the monthly values:

$$\sum_{Jan.}^{Dec.} TOW = \sum_{i=Jan.}^{Dec.} (a + b RH_i + cT_i)$$

By using monthly values for the calculations, the idea was that the results should reflect more the seasonal climatic variation in the Scandinavian and Mediterranean regions.

The tests with these two approaches gave no improvement of the equation presented in the report No. 18.

Possibly we need to take into account the regional climatic differences if a new test shall be made. In the north the TOW will have a fluctuation with maximum both in the spring and in the autumn. In the Mediterranean area the TOW has only one season with high TOW. From the west to the east in Europe the weather conditions will go from coastal to inland climate. In which way these differences shall be expressed is not clear for the moment.

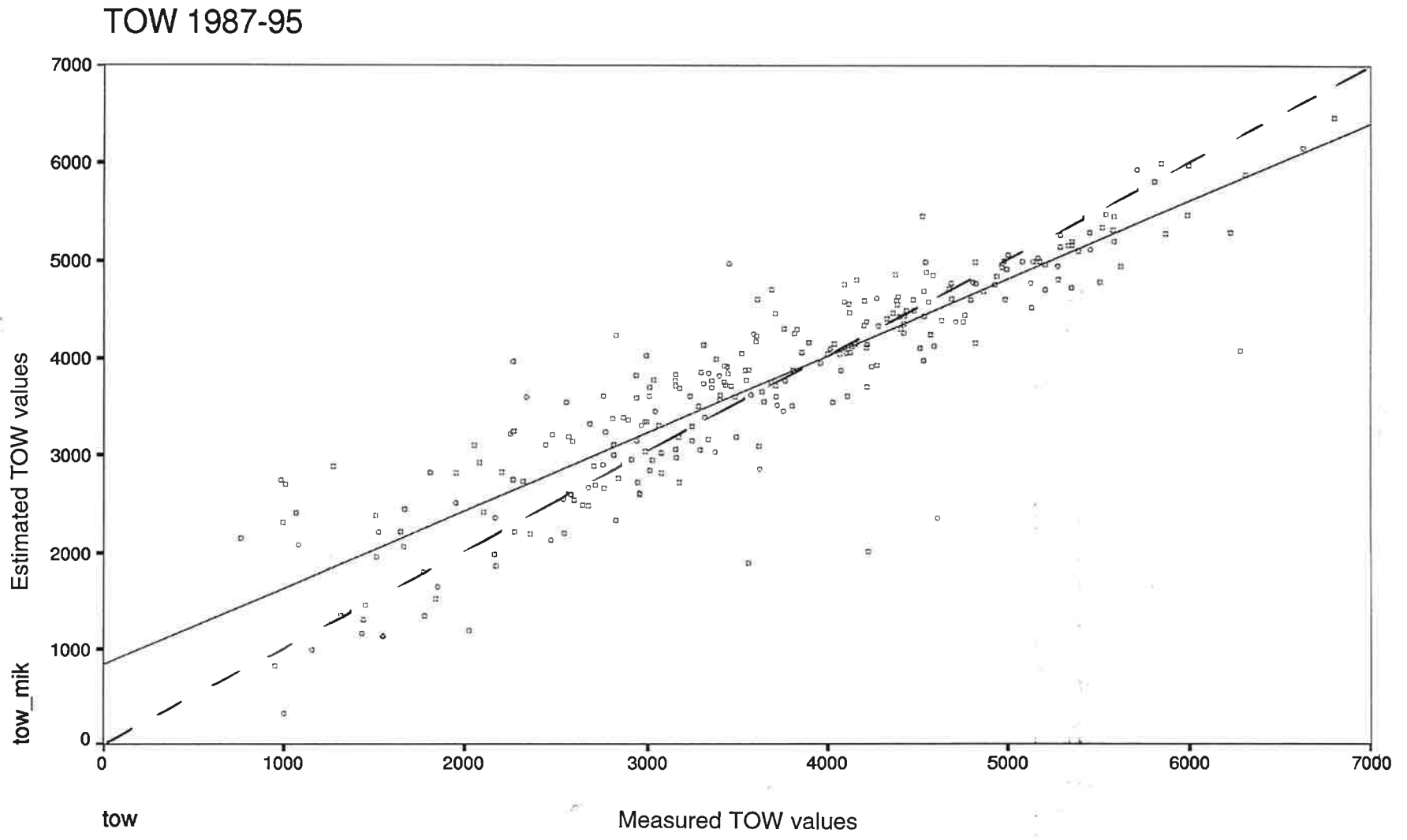


Figure 3: Comparison between the measured TOW values for all test sites and the estimated values, using the equation from the statistical analysis of the four years of exposure.

13. Conclusions

The data base obtained during the ECE-ICP for materials programme has been running now for eight years. An evaluation of the regularity and quality of the total data base has shown that for most of the test sites both the regularity and quality has been good. Sites belonging to the EMEP net of sites or to national surveillance programme were the best. The sites in urban areas had more irregularities. Local construction or regulations have stopped the measurements for periods or changed the pollution level. Some sites has been forced to move to another site in the neighbourhood. This has not caused any dramatic changes in the environmental situation for the materials.

The sites Lahemaa in Estonia and Clatteringshaws Loch in United Kingdom lost their measurement early in the project. Since they both are rural sites with low amount of pollutants, the reported data would probably be representative for a longer period.

Due to cut-backs in fundings some sites have less reported data than planned, and this will increase the uncertainty in the mean values used in the dose-response analysis. Even so most of the sites have got sufficient data for the parameters used in the dose-response analysis.

A trend analysis for the gas pollutants has been carried out. It shows that for the 37 sites where sufficient data exist, there is a clear trend for 35 sites that the SO₂ level has decreased. The highest reductions are observed on the high pollution sites in Czech Republic, Italy, Germany and Norway, but if the reduction is calculated as percentage of the first values, the highest reduction is observed in the less polluted areas. The two sites without reduction is Research Triangle Park in North Carolina, USA, where the pollutant level is fairly low, and at the Jeronimo Monastery in Lisbon, Portugal, where the pollutant levels were very high the fifth year of exposure due to heavy construction work in the area.

Even for NO₂ some cities and industrial areas have a clear trend of reduced concentrations. For some places like in the Czech Republic it could partly be caused by a change in the heating and cooking system from coal to gas. In other countries it could also be caused by changes in the traffic regulation in the cities. An analysis of the possible local changes has not been performed.

For the trend analyses of ozone only measured values were used and no indication of changes in the level were observed.

For sites where ozone is not measured, an estimated yearly value has been reported in Annex A as O_{3 new}. The estimation has been carried out by using the equation

$$[O_3] = 60.5 \exp^{-0.014[NO_2]}.$$

This equation was introduced during the evaluation of the four year material exposure (Kucera et al., 1995).

The trend for the total acid load has been calculated for all sites for eight years. The acid load has been reduced on most test sites. The fluctuation is larger than for the gases. Even so, it seems to be documented that the acid load has been reduced for most sites.

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Annex A

**The calculated mean values for the periods
1987/88, 1987/89, 1987/91 and 1987/95**

Table A 1: Calculated mean values for the periods 1987/88, 1987/89, 1987/91 and 1987/95.

| Site | Year | CLIMATE | | | | GASES | | | | PRECIPITATION | | | | | PREC.-OPTION | | | | | |
|------|------|-----------|---------|--------------|-------------------|--------------------------------------|--------------------------------------|-------------------------------------|---|---------------|------|----------------------------|----------------------------|------------|---------------|----------------------------|------------|------------|------------|-----------|
| | | Temp C | Rh % | Tow hours | Rad. Mjoule/m2 | SO ₂ µg/m ³ | NO ₂ µg/m ³ | O ₃ µg/m ³ | O ₃ new µg/m ³ | mm | pH | SO ₄ -S mg/l | NO ₃ -N mg/l | Cl mg/l | Cond µS/cm | NH ₄ -N mg/l | Na mg/l | Ca mg/l | Mg mg/l | K mg/l |
| 1 | 8788 | 9.5 | 79 | 2830 | 3349 | 77.5 | 42.4 | | 33 | 639.3 | 4.03 | 3.25 | | 2.16 | 45.9 | | 0.55 | | | 0.86 |
| 1 | 8789 | 9.6 | 77 | 3006 | 3289 | 75.8 | 37.3 | | 36 | 512.5 | 4.19 | 4.98 | 2.76 | 2.22 | 98.1 | | 0.74 | | | 0.74 |
| 1 | 8791 | 9.5 | 76 | 2877 | 3294 | 67.8 | 36 | | 37 | 468.8 | 4.26 | 5.27 | 1.41 | 2.47 | 70.9 | | 0.89 | | | 0.79 |
| 1 | 8795 | 9.6 | 75 | 2970 | 3393 | 53.3 | 29.1 | | 41 | 514 | 4.34 | 7.2 | 2.76 | 2.11 | 52.3 | | 0.89 | | | 0.79 |
| 2 | 8788 | 7 | 77 | 3011 | | 19.7 | 17.9 | | 47 | 850.2 | 3.85 | 1.48 | | 0.77 | 30 | | 0.41 | | | 0.8 |
| 2 | 8789 | 7 | 77 | 3351 | | 17.1 | 16.1 | | 48 | 801 | 4.04 | 2.16 | 1.97 | 0.93 | 30.2 | | 0.6 | | | 1.3 |
| 2 | 8791 | 6.8 | 77 | 3261 | | 19.6 | 12.6 | | 51 | 784.4 | 4.13 | 2.81 | 1.45 | 1 | 31.2 | | 0.97 | | | 1.31 |
| 2 | 8795 | 6.9 | 75 | 3103 | | 17.1 | 10.2 | | 52 | 797.8 | 4.03 | 3.78 | 1.97 | 1.21 | 26.2 | | 0.97 | | | 1.31 |
| 3 | 8788 | 9.6 | 73 | 2480 | 3275 | 83.3 | 42.2 | | 33 | 426.4 | 4.39 | 11.12 | | 2.21 | 70.9 | | 1.22 | | | 1.14 |
| 3 | 8789 | 9.7 | 73 | 2377 | 3237 | 88.9 | 40.7 | | 34 | 438 | 4.58 | 11.22 | 3.73 | 1.82 | 71.8 | | 1.39 | | | 1.22 |
| 3 | 8791 | 9.5 | 73 | 2265 | 3224 | 83.2 | 38.2 | | 35 | 427.3 | 4.53 | 10.51 | 1.06 | 1.96 | 86.4 | | 1.97 | | | 1.5 |
| 3 | 8795 | 9.5 | 73 | 2532 | 3328 | 67 | 34.2 | | 38 | 469.1 | 4.45 | 15.48 | 3.73 | 2.16 | 80 | | 1.97 | | | 1.5 |
| 4 | 8788 | 5.9 | 76 | 3322 | 2549 | 18.6 | 20 | | 46 | 625.9 | 4.24 | 2.1 | 0.86 | 1.62 | 58.8 | | | | | |
| 4 | 8789 | 5.9 | 77 | 3520 | 2599 | 15.1 | 18.8 | | 47 | 697.3 | 4.32 | 1.62 | 0.68 | 0.97 | 39.4 | | | | | |
| 4 | 8791 | 5.9 | 79 | 3750 | 2601 | 14.8 | 20.4 | | 46 | 675.3 | 4.35 | 2.11 | 0.84 | 1.39 | 35.3 | | | | | |
| 4 | 8795 | 5.7 | 79 | 3574 | 2600 | 8.8 | 22.8 | | 45 | 674.4 | 4.39 | 1.96 | 0.76 | 1.37 | 31.8 | | | | | |
| 5 | 8788 | 3.1 | 78 | 2810 | 2396 | 6.3 | 5 | 52 | | 801.3 | 4.53 | 0.71 | 0.33 | 0.26 | 19.1 | 0.35 | 0.05 | 0.15 | 0.02 | 0.04 |
| 5 | 8789 | 3.6 | 78 | 2985 | 2424 | 5.8 | 5 | 53 | | 733.9 | 4.53 | 0.67 | 0.31 | 0.27 | 18.9 | 0.33 | 0.1 | 0.14 | 0.02 | 0.05 |
| 5 | 8791 | 3.4 | 79 | 3081 | 2415 | 3.8 | 4.9 | 52 | | 670.5 | 4.54 | 0.6 | 0.29 | 0.26 | 18.1 | 0.31 | 0.12 | 0.11 | 0.03 | 0.07 |
| 5 | 8795 | 3.3 | 80 | 3028 | 2403 | 2.4 | 4.2 | 56 | | 646.4 | 4.57 | 0.51 | 0.27 | 0.24 | 16.3 | 0.25 | 0.14 | 0.11 | 0.03 | 0.07 |
| 6 | 8788 | 6.3 | 78 | 3453 | 2553 | 20.7 | 30.5 | | 40 | 673.1 | 4.41 | 2.27 | 0.93 | 2.12 | 36.4 | | | | | |
| 6 | 8789 | 6.5 | 78 | 3633 | 2601 | 19 | 28.8 | | 41 | 682.1 | 4.42 | 2.41 | 0.95 | 1.86 | 38.6 | | | | | |
| 6 | 8791 | 6.4 | 79 | 3776 | 2602 | 18 | 33.8 | | 38 | 666.7 | 4.32 | 2.33 | 0.92 | 2.03 | 41.3 | | | | | |
| 6 | 8795 | 6.2 | 78 | 3512 | 2596 | 11.8 | 35.4 | | 37 | 643.6 | 4.4 | 2.01 | 0.88 | 1.78 | 36.4 | | | | | |
| 7 | 8788 | 9.3 | 80 | 4561 | 3004 | 13.7 | 11.3 | 59 | | 630.6 | 4.26 | 1.59 | 0.82 | 1.01 | 42 | 0.92 | 0.47 | 0.56 | 0.1 | 0.13 |
| 7 | 8789 | 9.7 | 81 | 4714 | 3056 | 12.5 | 12.2 | 65 | | 539.5 | 4.29 | 1.54 | 0.84 | 1.19 | 40.9 | 0.93 | 0.55 | 0.63 | 0.13 | 0.15 |
| 7 | 8791 | 9.6 | 81 | 4573 | 3082 | 12.2 | 12 | 59 | | 527 | 4.36 | 1.36 | 0.85 | 1.25 | 37 | 0.87 | 0.58 | 0.6 | 0.14 | 0.17 |
| 7 | 8795 | 9.5 | 81 | 4573 | 3094 | 9.6 | 11 | 57 | | 571.8 | 4.44 | 2.03 | 1.79 | 1.6 | 31.4 | 1.04 | 0.79 | 0.74 | 0.17 | 0.31 |
| 8 | 8788 | 12.3 | 77 | 4282 | 3297 | 23.7 | 33.2 | 27 | | 626.9 | 4.96 | 2.44 | 1.17 | 1.87 | 44.6 | 1.33 | | 1.87 | | |
| 8 | 8789 | 12 | 75 | 4019 | 3312 | 18.6 | 39.5 | 27 | | 650.4 | 4.74 | 2.29 | 1.13 | 2.01 | 47.7 | 1.43 | | 1.65 | | |
| 8 | 8791 | 11.8 | 70 | 3702 | 3364 | 17.5 | 39.2 | 28 | | 652.5 | 4.71 | 2.31 | 1.04 | 2.13 | 51.7 | 1.75 | | 1.82 | 2.01 | |
| 8 | 8795 | 11.7 | 68 | 3438 | 3369 | 14.8 | 39.5 | 32 | | 666.6 | 4.81 | 1.99 | 1.22 | 1.6 | 52.2 | 2.2 | 0.89 | 1.76 | 0.98 | 1.44 |

Table A 1, cont.

| Site | Year | CLIMATE | | | | GASES | | | | PRECIPITATION | | | | | PREC.-OPTION | | | | | |
|------|------|-----------|---------|--------------|-------------------------------|--------------------------------------|--------------------------------------|-------------------------------------|---|---------------|------|----------------------------|----------------------------|------------|---------------|----------------------------|------------|------------|------------|-----------|
| | | Temp C | Rh % | Tow hours | Rad. Mjoule/m ² | SO ₂ µg/m ³ | NO ₂ µg/m ³ | O ₃ µg/m ³ | O ₃ new µg/m ³ | mm | pH | SO ₄ -S mg/l | NO ₃ -N mg/l | Cl mg/l | Cond µS/cm | NH ₄ -N mg/l | Na mg/l | Ca mg/l | Mg mg/l | K mg/l |
| 9 | 8788 | 10.8 | 77 | 4220 | 3048 | 24.5 | 42.8 | 30 | | 782.9 | 4.54 | 1.43 | | 1.49 | 40.2 | | | | | |
| 9 | 8789 | 10.9 | 77 | 4487 | 3083 | 25.1 | 46.5 | 29 | | 734.5 | 4.54 | 1.43 | | 1.49 | 40.2 | | | | | |
| 9 | 8791 | 10.8 | 79 | 4570 | 3112 | 23.7 | 45.7 | 31 | | 707.1 | 4.42 | 1.81 | 0.76 | 1.58 | 38.6 | 1.46 | 1.16 | 1.04 | 0.18 | 0.32 |
| 9 | 8795 | 10.9 | 79 | 4674 | 3128 | 19.4 | 41.5 | 32 | | 728 | 4.54 | 1.43 | 0.66 | 1.49 | 40.2 | 1.07 | 1.02 | 1.29 | 0.13 | 0.28 |
| 10 | 8788 | 11.2 | 75 | 4077 | 3099 | 50.6 | 47.9 | | 29 | 873.8 | 4.57 | 1.89 | | 2.41 | 46.5 | | | | | |
| 10 | 8789 | 11.4 | 76 | 4336 | 3156 | 49.6 | 48.7 | | 29 | 803.8 | 4.57 | 1.89 | | 2.41 | 46.5 | | | | | |
| 10 | 8791 | 11.2 | 76 | 4195 | 3184 | 50.1 | 47.7 | 27 | | 730.9 | 4.44 | 2.55 | 0.77 | 3.76 | 49.9 | 1.35 | 1.78 | 1.55 | 0.34 | 0.87 |
| 10 | 8795 | 11.2 | 77 | 4351 | 3172 | 44.8 | 43.4 | 32 | | 758.4 | 4.57 | 1.89 | 0.64 | 2.41 | 46.5 | 1.07 | 1.37 | 1.48 | 0.23 | 0.44 |
| 11 | 8788 | 10.5 | 79 | 4537 | 3099 | 30.3 | 46.8 | | 30 | 713.1 | 4.58 | 1.43 | | 1.73 | 38.4 | | | | | |
| 11 | 8789 | 10.7 | 79 | 4624 | 3156 | 28.9 | 45.5 | | 31 | 688.5 | 4.58 | 1.43 | | 1.73 | 38.4 | | | | | |
| 11 | 8791 | 10.7 | 78 | 4376 | 3184 | 27.2 | 43.8 | | 32 | 649.8 | 4.4 | 1.85 | 0.8 | 1.81 | 37.9 | 1.23 | 1.41 | 1.1 | 0.19 | 0.34 |
| 11 | 8795 | 10.9 | 78 | 4430 | 3172 | 24 | 39.8 | | 34 | 716.9 | 4.58 | 1.43 | 0.66 | 1.73 | 38.4 | 1 | 1.1 | 1.29 | 0.21 | 0.35 |
| 12 | 8788 | 8 | 82 | 4989 | 3450 | 9.4 | 12.1 | 50 | | 1491.5 | 4.98 | 0.68 | | 0.23 | 16.7 | | | | | |
| 12 | 8789 | 7.9 | 83 | 4986 | 3458 | 11.3 | 13 | 49 | | 1338.5 | 4.81 | 0.87 | 0.52 | 0.25 | 20.4 | 0.59 | 0.23 | 0.53 | | 0.05 |
| 12 | 8791 | 7.4 | 83 | 4691 | 3501 | 8.9 | 13.3 | 53 | | 1244.6 | 4.79 | 0.81 | 0.52 | 0.24 | 18.7 | 0.57 | 0.18 | 0.43 | | 0.05 |
| 12 | 8795 | 7.4 | 83 | 4434 | 3469 | 5.9 | 13.5 | 53 | | 1286.8 | 4.98 | 0.68 | 0.47 | 0.23 | 16.7 | 0.5 | 0.15 | 0.53 | 0.12 | 0.05 |
| 13 | 8788 | 15.4 | 66 | 1013 | 4163 | 29.4 | 69.2 | 26 | | 591.4 | 4.6 | | | | 23 | | | | | |
| 13 | 8789 | 15.6 | 64 | 1312 | 3962 | 36.9 | 69.4 | 27 | | 550.4 | 4.64 | | | | 23 | | | | | |
| 13 | 8791 | 16.3 | 65 | 1759 | 4063 | 34 | 68.7 | 24 | | 511.1 | 4.69 | | | | 34.1 | | | | | |
| 13 | 8795 | 17.7 | 64 | 1759 | 4163 | 24.5 | 53.4 | 19 | | 604.1 | 4.75 | | | | 23 | | | | | |
| 14 | 8788 | 14.6 | 71 | 3578 | | 8.3 | 13.7 | 34 | | 650.2 | 4.94 | 0.8 | 0.04 | 1.3 | 20.7 | | 0.48 | | | 0.06 |
| 14 | 8789 | 14.3 | 71 | 3287 | | 8.3 | 13.7 | 34 | | 662.2 | 4.86 | 0.94 | 0.08 | 5.86 | 31.7 | | 0.48 | | | 0.06 |
| 14 | 8791 | 14.5 | 71 | 3460 | | 6.9 | 14.1 | 51 | | 667.9 | 5 | 0.92 | 0.11 | 4.02 | 33.9 | | 2.18 | 2 | 0.81 | 0.26 |
| 14 | 8795 | 14.8 | 72 | 3577 | | 6 | 13.7 | 34 | | 717.3 | 5.08 | 0.83 | 0.13 | 3.16 | 27.6 | | 1.35 | 0.87 | 0.42 | 0.14 |
| 15 | 8788 | 15.3 | 72 | 3548 | 4782 | 72.2 | 109.2 | 18 | | 1124.7 | 4.22 | 13.2 | | 4.82 | 39.2 | | | | | |
| 15 | 8789 | 15.1 | 76 | 3503 | 4782 | 76.8 | 104.2 | 16 | | 1064.2 | 4.34 | 11.13 | 5.41 | 3.87 | 39.2 | 1.51 | 1.86 | 4.5 | 0.63 | 0.24 |
| 15 | 8791 | 15 | 73 | 3246 | 4767 | 67.3 | 109.4 | 19 | | 861.7 | 4.34 | 8.56 | 3.88 | 3.47 | 39.2 | 1.64 | 1.27 | 3.97 | 0.6 | 0.71 |
| 15 | 8795 | 14.8 | 71 | 3289 | 4782 | 52.8 | 103.6 | 21 | | 975 | 4.43 | 8.56 | 3.88 | 3.47 | 39.2 | 1.64 | 1.27 | 3.97 | 0.6 | 0.71 |
| 16 | 8788 | 14.9 | 77 | 3616 | 4663 | 21.1 | 40.9 | 21 | | 714 | 5.02 | 3.7 | 0.89 | 3.58 | 56.6 | | | | | |
| 16 | 8789 | 14.7 | 79 | 4073 | 4663 | 24 | 40.8 | 26 | | 624.9 | 4.96 | 4.09 | 0.99 | 3.88 | 62.5 | | | | | |
| 16 | 8791 | 13.9 | 79 | 4214 | 4663 | 21.1 | 44.9 | 25 | | 636.9 | 5.18 | 3.37 | 0.94 | 3.64 | 57.1 | | | | | |
| 16 | 8795 | 13.6 | 82 | 5005 | 4663 | 15.7 | 44.9 | 25 | | 562.1 | 5.38 | 3.13 | 1.02 | 3.78 | 57.1 | | 2.09 | 4.97 | 0.78 | 2.56 |

Table A 1, cont.

| Site | Year | CLIMATE | | | | GASES | | | | PRECIPITATION | | | | | PREC.-OPTION | | | | | |
|------|------|-----------|---------|--------------|-------------------|--------------------------------------|--------------------------------------|-------------------------------------|---|---------------|------|----------------------------|----------------------------|------------|---------------|----------------------------|------------|------------|------------|-----------|
| | | Temp C | Rh % | Tow hours | Rad. Mjoule/m2 | SO ₂ µg/m ³ | NO ₂ µg/m ³ | O ₃ µg/m ³ | O ₃ new µg/m ³ | mm | pH | SO ₄ -S mg/l | NO ₃ -N mg/l | Cl mg/l | Cond µS/cm | NH ₄ -N mg/l | Na mg/l | Ca mg/l | Mg mg/l | K mg/l |
| 17 | 8788 | 10.5 | 84 | 5875 | 3047 | 35.3 | 52.1 | 28 | | 977.7 | 4.44 | 1.52 | 0.51 | 4.86 | 48.6 | 0.91 | 2.49 | 0.51 | 0.32 | 0.15 |
| 17 | 8789 | 10.7 | 83 | 5732 | 3124 | 33.5 | 54.6 | 30 | | 831.8 | 4.43 | 1.53 | 0.54 | 4.76 | 48.7 | 0.95 | 2.5 | 0.44 | 0.32 | 0.17 |
| 17 | 8791 | 10.6 | 83 | 5438 | 3158 | 32.5 | 55 | 30 | | 769.6 | 4.45 | 1.62 | 0.55 | 5.61 | 51.6 | 0.98 | 3.01 | 0.44 | 0.37 | 0.21 |
| 17 | 8795 | 10.6 | 83 | 5439 | 3176 | 28.2 | 50.7 | 29 | | 817.4 | 4.51 | 1.42 | 0.56 | 5.08 | 47.1 | 0.92 | 2.78 | 0.39 | 0.35 | 0.23 |
| 18 | 8788 | 9.9 | 83 | 5459 | 2942 | 10.1 | 23.2 | 40 | | 904.2 | 5.45 | 1.52 | 0.54 | 1.88 | 30.1 | 1.79 | 1.11 | 0.22 | 0.11 | 0.11 |
| 18 | 8789 | 10.1 | 83 | 5370 | 3002 | 9.1 | 25.1 | 43 | | 807.4 | 5.47 | 1.46 | 0.54 | 2.31 | 31 | 1.78 | 1.64 | 0.21 | 0.14 | 0.11 |
| 18 | 8791 | 10 | 81 | 4911 | 3035 | 9 | 25.3 | 43 | | 755.6 | 5.44 | 1.45 | 0.54 | 2.32 | 30.8 | 1.7 | 1.53 | 0.21 | 0.14 | 0.16 |
| 18 | 8795 | 9.9 | 81 | 4927 | 3053 | 7.7 | 23.6 | 40 | | 817.3 | 5.05 | 1.25 | 0.54 | 2.05 | 27.9 | 1.56 | 1.23 | 0.23 | 0.14 | 0.16 |
| 19 | 8788 | 10.3 | 81 | 5354 | 3038 | 13.0 | 28.7 | 36 | | 845 | 5.32 | 1.61 | 0.57 | 1.5 | 31 | 1.75 | 0.95 | 0.33 | 0.12 | 0.12 |
| 19 | 8789 | 10.6 | 81 | 5318 | 3102 | 11.5 | 31.2 | 38 | | 769.2 | 5.33 | 1.61 | 0.59 | 1.72 | 31 | 1.79 | 1 | 0.31 | 0.13 | 0.11 |
| 19 | 8791 | 10.4 | 81 | 5002 | 3137 | 10.8 | 32.2 | 39 | | 662.8 | 5.38 | 1.77 | 0.6 | 2.14 | 33.5 | 1.88 | 1.25 | 0.31 | 0.16 | 0.16 |
| 19 | 8795 | 10.4 | 81 | 5074 | 3157 | 8.9 | 30.6 | 38 | | 745.6 | 5.26 | 1.58 | 0.57 | 1.98 | 31.6 | 1.74 | 1.13 | 0.3 | 0.15 | 0.18 |
| 20 | 8788 | 10.3 | 81 | 5125 | 3107 | 13.7 | 28.9 | 39 | | 801.3 | 4.73 | 1.63 | 0.66 | 1.61 | 35.4 | 1.29 | 0.94 | 0.69 | 0.15 | 0.14 |
| 20 | 8789 | 10.6 | 81 | 5167 | 3166 | 12.5 | 30.4 | 41 | | 721.8 | 4.7 | 1.61 | 0.66 | 1.66 | 35.4 | 1.33 | 0.94 | 0.6 | 0.13 | 0.13 |
| 20 | 8791 | 10.4 | 80 | 4895 | 3198 | 12.0 | 29.8 | 41 | | 674.8 | 4.79 | 1.54 | 0.6 | 1.76 | 32.9 | 1.28 | 1 | 0.54 | 0.14 | 0.15 |
| 20 | 8795 | 10.5 | 81 | 4948 | 3216 | 10.2 | 28.3 | 39 | | 703.1 | 4.91 | 1.33 | 0.54 | 1.54 | 28.9 | 1.21 | 0.89 | 0.47 | 0.13 | 0.16 |
| 21 | 8788 | 7.6 | 70 | 2673 | 2596 | 14.4 | 51.7 | | 27 | 1023.8 | 4.48 | 1.36 | 0.62 | 1.45 | 29.3 | 0.37 | 0.64 | 1.72 | | |
| 21 | 8789 | 7.7 | 70 | 2627 | 2629 | 13.5 | 51.8 | | 27 | 800.3 | 4.54 | 1.62 | 0.63 | 1.55 | 31.6 | 0.39 | 0.67 | 2.05 | | |
| 21 | 8791 | 7.8 | 71 | 2783 | 2649 | 10.9 | 50.6 | | 28 | 640.1 | 4.55 | 1.61 | 0.65 | 1.63 | 32.7 | 0.47 | 0.75 | 1.86 | 0.18 | 0.16 |
| 21 | 8795 | 7.7 | 71 | 2689 | 2641 | 8.3 | 52.2 | | 27 | 624 | 4.64 | 1.39 | 0.6 | 1.71 | 30.6 | 0.52 | 0.9 | 1.53 | 0.16 | 0.22 |
| 22 | 8788 | 6 | 78 | 3064 | | 35.8 | 19.2 | | 47 | 1115.5 | 3.93 | 2.93 | 0.71 | 2.21 | 63.8 | 1.11 | 1.14 | 0.46 | | |
| 22 | 8789 | 6.5 | 76 | 3262 | | 44.8 | 18.6 | | 47 | 825.5 | 3.94 | 3.05 | 0.79 | 3.07 | 67.4 | 1.23 | 1.57 | 0.63 | | |
| 22 | 8791 | 6.6 | 76 | 3449 | | 40.5 | 17.7 | | 48 | 613.7 | 3.97 | 2.87 | 0.78 | 3.31 | 67.6 | 1.32 | 1.64 | 0.6 | 0.23 | 0.33 |
| 22 | 8795 | 6.9 | 76 | 3448 | | 34.2 | 18 | | 47 | 657.8 | 4.11 | 2.35 | 0.69 | 3.27 | 57.4 | 1.08 | 1.67 | 0.68 | 0.22 | 0.26 |
| 23 | 8788 | 6.5 | 80 | 4831 | 2717 | 1.3 | 3.9 | 60 | | 2144.3 | 4.25 | 0.93 | 0.56 | 2.04 | 32.2 | 0.57 | 1.19 | 0.15 | 0.14 | 0.17 |
| 23 | 8789 | 7 | 78 | 4437 | 2770 | 1.2 | 3.9 | 56 | | 1652.5 | 4.26 | 0.98 | 0.61 | 2.19 | 34.9 | 0.61 | 1.27 | 0.17 | 0.15 | 0.18 |
| 23 | 8791 | 6.9 | 78 | 4296 | 2770 | 1.1 | 3.5 | 56 | | 1588.7 | 4.3 | 0.94 | 0.58 | 2.62 | 35.3 | 0.56 | 1.47 | 0.26 | 0.18 | 0.17 |
| 23 | 8795 | 6.5 | 77 | 3965 | 2826 | 0.9 | 2.8 | 56 | | 1472.1 | 4.35 | 0.86 | 0.56 | 2.56 | 33.7 | 0.52 | 1.43 | 0.2 | 0.17 | 0.13 |
| 24 | 8788 | 7.6 | 78 | 3959 | 2614 | 16.8 | 26.5 | 44 | | 531 | 4.35 | 1.14 | 0.52 | 0.42 | 31.7 | 0.51 | 0.23 | 0.27 | 0.05 | 0.04 |
| 24 | 8789 | 8 | 72 | 3253 | 2680 | 14.7 | 28.9 | 45 | | 471.5 | 4.32 | 1.15 | 0.49 | 0.45 | 31.8 | 0.46 | 0.23 | 0.29 | 0.05 | 0.04 |
| 24 | 8791 | 8 | 72 | 3272 | 2659 | 11 | 29.3 | 45 | | 514.9 | 4.41 | 0.94 | 0.42 | 0.42 | 25.9 | 0.38 | 0.22 | 0.41 | 0.04 | 0.05 |
| 24 | 8795 | 7.7 | 71 | 2993 | 2679 | 8.4 | 27.1 | 45 | | 513.2 | 4.46 | 0.79 | 0.39 | 0.45 | 24.3 | 0.73 | 0.24 | 0.29 | 0.05 | 0.05 |

Table A 1, cont.

| Site | Year | CLIMATE | | | | GASES | | | | PRECIPITATION | | | | | PREC.-OPTION | | | | | | |
|------|------|-----------|---------|--------------|-------------------|--------------------------------------|--------------------------------------|-------------------------------------|---|---------------|------|----------------------------|----------------------------|------------|---------------|----------------------------|------------|------------|------------|-----------|--|
| | | Temp C | Rh % | Tow hours | Rad. Mjoule/m2 | SO ₂ µg/m ³ | NO ₂ µg/m ³ | O ₃ µg/m ³ | O ₃ new µg/m ³ | mm | pH | SO ₄ -S mg/l | NO ₃ -N mg/l | Cl mg/l | Cond µS/cm | NH ₄ -N mg/l | Na mg/l | Ca mg/l | Mg mg/l | K mg/l | |
| 25 | 8788 | 7.6 | 78 | 3959 | 2614 | 19.6 | 45.8 | | 31 | 531 | 4.35 | 1.14 | 0.52 | 0.42 | 31.7 | 0.51 | 0.23 | 0.27 | 0.05 | 0.04 | |
| 25 | 8789 | 8.4 | 72 | 3253 | 2680 | 19.7 | 45.6 | | 31 | 471.5 | 4.32 | 1.15 | 0.49 | 0.45 | 31.8 | 0.46 | 0.23 | 0.29 | 0.05 | 0.04 | |
| 25 | 8791 | 8.2 | 72 | 3272 | 2659 | 16 | 42.5 | | 33 | 514.9 | 4.41 | 0.94 | 0.42 | 0.42 | 25.9 | 0.38 | 0.22 | 0.41 | 0.04 | 0.05 | |
| 25 | 8795 | 7.8 | 72 | 2993 | 2679 | 8.5 | 32.3 | | 39 | 513.2 | 4.46 | 0.79 | 0.39 | 0.45 | 24.3 | 0.73 | 0.24 | 0.29 | 0.05 | 0.05 | |
| 26 | 8788 | 6 | 83 | 4534 | 2700 | 3.3 | 5.1 | 55 | | 542.7 | 4.27 | 1.3 | 0.6 | 0.54 | 32.6 | 0.71 | 0.4 | 0.27 | 0.08 | 0.11 | |
| 26 | 8789 | 6.4 | 80 | 3971 | 2743 | 2.6 | 4.8 | 58 | | 459.9 | 4.28 | 1.31 | 0.62 | 0.57 | 33.4 | 0.74 | 0.41 | 0.26 | 0.08 | 0.11 | |
| 26 | 8791 | 6.7 | 79 | 3681 | 2724 | 2.4 | 4.6 | 57 | | 444.6 | 4.34 | 1.12 | 0.56 | 0.63 | 32 | 0.62 | 0.45 | 0.22 | 0.07 | 0.11 | |
| 26 | 8795 | 6.5 | 80 | 3698 | 2737 | 2 | 4 | 54 | | 459.3 | 4.39 | 0.93 | 0.5 | 0.65 | 27.2 | 0.51 | 0.39 | 0.18 | 0.07 | 0.09 | |
| 27 | 8788 | 9.2 | 84 | 6230 | 3059 | 17.7 | 68.6 | | 17 | 364.9 | 4.86 | 1.69 | 0.75 | 2.09 | 41.4 | 0.98 | 0.66 | 2.74 | 0.13 | 0.34 | |
| 27 | 8789 | 10 | 84 | 5907 | 3059 | 18.6 | 61.4 | | 21 | 326.9 | 4.25 | 2.04 | 0.75 | 4.12 | 58.1 | 0.94 | 1.69 | 2.16 | 0.24 | 0.24 | |
| 27 | 8791 | 10.3 | 84 | 5908 | 3059 | 18.2 | 46.1 | | 31 | 292.1 | 4.24 | 1.94 | 0.67 | 3.98 | 55.2 | 0.82 | 1.68 | 1.8 | 0.27 | 0.25 | |
| 27 | 8795 | 10.1 | 83 | 5894 | 3059 | 17.6 | 32.7 | | 39 | 411.3 | 4.46 | 2.71 | 1.11 | 3.89 | 50 | 0.8 | 1.62 | 1.97 | 0.27 | 0.31 | |
| 28 | 8788 | 10.8 | 86 | 5715 | 3150 | 7.2 | 21.5 | | 45 | 447.1 | 5.44 | 1.22 | 0.32 | 4.11 | 46.3 | 0.88 | 3.47 | 0.93 | 0.32 | 0.48 | |
| 28 | 8789 | 11.3 | 82 | 5670 | 3150 | 7 | 23.1 | | 44 | 451.4 | 5.43 | 1.21 | 0.38 | 3.92 | 48.9 | 1.42 | 3.21 | 0.98 | 0.31 | 1.31 | |
| 28 | 8791 | 11.9 | 84 | 5991 | 3150 | 6.5 | 23.3 | | 44 | 463.5 | 5.44 | 1.83 | 0.5 | 5.8 | 64.4 | 2.93 | 4.4 | 1.16 | 0.39 | 2.3 | |
| 28 | 8795 | 11.5 | 83 | 6152 | 3150 | 5.7 | 23 | | 44 | 545.4 | 4.75 | 2.67 | 0.88 | 6.02 | 67.3 | 3.07 | 4.19 | 1.2 | 0.42 | 2.64 | |
| 29 | 8788 | 9.8 | | | | 4.3 | 2.3 | 49 | | 1702.9 | 4.82 | 0.66 | 0.19 | 4.08 | | 0.27 | 2.36 | 0.32 | 0.38 | 0.15 | |
| 29 | 8789 | 10.4 | | | | 3.6 | 3.5 | 59 | | 1693.2 | 4.7 | 0.76 | 0.2 | 4.44 | | 0.28 | 2.52 | 0.32 | 0.32 | 0.17 | |
| 29 | 8791 | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| 29 | 8795 | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| 30 | 8788 | 10.2 | 78 | 3763 | | 15 | 86 | | 7 | 609.5 | 4.12 | 2.17 | 0.55 | 3.87 | | 0.19 | 1.68 | 1.08 | 0.21 | 0.22 | |
| 30 | 8789 | 10.3 | 76 | 4963 | | 12.2 | 51.5 | | 27 | 619.2 | 4.12 | 2.03 | 0.45 | 4.15 | | 0.56 | 1.77 | 1.07 | 0.25 | 0.2 | |
| 30 | 8791 | 10.3 | 76 | 5250 | | 16.1 | 41.8 | | 33 | 596.3 | 3.66 | 1.92 | 0.39 | 4.49 | | 1.03 | 1.9 | 1.29 | 0.3 | 0.35 | |
| 30 | 8795 | 10.3 | 76 | 4995 | | 14.6 | 38.1 | | 35 | 594.8 | 3.75 | 1.78 | 0.4 | 3.97 | | 0.96 | 1.74 | 1.3 | 0.26 | 0.34 | |
| 31 | 8788 | 14.1 | 66 | 2762 | 4754 | 18.4 | 24.3 | 26 | | 398 | 5.26 | 1.43 | 0.33 | 0.61 | 26.5 | 0.75 | 0.84 | 1.71 | 0.23 | 0.15 | |
| 31 | 8789 | 14.5 | 59 | 1882 | 4896 | 18.3 | 27.9 | 26 | | 360.1 | 5.5 | 1.9 | 0.38 | 0.64 | 26.2 | 0.67 | 0.75 | 1.79 | 0.22 | 0.17 | |
| 31 | 8791 | 14.6 | 58 | 1620 | 4893 | 15.5 | 24.7 | 26 | | 339.9 | 5.44 | 1.59 | 0.4 | 0.66 | 27.5 | 0.68 | 0.73 | 2.04 | 0.2 | 0.14 | |
| 31 | 8795 | 14.6 | 62 | 2022 | 4945 | 11.7 | 25.4 | 26 | | 324.1 | 5.69 | 1.58 | 0.57 | 0.71 | 30.1 | 0.54 | 0.6 | 1.82 | 0.18 | 0.16 | |
| 32 | 8788 | 15.2 | 74 | 4221 | 3616 | 35.2 | 34.7 | | 37 | 1355.4 | 4.73 | 8.95 | 2.28 | 6.67 | 54.9 | 1.88 | 2.69 | 3.69 | | | |
| 32 | 8789 | 15.3 | 73 | 4233 | 3738 | 42.1 | 38.9 | | 35 | 1064.5 | 4.87 | 10.92 | 2.75 | 7.8 | 63.8 | 2.27 | 2.91 | 4.93 | | | |
| 32 | 8791 | 15.1 | 73 | 4193 | 3769 | 37.3 | 37.8 | | 36 | 1017.6 | 4.86 | 10.77 | 3.04 | 7.73 | 65.1 | 2.25 | 2.94 | 5.16 | 0 | 0 | |
| 32 | 8795 | 14.7 | 74 | 4408 | 3739 | 24.2 | 34.4 | | 38 | 1094.6 | 5.01 | 10.22 | 2.83 | 8.19 | 65.6 | 1.83 | 2.92 | 6.07 | 0.5 | 0.28 | |

Table A 1, cont.

| Site | Year | CLIMATE | | | | GASES | | | | PRECIPITATION | | | | | PREC.-OPTION | | | | | |
|------|------|-----------|---------|--------------|-------------------|--------------------------------------|--------------------------------------|-------------------------------------|---|---------------|------|----------------------------|----------------------------|------------|---------------|----------------------------|------------|------------|------------|-----------|
| | | Temp C | Rh % | Tow hours | Rad. Mjoule/m2 | SO ₂ µg/m ³ | NO ₂ µg/m ³ | O ₃ µg/m ³ | O ₃ new µg/m ³ | mm | pH | SO ₄ -S mg/l | NO ₃ -N mg/l | Cl mg/l | Cond µS/cm | NH ₄ -N mg/l | Na mg/l | Ca mg/l | Mg mg/l | K mg/l |
| 33 | 8788 | 14 | 64 | 2275 | 4662 | 3.3 | 9.1 | 77 | | 785 | 5.27 | 0.45 | 0.12 | 0.51 | 11.2 | 0.12 | 0.65 | 0.49 | 0.12 | 0.24 |
| 33 | 8789 | 14.5 | 62 | 2062 | 4779 | 6.1 | 12.1 | 77 | | 606 | 5.25 | 0.5 | 0.11 | 0.5 | 12 | 0.15 | 0.58 | 0.53 | 0.1 | 0.16 |
| 33 | 8791 | 14.6 | 60 | 1813 | 4800 | 8 | 14.2 | 77 | | 574.9 | 5.46 | 0.51 | 0.15 | 0.56 | 12.1 | 0.18 | 0.6 | 0.72 | 0.1 | 0.13 |
| 33 | 8795 | 14.2 | 59 | 1766 | 4931 | 5.7 | 15.7 | 77 | | 508.3 | 5.6 | 0.55 | 0.18 | 0.61 | 14.1 | 0.22 | 0.52 | 0.58 | 0.09 | 0.11 |
| 34 | 8788 | 5.5 | 73 | 2084 | 2804 | 19.2 | 74.9 | | 13 | 575.4 | 6.18 | 1.44 | 0.06 | 1.3 | 28.8 | 1.15 | | | | |
| 34 | 8789 | 6.2 | 74 | 2383 | 2806 | 22.8 | 71.8 | | 15 | 594.1 | 5.15 | 2.31 | 0.12 | 0.87 | 37.8 | 0.97 | | | | |
| 34 | 8791 | 6.1 | 75 | 2562 | 2799 | 25.8 | 61.2 | | 21 | 712.5 | 5.47 | 2.4 | 0.13 | 0.58 | 35.4 | 0.64 | | | | |
| 34 | 8795 | 5.9 | 74 | 2248 | 2810 | 24.3 | 47.1 | | 30 | 709.6 | 5.68 | 2.34 | 0.15 | 0.65 | 34 | 0.6 | | | | |
| 35 | 8788 | 5.5 | 83 | 4092 | 2598 | 0.9 | 2.9 | | 56 | 447.8 | 4.66 | 1.11 | 0.3 | 0.61 | 17.2 | 0.28 | 0.39 | 0.88 | | |
| 35 | 8789 | 6.2 | 81 | 3851 | 2653 | 0.6 | 3.4 | | 56 | 518.2 | 4.56 | 0.97 | 0.3 | 0.61 | 17.2 | 0.25 | 0.49 | 0.54 | | |
| 35 | 8791 | 6.1 | 82 | 4076 | 2656 | 0.6 | 3.8 | | 56 | 533.3 | 4.63 | 0.87 | 0.29 | 0.61 | 17.1 | 0.2 | 0.45 | 0.67 | 0.06 | 0.34 |
| 35 | 8795 | 6.1 | 82 | 4076 | 2656 | 0.6 | 3.8 | | 56 | 533.3 | 4.63 | 0.87 | 0.29 | 0.61 | 17.2 | 0.2 | 0.45 | 0.67 | 0.06 | 0.34 |
| 36 | 8788 | 12.1 | 64 | 1517 | | 6.8 | 36.8 | | 36 | 972 | 6.06 | 11.63 | 1.01 | 3.18 | 63.5 | 0.43 | 2.73 | 2.56 | | 0.34 |
| 36 | 8789 | 15 | 62 | 1141 | | 9.3 | 29.1 | 35 | | 798.7 | 5.73 | 10.64 | 1.31 | 3.56 | 62.9 | 0.48 | 2.74 | 3.59 | 0.64 | 0.53 |
| 36 | 8791 | 16.9 | 62 | 1068 | | 9.1 | 30.3 | 34 | | 913.8 | 5.56 | 8.04 | 1.53 | 3.64 | 56.8 | 0.56 | 3.02 | 2.47 | 0.45 | 0.49 |
| 36 | 8795 | 17.6 | 63 | 1181 | | 14.1 | 33.6 | 34 | | 743 | 5.59 | 9.51 | 2.16 | 7.61 | 62.4 | 0.65 | 4.15 | 3.86 | 0.53 | 0.61 |
| 37 | 8788 | 5.5 | 75 | 3252 | 3861 | 3.3 | 1.6 | 59 | | 961.1 | 4.27 | 0.89 | 0.62 | 0.14 | 27.9 | 0.42 | 0.07 | 0.26 | | |
| 37 | 8789 | 5.2 | 74 | 2964 | 3823 | 3.7 | 1.8 | 60 | | 957.4 | 4.29 | 0.85 | 0.56 | 0.13 | 26.4 | 0.39 | 0.06 | 0.22 | | |
| 37 | 8791 | 5.3 | 76 | 3231 | 3815 | 3.3 | 1.7 | 60 | | 1018.7 | 4.33 | 0.8 | 0.53 | 0.11 | 25.3 | 0.36 | 0.05 | 0.2 | | |
| 37 | 8795 | 4.7 | 78 | 3265 | 3753 | 2.8 | 1.7 | 59 | | 767.2 | 4.34 | 0.76 | 0.51 | 0.11 | 25.1 | 0.35 | 0.05 | 0.18 | | |
| 38 | 8788 | 14.6 | 69 | 3178 | 5158 | 9.6 | 26.9 | 54 | | 846.7 | 4.29 | 0.73 | 0.28 | 0.36 | 24.9 | 0.18 | 0.17 | 0.06 | 0.03 | 0.04 |
| 38 | 8789 | 14.8 | 68 | 3009 | 4958 | 9.8 | 26.1 | 52 | | 1129.8 | 4.29 | 0.74 | 0.28 | 0.29 | 24 | 0.19 | 0.13 | 0.05 | 0.02 | 0.03 |
| 38 | 8791 | 15.3 | 68 | 3217 | 4911 | 9.2 | 25.7 | 53 | | 1114.9 | 4.36 | 0.67 | 0.27 | 0.35 | 22.1 | 0.2 | 0.16 | 0.06 | 0.02 | 0.04 |
| 38 | 8795 | 15.5 | 67 | 2918 | 4887 | 9.8 | 25.5 | 51 | | 1049.1 | 4.37 | 0.67 | 0.28 | 0.34 | 21.8 | 0.2 | 0.16 | 0.06 | 0.02 | 0.03 |
| 39 | 8788 | 12.3 | 67 | 2111 | 4131 | 58.1 | 41.8 | 42 | | 733.1 | 4 | 1.76 | 0.51 | 0.48 | 54 | 0.32 | 0.09 | 0.4 | 0.07 | 0.07 |
| 39 | 8789 | 11.6 | 65 | 1946 | 4084 | 58.8 | 43.4 | 39 | | 833 | 3.95 | 1.79 | 0.5 | 0.41 | 54.5 | 0.38 | 0.07 | 0.37 | 0.07 | 0.05 |
| 39 | 8791 | 12 | 63 | 1736 | 4056 | 59.3 | 44.5 | 39 | | 892.7 | 3.96 | 1.84 | 0.49 | 0.54 | 49.6 | 0.38 | 0.13 | 0.56 | 0.12 | 0.09 |
| 39 | 8795 | 11.7 | 64 | 1736 | 4059 | 49.4 | 40.9 | 38 | | 853.8 | 3.98 | 1.88 | 0.48 | 0.53 | 50 | 0.38 | 0.13 | 0.57 | 0.11 | 0.09 |

Table A 2: Yearly mean values for all parameters and sites for the first face of the exposure programme 1987-1995.

| Site | Year | CLIMATE | | | | GASES | | | PRECIPITATION | | | | | PREC.-OPTION | | | | | |
|------|------|-----------|---------|--------------|-------------------|--------------------------------------|--------------------------------------|-------------------------------------|---------------|------|----------------------------|----------------------------|------------|---------------|----------------------------|------------|------------|------------|-----------|
| | | Temp C | Rh % | Tow hours | Rad. Mjoule/m2 | SO ₂ µg/m ³ | NO ₂ µg/m ³ | O ₃ µg/m ³ | mm | pH | SO ₄ -S mg/l | NO ₃ -N mg/l | Cl mg/l | Cond µS/cm | NH ₄ -N mg/l | Na mg/l | Ca mg/l | Mg mg/l | K mg/l |
| 01 | 8788 | 9.5 | 79 | 2830 | 3349 | 77.5 | 42.4 | | 639.3 | 4.03 | 3.25 | 2.76 | 2.16 | 45.9 | | 0.55 | | | 0.86 |
| 01 | 8889 | 9.8 | 75 | 3181 | 3229 | 74.2 | 32.6 | | 385.6 | 4.71 | 7.86 | 2.76 | 2.32 | 121.4 | | 0.97 | | | 0.6 |
| 01 | 8990 | 10.3 | 74 | 2555 | 3357 | 58.1 | 34.2 | | 380.8 | 4.66 | 6.43 | 1.02 | 3.93 | 40.9 | | 1.98 | | | 1.12 |
| 01 | 9091 | 8.5 | 75 | 2940 | 3242 | 61.4 | 34.9 | | 469.5 | 4.21 | 4.95 | 1.95 | 1.82 | 58.1 | | | | | |
| 01 | 9192 | 10 | 71 | 2789 | 3645 | 41.9 | 20.5 | | 409.3 | 4.41 | 10.47 | 3 | 0.92 | 47.5 | | | | | |
| 01 | 9293 | 9.1 | 73 | 2627 | 3726 | 41.2 | 24.9 | | 684.3 | 4.15 | 7.12 | 3.02 | 0.79 | 45.1 | | | | | |
| 01 | 9394 | 9.9 | 76 | 3448 | 3330 | 40.2 | 22.5 | | 562.5 | 5.42 | 10.04 | 3.93 | 2.44 | 31.5 | | | | | |
| 01 | 9495 | 9.8 | 77 | 3529 | 3268 | 32.1 | 23.3 | | 581.1 | 4.47 | 8.57 | 3.43 | 3 | 43.7 | | | | | |
| 02 | 8788 | 7 | 77 | 3011 | | 19.7 | 17.9 | | 850.2 | 3.85 | 1.48 | 1.97 | 0.77 | 30 | | 0.41 | | | 0.8 |
| 02 | 8889 | 7 | 77 | 3690 | | 14.5 | 14.2 | | 751.8 | 4.53 | 2.99 | 1.97 | 1.12 | 22.8 | | 0.77 | | | 1.76 |
| 02 | 8990 | 7.4 | 76 | 3405 | | 25.6 | 8.8 | | 703.4 | 4.35 | 1.85 | 1.42 | 1.61 | 26.7 | | 3.5 | | | 1.42 |
| 02 | 9091 | 5.8 | 79 | 2939 | | 18.4 | 9.4 | | 832.1 | 4.21 | 4.84 | 1.78 | 0.6 | 38.3 | | | | | |
| 02 | 9192 | 7.2 | 73 | 3212 | | 12 | 8.1 | | 573.4 | 3.6 | 4.17 | 3.1 | 0.75 | 32 | | | | | |
| 02 | 9293 | 6.6 | 73 | 2981 | | 17.9 | 8.1 | | 921 | 3.72 | 3.81 | 2.43 | 0.48 | 17.7 | | | | | |
| 02 | 9394 | 7.2 | 73 | 2814 | | 16.4 | 7.2 | | 808.9 | 4.97 | 3.51 | 2.22 | 3.2 | 19.1 | | | | | |
| 02 | 9495 | 7.2 | 74 | 3063 | | 12.2 | 8.1 | | 941.2 | 4.44 | 6.94 | 1.74 | 1.16 | 24.9 | | | | | |
| 03 | 8788 | 9.6 | 73 | 2480 | 3275 | 83.3 | 42.2 | | 426.4 | 4.39 | 11.12 | 3.73 | 2.21 | 70.9 | | 1.22 | | | 1.14 |
| 03 | 8889 | 9.7 | 73 | 2273 | 3199 | 94.6 | 39.1 | | 449.6 | 4.88 | 11.31 | 3.73 | 1.45 | 72.4 | | 1.5 | | | 1.28 |
| 03 | 8990 | 9.9 | 72 | 2056 | 3229 | 78.4 | 36 | | 416.6 | 4.62 | 9.05 | 1.29 | 3.1 | 90.9 | | 4.72 | | | 2.79 |
| 03 | 9091 | 8.6 | 73 | 2252 | 3194 | 75.9 | 35.1 | | 416.4 | 4.31 | 10.47 | 1.09 | 1.13 | 119.7 | | | | | |
| 03 | 9192 | 9.9 | 71 | 2899 | 3668 | 56.9 | 30.6 | | 502.2 | 4.39 | 22.19 | 4.18 | 4.12 | 105.8 | | | | | |
| 03 | 9293 | 8.9 | 71 | 2866 | 3634 | 49 | 35.6 | | 431.6 | 4.24 | 23.35 | 8.66 | 0.98 | 82.7 | | | | | |
| 03 | 9394 | 9.6 | 73 | 2869 | 3233 | 49.5 | 28.1 | | 597.4 | 4.97 | 14.37 | 3.82 | 1.81 | 40.5 | | | | | |
| 03 | 9495 | 9.7 | 75 | 2759 | 3188 | 49.2 | 27.4 | | 512.7 | 4.25 | 20.15 | 4.55 | 2.3 | 81 | | | | | |
| 04 | 8788 | 5.9 | 76 | 3322 | 2549 | 18.6 | 20 | | 625.9 | 4.24 | 2.1 | 0.86 | 1.62 | 58.8 | | | | | |
| 04 | 8889 | 6 | 77 | 3717 | 2648 | 11.8 | 17.6 | | 768.6 | 4.39 | 1.7 | 0.72 | 1.06 | 33.1 | | | | | |
| 04 | 8990 | 6.4 | 80 | 4127 | 2656 | 13.9 | 20.7 | | 657 | 4.41 | 1.88 | 0.85 | 1.61 | 31.6 | | | | | |
| 04 | 9091 | 5.2 | 82 | 3834 | 2550 | | 24.9 | | 649.8 | 4.36 | 2.99 | 1.05 | 1.75 | 32.8 | | | | | |
| 04 | 9192 | 6.2 | 79 | 4271 | 2574 | 2.4 | 24.1 | | 671.7 | 4.43 | 1.84 | 0.81 | 2.04 | 29.2 | | | | | |
| 04 | 9293 | 5.6 | 79 | 3446 | 2522 | 2.3 | 20.8 | | 754.6 | 4.64 | 1.06 | 0.34 | 0.55 | 17.9 | | | | | |
| 04 | 9394 | 4 | 81 | 2268 | 2701 | 5.7 | 30.3 | | 569.6 | 4.39 | 0.85 | 0.78 | 0.82 | 29.4 | | | | | |
| 04 | 9495 | 6 | 80 | 3607 | 2597 | 2.6 | 23.7 | | 698.1 | 4.48 | 3.17 | 0.26 | 0.86 | 14.6 | | | | | |

Table A 2, cont.

| Site | Year | CLIMATE | | | | GASES | | | PRECIPITATION | | | | | PREC.-OPTION | | | | | |
|------|------|-----------|---------|--------------|-------------------|--------------------------------------|--------------------------------------|-------------------------------------|---------------|------|----------------------------|----------------------------|------------|---------------|----------------------------|------------|------------|------------|-----------|
| | | Temp C | Rh % | Tow hours | Rad. Mjoule/m2 | SO ₂ µg/m ³ | NO ₂ µg/m ³ | O ₃ µg/m ³ | mm | pH | SO ₄ -S mg/l | NO ₃ -N mg/l | Cl mg/l | Cond µS/cm | NH ₄ -N mg/l | Na mg/l | Ca mg/l | Mg mg/l | K mg/l |
| 05 | 8788 | 3.1 | 78 | 2810 | 2396 | 6.3 | 5 | 52 | 801.3 | 4.53 | 0.71 | 0.33 | 0.26 | 19.1 | 0.35 | 0.05 | 0.15 | 0.02 | 0.04 |
| 05 | 8889 | 4 | 79 | 3159 | 2452 | 5.3 | 4.9 | 54 | 666.4 | 4.52 | 0.61 | 0.28 | 0.28 | 18.7 | 0.31 | 0.13 | 0.12 | 0.02 | 0.06 |
| 05 | 8990 | 3.9 | 80 | 3342 | 2446 | 1.8 | 4.4 | 52 | 670.7 | 4.57 | 0.47 | 0.27 | 0.28 | 16.6 | 0.22 | 0.13 | 0.08 | 0.02 | 0.07 |
| 05 | 9091 | 2.9 | 80 | 3012 | 2367 | 1.8 | 5.6 | 51 | 543.5 | 4.55 | 0.57 | 0.28 | 0.24 | 18 | 0.33 | 0.16 | 0.1 | 0.03 | 0.13 |
| 05 | 9192 | 4.2 | 78 | 3240 | 2354 | 0.8 | 2 | 66 | 698.4 | 4.58 | 0.51 | 0.29 | 0.31 | 16.4 | 0.25 | 0.23 | 0.12 | 0.04 | 0.07 |
| 05 | 9293 | 3.4 | 81 | 2994 | 2325 | 0.9 | 2 | 60 | 609.7 | 4.7 | 0.36 | 0.22 | 0.17 | 12.5 | 0.18 | 0.13 | 0.1 | 0.02 | 0.04 |
| 05 | 9394 | 1.7 | 80 | 2340 | 2485 | 1.3 | 4 | 58 | 506 | 4.55 | 0.43 | 0.28 | 0.15 | 15.6 | 0.19 | 0.12 | 0.11 | 0.02 | 0.05 |
| 05 | 9495 | 3.9 | 83 | 3324 | 2397 | 0.8 | 7.1 | 55 | 675.4 | 4.61 | 0.37 | 0.23 | 0.17 | 13.1 | 0.16 | 0.1 | 0.08 | 0.02 | 0.06 |
| 06 | 8788 | 6.3 | 78 | 3453 | 2553 | 20.7 | 30.5 | | 673.1 | 4.41 | 2.27 | 0.93 | 2.12 | 36.4 | | | | | |
| 06 | 8889 | 6.7 | 78 | 3813 | 2648 | 17.4 | 27.4 | | 691 | 4.42 | 2.63 | 1.08 | 2.11 | 39.2 | | | | | |
| 06 | 8990 | 6.8 | 80 | 4017 | 2656 | 15.3 | 38.9 | | 665.6 | 4.26 | 2.03 | 0.82 | 1.97 | 44 | | | | | |
| 06 | 9091 | 5.8 | 81 | 3820 | 2550 | 18.2 | 38.3 | | 636.9 | 4.28 | 2.54 | 0.98 | 2.33 | 42.2 | | | | | |
| 06 | 9192 | 6.9 | 80 | 4080 | 2574 | 6 | 41.2 | | 621.5 | 4.51 | 1.86 | 0.83 | 2.08 | 35.3 | | | | | |
| 06 | 9293 | 6.2 | 78 | 3360 | 2522 | 4.8 | 39.4 | | 702.4 | 4.66 | 0.87 | 0.83 | 0.68 | 19.9 | | | | | |
| 06 | 9394 | 4.7 | 76 | 2268 | 2665 | 6.8 | 36.8 | | 508.8 | 4.47 | 0.72 | 0.67 | 0.65 | 29.1 | | | | | |
| 06 | 9495 | 6.6 | 76 | 3288 | 2597 | 5.5 | 30.4 | | 649.2 | 4.86 | 1.9 | 0.51 | 0.91 | 17.3 | | | | | |
| 07 | 8788 | 9.3 | 80 | 4561 | 3004 | 13.7 | 11.3 | 59 | 630.6 | 4.26 | 1.59 | 0.82 | 1.01 | 42 | 0.92 | 0.47 | 0.56 | 0.1 | 0.13 |
| 07 | 8889 | 10 | 81 | 4867 | 3107 | 11.4 | 13 | 69 | 448.4 | 4.35 | 1.47 | 0.86 | 1.42 | 39.4 | 0.95 | 0.65 | 0.72 | 0.16 | 0.18 |
| 07 | 8990 | 10.2 | 80 | 4390 | 3138 | 11 | 11.6 | 64 | 499.7 | 4.45 | 1.35 | 1.12 | 1.66 | 37.9 | 0.94 | 0.8 | 0.67 | 0.18 | 0.19 |
| 07 | 9091 | 8.9 | 81 | 4474 | 3078 | 12.9 | 11.9 | 45 | 529.1 | 4.47 | 0.99 | 0.61 | 0.98 | 28.2 | 0.68 | 0.46 | 0.49 | 0.12 | 0.19 |
| 07 | 9192 | 10.2 | 78 | 4406 | 3130 | 7.3 | 11.5 | 53 | 503.4 | 4.55 | 0.98 | 0.66 | 1.18 | 27.6 | 0.87 | 0.68 | 0.52 | 0.14 | 0.18 |
| 07 | 9293 | 8.9 | 81 | 4382 | 3069 | 8.2 | 10.9 | 57 | 624.4 | 4.47 | 1.01 | 0.71 | 1.1 | 28 | 0.75 | 0.54 | 0.52 | 0.13 | 0.14 |
| 07 | 9394 | 8.9 | 82 | 4827 | 3092 | 7.8 | 9.3 | 55 | 743.2 | 4.5 | 1.04 | 0.68 | 1.43 | 29.7 | 0.68 | 0.7 | 0.55 | 0.14 | 0.15 |
| 07 | 9495 | 9.5 | 81 | 4676 | 3137 | 3.9 | 8 | 54 | 595.6 | 4.58 | 7.53 | 8.54 | 3.92 | 20.2 | 2.55 | 1.96 | 1.87 | 0.37 | 1.23 |
| 08 | 8788 | 12.3 | 77 | 4282 | 3297 | 23.7 | 33.2 | 27 | 626.9 | 4.96 | 2.44 | 1.17 | 1.87 | 44.6 | 1.33 | | 1.87 | | |
| 08 | 8889 | 11.8 | 72 | 3756 | 3327 | 14.6 | 44.8 | 26 | 673.8 | 4.61 | 2.1 | 1.08 | 2.09 | 50.3 | 1.54 | | 1.41 | | |
| 08 | 8990 | 12.2 | 67 | 2541 | 3444 | 14.2 | 39.5 | 31 | 655.4 | 4.39 | 2.63 | 0.93 | 2.75 | 75.3 | 3.62 | | | | |
| 08 | 9091 | 10.9 | 65 | 4227 | 3389 | 18.9 | 38 | 29 | 653.8 | 4.94 | 2.2 | 0.9 | 1.89 | 48.5 | 1.49 | | 2.77 | 2.01 | |
| 08 | 9192 | 11.7 | 66 | 4611 | 3362 | 15.6 | 41.2 | 36 | 628.7 | 5.79 | 1.68 | 0.65 | 1.03 | 60.8 | 4.12 | 1.12 | 1.87 | 0.85 | 1.8 |
| 08 | 9293 | 11.4 | 64 | 3563 | 3393 | 12.6 | 38.8 | 33 | 561.2 | 4.74 | 1.18 | 2.23 | 0.71 | 54 | 3.1 | 0.47 | 1.89 | 0.84 | 0.8 |
| 08 | 9394 | 11.4 | 64 | 2165 | 3369 | 11.6 | 40.2 | 37 | 754 | 5.12 | 0.75 | 3.21 | 0.4 | 27.9 | 0.96 | | 0.55 | 0.26 | |
| 08 | 9495 | 11.6 | 65 | 2359 | 3369 | 9.6 | 38.8 | 37 | 779 | | | | | | | | | | |

Table A 2, cont.

| Site | Year | CLIMATE | | | | GASES | | | PRECIPITATION | | | | | PREC.-OPTION | | | | | |
|------|------|-----------|---------|--------------|-------------------|--------------------------------------|--------------------------------------|-------------------------------------|---------------|------|----------------------------|----------------------------|------------|---------------|----------------------------|------------|------------|------------|-----------|
| | | Temp C | Rh % | Tow hours | Rad. Mioule/m2 | SO ₂ µg/m ³ | NO ₂ µg/m ³ | O ₃ µg/m ³ | mm | pH | SO ₄ -S mg/l | NO ₃ -N mg/l | Cl mg/l | Cond µS/cm | NH ₄ -N mg/l | Na mg/l | Ca mg/l | Mg mg/l | K mg/l |
| 13 | 8788 | 15.4 | 66 | 1013 | 4163 | 29.4 | 69.2 | 26 | 591.4 | 4.6 | | | | 23 | | | | | |
| 13 | 8889 | 16.1 | 62 | 1611 | 3761 | 44.9 | 69.5 | 27 | 509.3 | 4.68 | | | | 23 | | | | | |
| 13 | 8990 | 17.4 | 65 | 2267 | 4163 | 38.5 | 62.5 | 23 | 463.3 | 4.74 | | | | 23 | | | | | |
| 13 | 9091 | 16.3 | 67 | 1759 | 4163 | 24.4 | 73.3 | 19 | 480.5 | 4.76 | | | | 34.1 | | | | | |
| 13 | 9192 | 22.2 | 58 | 1759 | 4163 | 2.4 | | 14 | 602 | 4.75 | | | | 23 | | | | | |
| 13 | 9293 | 17.9 | 60 | 1672 | 4820 | 6.8 | 33.1 | 12 | 602 | 4.75 | | | | 23 | | | | | |
| 13 | 9394 | 19.5 | 67 | 1759 | 3910 | 14.4 | 28.5 | 9 | 969 | 5.06 | | | | 18.2 | | | | | |
| 13 | 9495 | 18.4 | 68 | 2234 | 4163 | 5.8 | 30.4 | 11 | 602 | 5.68 | | | | 15.9 | | | | | |
| 14 | 8788 | 14.6 | 71 | 3578 | | 8.3 | 13.7 | 34 | 650.2 | 4.94 | 0.8 | 0.04 | 1.3 | 20.7 | | 0.48 | | | 0.06 |
| 14 | 8889 | 14 | 70 | 2996 | | 8.3 | 13.7 | 34 | 674.2 | 4.8 | 1.01 | 0.1 | 7.99 | 38.5 | | | | | |
| 14 | 8990 | 14.3 | 72 | 3714 | | 7.4 | 8.3 | 56 | 626.1 | 5.38 | 0.76 | 0.11 | 2.11 | 38.8 | | | | | |
| 14 | 9091 | 15.1 | 72 | 3577 | | 6.4 | 18.8 | 45 | 721 | 5.05 | 0.86 | 0.15 | 2.62 | 32.9 | | 2.22 | 2 | 0.81 | 0.26 |
| 14 | 9192 | 14.9 | 74 | 3881 | | 4.7 | 16.6 | 38 | 972.6 | 5.47 | 0.84 | 0.13 | 2.04 | 22.3 | | 0.97 | 0.25 | 0.15 | 0.08 |
| 14 | 9293 | 15.2 | 73 | 3360 | | 7.5 | 14.6 | 27 | 659.4 | 5.3 | 0.53 | 0.14 | 2.23 | 14 | | 0.15 | 0.53 | 0.3 | 0.06 |
| 14 | 9394 | 15.2 | 74 | 3930 | | 4.7 | 11.1 | 15 | 717.3 | 4.82 | 0.56 | 0.23 | 2.87 | 32 | | 1.18 | 0.93 | 0.77 | 0.07 |
| 14 | 9495 | 14.9 | 76 | 3576 | | 5.2 | 8.9 | 19 | 717.3 | 5.08 | 0.83 | 0.13 | 3.16 | 27.6 | | | | | |
| 15 | 8788 | 15.3 | 72 | 3548 | 4782 | 72.2 | 109.2 | 18 | 1124.7 | 4.22 | 13.2 | 3.88 | 4.82 | 39.2 | | | | | |
| 15 | 8889 | 14.9 | 79 | 3458 | 4782 | 82.7 | 99.1 | 16 | 1003.7 | 4.5 | 8.6 | 5.41 | 2.71 | 57.3 | | 1.51 | 1.86 | 4.5 | 0.63 |
| 15 | 8990 | 15.4 | 72 | 3036 | 4739 | 65.4 | 120.9 | 22 | 659.8 | 4.19 | 4.26 | 2.57 | 3.28 | 76.5 | | 1.82 | 1.15 | 5.33 | 0.92 |
| 15 | 9091 | 14.2 | 69 | 2941 | 4765 | 50.3 | 107.8 | 21 | 658.4 | 4.54 | 4.84 | 3.07 | 2.34 | 45.1 | | 1.62 | 0.47 | 1.47 | 0.16 |
| 15 | 9192 | 14.4 | 73 | 3402 | 4782 | 58.5 | 110 | 17 | 936.1 | 4.68 | 8.56 | 3.88 | 3.47 | 25.4 | | | | | |
| 15 | 9293 | 14.7 | 68 | 3299 | 4782 | 39.4 | 108.3 | 22 | 1041.4 | 4.66 | 8.56 | 3.88 | 3.47 | 24.3 | | | | | |
| 15 | 9394 | 14.9 | 67 | 3013 | 4843 | 32.4 | 86.6 | 26 | 1283.4 | 4.42 | 8.56 | 3.88 | 3.47 | 25.8 | | | | | |
| 15 | 9495 | 14.3 | 69 | 3622 | 4782 | 22.1 | 85.3 | 29 | 1092.2 | 4.43 | 8.56 | 3.88 | 3.47 | 39.2 | | | | | |
| 16 | 8788 | 14.9 | 77 | 3616 | 4663 | 21.1 | 40.9 | 21 | 714 | 5.02 | 3.7 | 0.89 | 3.58 | 56.6 | | | | | |
| 16 | 8889 | 14.7 | 82 | 4530 | 4663 | 25.7 | 40.7 | 29 | 535.8 | 4.9 | 4.69 | 1.13 | 4.32 | 72 | | | | | |
| 16 | 8990 | 13.5 | 79 | 4148 | 4663 | 20.2 | 51 | 31 | 488 | 5.24 | 3.7 | 1.1 | 3.21 | 59.1 | | | | | |
| 16 | 9091 | 12.9 | 80 | 4565 | 4663 | 16.4 | 47.7 | 14 | 809.9 | 6.12 | 2.18 | 0.77 | 3.56 | 48.7 | | | | | |
| 16 | 9192 | 13.2 | 86 | 5849 | 4663 | 18.6 | | | 511 | 6.49 | 2.86 | 1.07 | 4.53 | 50.7 | | | | | |
| 16 | 9293 | 13.2 | 86 | 6019 | 4663 | 11 | | | 399.6 | 6.36 | 3.58 | 1.52 | 4.9 | 70.8 | | | | | |
| 16 | 9394 | 13.8 | 84 | 5813 | 4663 | 7.1 | | | 538.8 | 6.52 | 2.06 | 0.94 | 3.32 | 53.4 | | | 2.09 | 4.41 | 0.71 |
| 16 | 9495 | 13.2 | 82 | 5519 | 4663 | 6.3 | | | 499.9 | 6.24 | 3.09 | 1.25 | 3.43 | 67.2 | | | 2.1 | 5.97 | 0.9 |

Table A 2, cont.

| Site | Year | CLIMATE | | | | GASES | | | PRECIPITATION | | | | | PREC.-OPTION | | | | | |
|------|------|-----------|---------|--------------|-------------------|--------------------------------------|--------------------------------------|-------------------------------------|---------------|------|----------------------------|----------------------------|------------|---------------|----------------------------|------------|------------|------------|-----------|
| | | Temp C | Rh % | Tow hours | Rad. Mjoule/m2 | SO ₂ µg/m ³ | NO ₂ µg/m ³ | O ₃ µg/m ³ | mm | pH | SO ₄ -S mg/l | NO ₃ -N mg/l | Cl mg/l | Cond µS/cm | NH ₄ -N mg/l | Na mg/l | Ca mg/l | Mg mg/l | K mg/l |
| 17 | 8788 | 10.5 | 84 | 5875 | 3047 | 35.3 | 52.1 | 28 | 977.7 | 4.44 | 1.52 | 0.51 | 4.86 | 48.6 | 0.91 | 2.49 | 0.51 | 0.32 | 0.15 |
| 17 | 8889 | 11 | 83 | 5589 | 3201 | 31.8 | 57.2 | 33 | 685.9 | 4.41 | 1.55 | 0.59 | 4.61 | 48.9 | 1.01 | 2.53 | 0.33 | 0.31 | 0.18 |
| 17 | 8990 | 11.3 | 81 | 4996 | 3265 | 32.5 | 56.7 | 32 | 692 | 4.42 | 1.79 | 0.54 | 7.64 | 59.7 | 0.95 | 4.2 | 0.45 | 0.51 | 0.26 |
| 17 | 9091 | 9.7 | 84 | 5293 | 3118 | 30.6 | 53.8 | 28 | 722.6 | 4.59 | 1.65 | 0.6 | 5.62 | 50 | 1.09 | 3.06 | 0.45 | 0.38 | 0.27 |
| 17 | 9192 | 10.7 | 85 | 5542 | 3138 | 27.8 | 47.3 | 26 | 721.7 | 4.65 | 1.48 | 0.54 | 4.79 | 44.4 | 1.03 | 2.62 | 0.41 | 0.33 | 0.28 |
| 17 | 9293 | 10.3 | 83 | 5337 | 3200 | 25.5 | 46.6 | 24 | 860.2 | 4.41 | 1.33 | 0.54 | 4.2 | 47 | 1.03 | 2.18 | 0.37 | 0.29 | 0.23 |
| 17 | 9394 | 10.1 | 83 | 5292 | 3166 | 21.5 | 45.4 | 29 | 883.1 | 4.61 | 1.11 | 0.45 | 4.39 | 40.4 | 0.83 | 2.56 | 0.26 | 0.31 | 0.28 |
| 17 | 9495 | 11 | 84 | 5586 | 3276 | 20.5 | 46.5 | 33 | 995.9 | 4.67 | 1.08 | 0.73 | 5.19 | 40.7 | 0.6 | 2.96 | 0.31 | 0.36 | 0.23 |
| 18 | 8788 | 9.9 | 83 | 5459 | 2942 | 10.1 | 23.2 | 40 | 904.2 | 5.45 | 1.52 | 0.54 | 1.88 | 30.1 | 1.79 | 1.11 | 0.22 | 0.11 | 0.11 |
| 18 | 8889 | 10.2 | 82 | 5280 | 3061 | 8 | 26.9 | 46 | 710.5 | 5.5 | 1.38 | 0.54 | 2.87 | 32.2 | 1.77 | 2.33 | 0.21 | 0.19 | 0.12 |
| 18 | 8990 | 10.9 | 79 | 4482 | 3119 | 8.5 | 26.5 | 47 | 705.9 | 5.34 | 1.63 | 0.6 | 2.96 | 35.6 | 1.78 | 1.77 | 0.24 | 0.18 | 0.28 |
| 18 | 9091 | 9.1 | 79 | 4422 | 3019 | 9.5 | 24.6 | 38 | 701.8 | 5.51 | 1.22 | 0.49 | 1.68 | 25.6 | 1.46 | 1.01 | 0.15 | 0.11 | 0.15 |
| 18 | 9192 | 10.2 | 79 | 4428 | 3047 | 8 | 23.5 | 39 | 686.8 | 5.34 | 1.34 | 0.56 | 2.17 | 27.9 | 1.59 | 1.01 | 0.24 | 0.12 | 0.19 |
| 18 | 9293 | 9.5 | 82 | 4808 | 3032 | 7.4 | 22.8 | 33 | 872.8 | 5.4 | 1.17 | 0.59 | 1.98 | 26.9 | 1.51 | 1.09 | 0.23 | 0.14 | 0.16 |
| 18 | 9394 | 9.4 | 83 | 5179 | 3040 | 5.6 | 21.4 | 38 | 969 | 5.38 | 1.01 | 0.53 | 1.41 | 23.6 | 1.36 | 0.8 | 0.2 | 0.11 | 0.16 |
| 18 | 9495 | 10.3 | 83 | 5358 | 3167 | 4.7 | 19.6 | 40 | 987.1 | 4.44 | 0.91 | 0.51 | 1.84 | 23.8 | 1.34 | 1 | 0.33 | 0.17 | 0.16 |
| 19 | 8788 | 10.3 | 81 | 5354 | 3038 | 13 | 28.7 | 36 | 845 | 5.32 | 1.61 | 0.57 | 1.5 | 31 | 1.75 | 0.95 | 0.33 | 0.12 | 0.12 |
| 19 | 8889 | 10.8 | 81 | 5282 | 3166 | 10.2 | 33.4 | 39 | 693.3 | 5.33 | 1.61 | 0.6 | 2 | 30.9 | 1.83 | 1.07 | 0.28 | 0.14 | 0.09 |
| 19 | 8990 | 11 | 81 | 4969 | 3221 | 9.9 | 33.1 | 45 | 569.1 | 5.31 | 2.29 | 0.69 | 3.58 | 43.6 | 2.12 | 2.09 | 0.4 | 0.28 | 0.26 |
| 19 | 9091 | 9.4 | 80 | 4401 | 3122 | 10.4 | 33.4 | 37 | 543.9 | 5.8 | 1.65 | 0.53 | 1.81 | 29.9 | 1.89 | 1.07 | 0.21 | 0.11 | 0.19 |
| 19 | 9192 | 10.4 | 80 | 4692 | 3144 | 8.1 | 32.5 | 38 | 799.2 | 4.9 | 1.91 | 0.58 | 2.21 | 36.6 | 1.7 | 1.19 | 0.37 | 0.17 | 0.25 |
| 19 | 9293 | 10 | 82 | 5084 | 3155 | 8.3 | 29.4 | 35 | 749.2 | 5.68 | 1.28 | 0.56 | 1.55 | 27.1 | 1.77 | 0.87 | 0.28 | 0.12 | 0.19 |
| 19 | 9394 | 10 | 83 | 5357 | 3154 | 6.7 | 27.9 | 36 | 936 | 5.09 | 1.27 | 0.49 | 1.78 | 28.3 | 1.41 | 1.06 | 0.27 | 0.14 | 0.2 |
| 19 | 9495 | 10.9 | 83 | 5454 | 3258 | 4.5 | 25.8 | 39 | 828.9 | 5.36 | 1.28 | 0.58 | 1.88 | 29.3 | 1.69 | 1 | 0.25 | 0.15 | 0.17 |
| 20 | 8788 | 10.3 | 81 | 5125 | 3107 | 13.7 | 28.9 | 39 | 801.3 | 4.73 | 1.63 | 0.66 | 1.61 | 35.4 | 1.29 | 0.94 | 0.69 | 0.15 | 0.14 |
| 20 | 8889 | 10.8 | 80 | 5208 | 3224 | 11.2 | 32 | 42 | 642.2 | 4.65 | 1.59 | 0.65 | 1.72 | 35.4 | 1.37 | 0.94 | 0.48 | 0.12 | 0.11 |
| 20 | 8990 | 11.1 | 77 | 4424 | 3289 | 10.3 | 26.9 | 45 | 608.8 | 4.98 | 1.47 | 0.54 | 2.37 | 32 | 1.18 | 1.41 | 0.51 | 0.19 | 0.2 |
| 20 | 9091 | 9.5 | 83 | 4824 | 3171 | 12.9 | 31.7 | 39 | 647 | 4.91 | 1.43 | 0.54 | 1.38 | 28 | 1.25 | 0.75 | 0.42 | 0.11 | 0.13 |
| 20 | 9192 | 10.5 | 82 | 5005 | 3195 | 11 | 29.1 | 36 | 541.6 | 5.03 | 1.53 | 0.6 | 1.43 | 31.1 | 1.53 | 0.88 | 0.52 | 0.12 | 0.26 |
| 20 | 9293 | 10.1 | 81 | 4688 | 3252 | 9.3 | 26.8 | 34 | 679.6 | 4.95 | 1.13 | 0.52 | 1.16 | 24.2 | 1.05 | 0.64 | 0.41 | 0.11 | 0.12 |
| 20 | 9394 | 10.2 | 82 | 5170 | 3206 | 7.8 | 25.4 | 38 | 914.2 | 5.13 | 0.96 | 0.42 | 1.36 | 23.3 | 1.05 | 0.8 | 0.33 | 0.11 | 0.18 |
| 20 | 9495 | 11.1 | 82 | 5141 | 3283 | 5.8 | 25.7 | 39 | 789.9 | 5.42 | 0.83 | 0.32 | 1.27 | 19.6 | 0.95 | 0.7 | 0.39 | 0.12 | 0.11 |

Table A 2, cont.

| Site | Year | CLIMATE | | | | GASES | | | PRECIPITATION | | | | | PREC.-OPTION | | | | | |
|------|------|-----------|---------|--------------|-------------------|--------------------------------------|--------------------------------------|-------------------------------------|---------------|------|----------------------------|----------------------------|------------|---------------|----------------------------|------------|------------|------------|-----------|
| | | Temp C | Rh % | Tow hours | Rad. Mjoule/m2 | SO ₂ µg/m ³ | NO ₂ µg/m ³ | O ₃ µg/m ³ | mm | pH | SO ₄ -S mg/l | NO ₃ -N mg/l | Cl mg/l | Cond µS/cm | NH ₄ -N mg/l | Na mg/l | Ca mg/l | Mg mg/l | K mg/l |
| 21 | 8788 | 7.6 | 70 | 2673 | 2596 | 14.4 | 51.7 | | 1023.8 | 4.48 | 1.36 | 0.62 | 1.45 | 29.3 | 0.37 | 0.64 | 1.72 | | |
| 21 | 8889 | 7.9 | 70 | 2580 | 2662 | 12.6 | 51.9 | | 576.8 | 4.66 | 2.08 | 0.66 | 1.72 | 35.5 | 0.43 | 0.72 | 2.64 | | |
| 21 | 8990 | 8.8 | 70 | 2864 | 2696 | 7.9 | 46.8 | | 526.6 | 4.49 | 1.73 | 0.7 | 1.86 | 38.1 | 0.53 | 0.91 | 1.58 | 0.17 | 0.14 |
| 21 | 9091 | 7 | 75 | 3013 | 2640 | 8.6 | 51.9 | | 433.1 | 4.71 | 1.41 | 0.64 | 1.64 | 30.5 | 0.66 | 0.87 | 1.51 | 0.19 | 0.17 |
| 21 | 9192 | 8.5 | 72 | 3169 | 2656 | 6.6 | 47.1 | | 614 | 4.65 | 1.24 | 0.48 | 1.54 | 27.6 | 0.37 | 0.85 | 1.33 | 0.17 | 0.14 |
| 21 | 9293 | 7.7 | 68 | 2471 | 2622 | 6 | 53.4 | | 440.1 | 4.81 | 1.39 | 0.57 | 2.1 | 30.9 | 0.59 | 1.19 | 1.37 | 0.18 | 0.32 |
| 21 | 9394 | 6.7 | 71 | 1934 | 2637 | 5.2 | 55.2 | | 697.7 | 4.8 | 0.98 | 0.59 | 1.49 | 27 | 0.7 | 0.91 | 0.9 | 0.11 | 0.28 |
| 21 | 9495 | 7.5 | 69 | 2827 | 2618 | 2.9 | 62.9 | | 680 | 4.87 | 0.99 | 0.56 | 2.37 | 28.1 | 0.71 | 1.43 | 1.04 | 0.18 | 0.26 |
| 22 | 8788 | 6 | 78 | 3064 | | 35.8 | 19.2 | | 1115.5 | 3.93 | 2.93 | 0.71 | 2.21 | 63.8 | 1.11 | 1.14 | 0.46 | | |
| 22 | 8889 | 6.9 | 74 | 3445 | | 54 | 18.3 | | 535.4 | 3.96 | 3.28 | 0.97 | 4.85 | 74.9 | 1.46 | 2.47 | 0.97 | | |
| 22 | 8990 | 6.8 | 76 | 3678 | | 41.5 | 16.4 | | 517.5 | 4.07 | 2.42 | 0.64 | 3.67 | 64.9 | 1.44 | 1.8 | 0.52 | 0.23 | 0.38 |
| 22 | 9091 | 6.7 | 77 | 3599 | | 30.7 | 18 | | 286.2 | 3.96 | 2.7 | 0.99 | 4.1 | 73.5 | 1.59 | 1.75 | 0.56 | 0.22 | 0.24 |
| 22 | 9192 | 7.8 | 73 | 3384 | | 31.1 | 16.6 | | 673.6 | 4.18 | 2.03 | 0.67 | 4.36 | 57.4 | 1.12 | 1.89 | 0.56 | 0.25 | 0.21 |
| 22 | 9293 | 7 | 76 | 3588 | | 26.4 | 17.8 | | 627.5 | 4.32 | 2.01 | 0.63 | 3.95 | 51.7 | 0.91 | 2.18 | 0.98 | 0.27 | 0.43 |
| 22 | 9394 | 6.5 | 76 | 3104 | | 22.8 | 20.1 | | 687.6 | 4.33 | 1.45 | 0.55 | 1.73 | 38.8 | 0.63 | 0.91 | 0.61 | 0.11 | 0.15 |
| 22 | 9495 | 7.4 | 76 | 3491 | | 31.3 | 19.5 | | 818.8 | 4.32 | 2.06 | 0.57 | 3.01 | 47 | 0.83 | 1.81 | 0.86 | 0.23 | 0.2 |
| 23 | 8788 | 6.5 | 80 | 4831 | 2717 | 1.3 | 3.9 | 60 | 2144.3 | 4.25 | 0.93 | 0.56 | 2.04 | 32.2 | 0.57 | 1.19 | 0.15 | 0.14 | 0.17 |
| 23 | 8889 | 7.5 | 76 | 4043 | 2823 | 1.1 | 4 | 53 | 1160.6 | 4.26 | 1.07 | 0.7 | 2.47 | 39.9 | 0.69 | 1.4 | 0.2 | 0.18 | 0.2 |
| 23 | 8990 | 7.4 | 77 | 4193 | 2785 | 0.9 | 3.1 | 54 | 1762.2 | 4.38 | 0.87 | 0.56 | 2.88 | 35.2 | 0.5 | 1.61 | 0.39 | 0.19 | 0.15 |
| 23 | 9091 | 6.1 | 80 | 4114 | 2755 | 1.1 | 3.1 | 55 | 1287.6 | 4.35 | 0.92 | 0.53 | 3.35 | 36.2 | 0.52 | 1.78 | 0.32 | 0.22 | 0.17 |
| 23 | 9192 | 7.1 | 77 | 4122 | 2812 | 0.8 | 1.8 | 64 | 1272 | 4.35 | 0.83 | 0.54 | 2.07 | 32.5 | 0.45 | 1.15 | 0.1 | 0.14 | 0.08 |
| 23 | 9293 | 5.9 | 75 | 3341 | 2818 | 0.7 | 1.8 | 58 | 1188.6 | 4.43 | 0.84 | 0.53 | 4 | 36.7 | 0.46 | 2.27 | 0.16 | 0.26 | 0.11 |
| 23 | 9394 | 4.9 | 79 | 3316 | 3088 | 0.9 | 2.3 | 53 | 1542.1 | 4.39 | 0.88 | 0.6 | 1.96 | 32.3 | 0.57 | 1.05 | 0.13 | 0.12 | 0.07 |
| 23 | 9495 | 6.4 | 76 | 3779 | 2811 | 0.7 | 2 | 56 | 1419.7 | 4.49 | 0.55 | 0.46 | 2.16 | 26.6 | 0.38 | 1.26 | 0.13 | 0.15 | 0.08 |
| 24 | 8788 | 7.6 | 78 | 3959 | 2614 | 16.8 | 26.5 | 44 | 531 | 4.35 | 1.14 | 0.52 | 0.42 | 31.7 | 0.51 | 0.23 | 0.27 | 0.05 | 0.04 |
| 24 | 8889 | 8.4 | 67 | 2543 | 2746 | 12.6 | 31.2 | 47 | 412 | 4.28 | 1.16 | 0.45 | 0.49 | 32 | 0.39 | 0.22 | 0.32 | 0.05 | 0.03 |
| 24 | 8990 | 8.7 | 70 | 3074 | 2694 | 8.4 | 31.6 | 52 | 473.2 | 4.44 | 0.9 | 0.41 | 0.44 | 23.9 | 0.34 | 0.24 | 0.93 | 0.05 | 0.11 |
| 24 | 9091 | 7.3 | 72 | 3643 | 2582 | 6.3 | 27.3 | 39 | 643.4 | 4.57 | 0.61 | 0.32 | 0.34 | 18.1 | 0.31 | 0.2 | 0.2 | 0.04 | 0.02 |
| 24 | 9192 | 8.6 | 70 | 2945 | 2678 | 5.7 | 28.1 | 45 | 496 | 4.58 | 0.8 | 0.42 | 0.54 | 25.8 | 3.32 | 0.25 | 0.18 | 0.04 | 0.03 |
| 24 | 9293 | 7 | 70 | 2580 | 2679 | 5.7 | 25.2 | 43 | 577 | 4.37 | 0.66 | 0.37 | 0.4 | 31.2 | 0.32 | 0.25 | 0.11 | 0.04 | 0.03 |
| 24 | 9394 | 6.7 | 70 | 2171 | 2741 | 5.4 | 25 | 49 | 392.4 | 4.49 | 0.65 | 0.35 | 0.67 | 22.1 | 0.3 | 0.38 | 0.16 | 0.06 | 0.06 |
| 24 | 9495 | 7.5 | 73 | 3160 | 2698 | 4.2 | 21.4 | 43 | 580.6 | 4.64 | 0.51 | 0.29 | 0.45 | 16 | 0.24 | 0.2 | 0.22 | 0.06 | 0.06 |

Table A 2, cont.

| Site | Year | CLIMATE | | | | GASES | | | PRECIPITATION | | | | | PREC.-OPTION | | | | | |
|------|------|-----------|---------|--------------|-------------------|--------------------------------------|--------------------------------------|-------------------------------------|---------------|------|----------------------------|----------------------------|------------|---------------|----------------------------|------------|------------|------------|-----------|
| | | Temp C | Rh % | Tow hours | Rad. Mjoule/m2 | SO ₂ µg/m ³ | NO ₂ µg/m ³ | O ₃ µg/m ³ | mm | pH | SO ₄ -S mg/l | NO ₃ -N mg/l | Cl mg/l | Cond µS/cm | NH ₄ -N mg/l | Na mg/l | Ca mg/l | Mg mg/l | K mg/l |
| 25 | 8788 | 7.6 | 78 | 3959 | 2614 | 19.6 | 45.8 | | 531 | 4.35 | 1.14 | 0.52 | 0.42 | 31.7 | 0.51 | 0.23 | 0.27 | 0.05 | 0.04 |
| 25 | 8889 | 9.1 | 67 | 2543 | 2746 | 20 | 45.4 | | 412 | 4.28 | 1.16 | 0.45 | 0.49 | 32 | 0.39 | 0.22 | 0.32 | 0.05 | 0.03 |
| 25 | 8990 | 8.7 | 70 | 3074 | 2692 | 10.3 | 40.2 | | 473.2 | 4.44 | 0.9 | 0.41 | 0.44 | 23.9 | 0.34 | 0.24 | 0.93 | 0.05 | 0.11 |
| 25 | 9091 | 7.3 | 72 | 3643 | 2582 | 2.7 | 26.1 | | 643.4 | 4.57 | 0.61 | 0.32 | 0.34 | 18.1 | 0.31 | 0.2 | 0.2 | 0.04 | 0.02 |
| 25 | 9192 | 8.6 | 70 | 2945 | 2678 | 3.9 | 25.3 | | 496 | 4.58 | 0.8 | 0.42 | 0.54 | 25.8 | 3.32 | 0.25 | 0.18 | 0.04 | 0.03 |
| 25 | 9293 | 7 | 70 | 2580 | 2679 | 4.7 | 26.3 | | 577 | 4.37 | 0.66 | 0.37 | 0.4 | 31.2 | 0.32 | 0.25 | 0.11 | 0.04 | 0.03 |
| 25 | 9394 | 6.7 | 70 | 2171 | 2741 | 5.2 | 25.5 | | 392.4 | 4.49 | 0.65 | 0.35 | 0.67 | 22.1 | 0.3 | 0.38 | 0.16 | 0.06 | 0.06 |
| 25 | 9495 | 7.5 | 73 | 3160 | 2698 | 3.4 | 25.4 | | 580.6 | 4.64 | 0.51 | 0.29 | 0.45 | 16 | 0.24 | 0.2 | 0.22 | 0.06 | 0.06 |
| 26 | 8788 | 6 | 83 | 4534 | 2700 | 3.3 | 5.1 | 55 | 542.7 | 4.27 | 1.3 | 0.6 | 0.54 | 32.6 | 0.71 | 0.4 | 0.27 | 0.08 | 0.11 |
| 26 | 8889 | 6.9 | 77 | 3407 | 2786 | 1.9 | 4.5 | 61 | 377 | 4.28 | 1.31 | 0.64 | 0.61 | 34.6 | 0.78 | 0.44 | 0.26 | 0.07 | 0.11 |
| 26 | 8990 | 7.6 | 77 | 3469 | 2754 | 2 | 4.8 | 59 | 342.3 | 4.37 | 1.02 | 0.56 | 0.63 | 32.6 | 0.52 | 0.45 | 0.2 | 0.07 | 0.14 |
| 26 | 9091 | 6.1 | 80 | 3315 | 2656 | 2.6 | 3.8 | 54 | 516.5 | 4.46 | 0.84 | 0.44 | 0.74 | 25.7 | 0.46 | 0.5 | 0.17 | 0.07 | 0.08 |
| 26 | 9192 | 7.2 | 77 | 3438 | 2761 | 1.8 | 3.6 | 58 | 412.6 | 4.45 | 0.78 | 0.46 | 0.68 | 22.6 | 0.48 | 0.33 | 0.12 | 0.06 | 0.09 |
| 26 | 9293 | 6 | 81 | 3592 | 2698 | 1.3 | 3.2 | 58 | 467.8 | 4.37 | 0.75 | 0.48 | 0.71 | 26.4 | 0.34 | 0.37 | 0.12 | 0.06 | 0.04 |
| 26 | 9394 | 5.6 | 82 | 3713 | 2789 | 1.8 | 3.6 | 38 | 490 | 4.37 | 0.87 | 0.46 | 0.65 | 26.4 | 0.51 | 0.34 | 0.14 | 0.06 | 0.09 |
| 26 | 9495 | 6.8 | 82 | 4118 | 2750 | 1.1 | 2.9 | 50 | 525.2 | 4.56 | 0.63 | 0.37 | 0.62 | 19.7 | 0.33 | 0.32 | 0.17 | 0.08 | 0.08 |
| 27 | 8788 | 9.2 | 84 | 6230 | 3059 | 17.7 | 68.6 | | 364.9 | 4.86 | 1.69 | 0.75 | 2.09 | 41.4 | 0.98 | 0.66 | 2.74 | 0.13 | 0.34 |
| 27 | 8889 | 10.7 | 83 | 5583 | 3059 | 19.6 | 54.2 | | 288.8 | 4.11 | 2.22 | 0.75 | 5.2 | 67 | 0.91 | 2.24 | 1.85 | 0.3 | 0.18 |
| 27 | 8990 | 11.1 | 81 | 5510 | 3059 | 15.5 | 33 | | 308.2 | 4.2 | 1.67 | 0.47 | 3.34 | 42.9 | 0.55 | 1.33 | 1.29 | 0.24 | 0.13 |
| 27 | 9091 | 10 | 87 | 6310 | 3059 | 20.2 | 28.3 | | 206.3 | 4.3 | 2.14 | 0.81 | 4.62 | 67.4 | 0.98 | 2.15 | 1.76 | 0.42 | 0.48 |
| 27 | 9192 | 11 | 86 | 5839 | 3059 | 20.4 | 29.9 | | 404.1 | 4.47 | 1.5 | 0.55 | 3.4 | 45.6 | 0.74 | 1.29 | 1.2 | 0.27 | 0.46 |
| 27 | 9293 | 9.6 | 82 | 5894 | 3087 | 17.8 | 21.2 | | 530 | 4.77 | 1.22 | 0.44 | 2.07 | 29.9 | 0.55 | 0.77 | 1.91 | 0.16 | 0.64 |
| 27 | 9394 | 9.4 | 80 | 5894 | 3001 | 10.9 | 7.8 | | 672.9 | 5.6 | 5.41 | 2.51 | 4.72 | 50 | 0.9 | 2.05 | 2.86 | 0.29 | 0.18 |
| 27 | 9495 | 10.5 | 78 | 5894 | 3090 | 6.8 | 8.4 | | 515.3 | 4.46 | 2.71 | 1.11 | 3.89 | 50 | 0.8 | 1.62 | 1.97 | 0.27 | 0.31 |
| 28 | 8788 | 10.8 | 86 | 5715 | 3150 | 7.2 | 21.5 | | 447.1 | 5.44 | 1.22 | 0.32 | 4.11 | 46.3 | 0.88 | 3.47 | 0.93 | 0.32 | 0.48 |
| 28 | 8889 | 12.2 | 77 | 5625 | 3150 | 6.6 | 24.7 | | 455.6 | 5.42 | 1.21 | 0.43 | 3.75 | 51.2 | 1.91 | 2.97 | 1.02 | 0.29 | 2 |
| 28 | 8990 | 12.7 | 83 | 5995 | 3150 | 6.9 | 25.1 | | 415.8 | 5.09 | 1.64 | 0.39 | 6.89 | 58.6 | 1.88 | 5.13 | 1.03 | 0.39 | 1.6 |
| 28 | 9091 | 12 | 88 | 6628 | 3150 | 5 | 22.1 | | 535.6 | 6.22 | 2.87 | 0.76 | 7.86 | 90.9 | 5.82 | 5.71 | 1.5 | 0.51 | 4.15 |
| 28 | 9192 | 12.9 | 88 | 6800 | 3150 | 6.4 | 22.1 | | 573.3 | 6.08 | 1.77 | 0.68 | 3.78 | 59.1 | 2.66 | 3.78 | 1.41 | 0.35 | 1.37 |
| 28 | 9293 | 10.5 | 82 | 6152 | 3055 | 3.2 | 22.6 | | 614.4 | 3.72 | 2.5 | 0.78 | 8.3 | 104.1 | 4.87 | 4.91 | 1.44 | 0.58 | 4.38 |
| 28 | 9394 | 9.7 | 80 | 6152 | 3133 | 5 | | | 846.5 | 5.37 | 5.93 | 2.2 | 7.29 | 67.3 | 3.06 | 3.53 | 1.12 | 0.48 | 3.82 |
| 28 | 9495 | 11.2 | 79 | 6152 | 3264 | 3.3 | | | 696.2 | 4.75 | 2.67 | 0.88 | 6.02 | 67.3 | 3.07 | 4.19 | 1.2 | 0.42 | 2.64 |

Table A 2, cont.

| Site | Year | CLIMATE | | | | GASES | | | PRECIPITATION | | | | | PREC.-OPTION | | | | | |
|------|------|-----------|---------|--------------|-------------------|--------------------------------------|--------------------------------------|-------------------------------------|---------------|------|----------------------------|----------------------------|------------|---------------|----------------------------|------------|------------|------------|-----------|
| | | Temp C | Rh % | Tow hours | Rad. Mjoule/m2 | SO ₂ µg/m ³ | NO ₂ µg/m ³ | O ₃ µg/m ³ | mm | pH | SO ₄ -S mg/l | NO ₃ -N mg/l | Cl mg/l | Cond µS/cm | NH ₄ -N mg/l | Na mg/l | Ca mg/l | Mg mg/l | K mg/l |
| 29 | 8788 | 9.8 | | | | 4.3 | 2.3 | 49 | 1702.9 | 4.82 | 0.66 | 0.19 | 4.08 | | 0.27 | 2.36 | 0.32 | 0.38 | 0.15 |
| 29 | 8889 | 10.9 | | | | 3.2 | 4.1 | 62 | 1683.5 | 4.61 | 0.84 | 0.2 | 4.74 | | 0.29 | 2.65 | 0.32 | 0.28 | 0.19 |
| 29 | 8990 | 10.7 | 96 | | | 3.5 | 4.2 | 57 | 2046.3 | 4.84 | 1.18 | 0.06 | 10.87 | | 0.32 | 6 | 0.74 | 0.6 | 0.49 |
| 29 | 9091 | 6.7 | | | | 5.2 | 4.6 | 45 | | | | | | | | | | | |
| 29 | 9192 | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| 29 | 9293 | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| 29 | 9394 | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| 29 | 9495 | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| 30 | 8788 | 10.2 | 78 | 3763 | | 15 | 86 | | 609.5 | 4.12 | 2.17 | 0.55 | 3.87 | | 0.19 | 1.68 | 1.08 | 0.21 | 0.22 |
| 30 | 8889 | 9.2 | 75 | 6163 | | 9.1 | 34.2 | | 628.8 | 4.13 | 1.89 | 0.36 | 4.43 | | 0.92 | 1.85 | 1.07 | 0.28 | 0.19 |
| 30 | 8990 | 10.3 | 76 | 5873 | | 12.1 | 30 | | 648.2 | 3.84 | 1.38 | 0.29 | 5.05 | | 0.44 | 2.2 | 0.8 | 0.31 | 0.24 |
| 30 | 9091 | 10.3 | 76 | 5200 | | 27.4 | 39.2 | | 498.5 | 3.18 | 2.37 | 0.36 | 4.59 | | 2.96 | 1.82 | 2.47 | 0.38 | 0.79 |
| 30 | 9192 | 10.3 | 76 | 3968 | | 8.7 | 25.1 | | 588.9 | 4.66 | 1.2 | 0.45 | 1.9 | | 0.66 | 1.09 | 1.32 | 0.12 | 0.3 |
| 30 | 9293 | 10.3 | 76 | 4995 | | 9.3 | 27.6 | | 549.2 | 4.31 | 1.54 | 0.52 | 3.31 | | 0.43 | 1.7 | 0.65 | 0.32 | 0.26 |
| 30 | 9394 | 10.3 | 76 | 4995 | | 14.6 | 38.1 | | 594.8 | 3.75 | 1.78 | 0.4 | 3.97 | | 0.96 | 1.74 | 1.3 | 0.26 | 0.34 |
| 30 | 9495 | 10.3 | 76 | 4995 | | 14.6 | 38.1 | | 594.8 | 3.75 | 1.78 | 0.4 | 3.97 | | 0.96 | 1.74 | 1.3 | 0.26 | 0.34 |
| 31 | 8788 | 14.1 | 66 | 2762 | 4754 | 18.4 | 24.3 | 26 | 398 | 5.26 | 1.43 | 0.33 | 0.61 | 26.5 | 0.75 | 0.84 | 1.71 | 0.23 | 0.15 |
| 31 | 8889 | 15 | 52 | 974 | 5037 | 18.1 | 31.9 | | 322.1 | 6.42 | 2.49 | 0.45 | 0.69 | 25.9 | 0.57 | 0.63 | 1.89 | 0.21 | 0.19 |
| 31 | 8990 | 15.2 | 56 | 1160 | 4795 | 15.3 | 22.8 | | 331.5 | 5.14 | 1.23 | 0.45 | 0.73 | 31.7 | 0.65 | 0.65 | 2.69 | 0.18 | 0.11 |
| 31 | 9091 | 14.4 | 57 | 1555 | 4987 | 10.3 | 20.1 | | 307.9 | 6.14 | 1.26 | 0.37 | 0.62 | 25.8 | 0.71 | 0.78 | 1.91 | 0.21 | 0.1 |
| 31 | 9192 | 13.8 | 59 | 1447 | 4724 | 8.6 | 21.9 | | 309.8 | 6.46 | 1.34 | 0.37 | 0.54 | 26.2 | 0.48 | 0.43 | 1.57 | 0.14 | 0.1 |
| 31 | 9293 | 14.3 | 67 | 2319 | 4999 | 8.2 | 32.1 | | 360.1 | 6.56 | 1.36 | 0.56 | 0.53 | 34.8 | 0.53 | 0.32 | 1.35 | 0.12 | 0.11 |
| 31 | 9394 | 15 | 72 | 3164 | 5098 | 7.6 | 29.6 | | 339.4 | 6.4 | 1.87 | 0.94 | 0.97 | 32.7 | 0.25 | 0.58 | 1.15 | 0.15 | 0.18 |
| 31 | 9495 | 15.7 | 68 | 2766 | 5167 | 7.8 | 20.6 | | 223.9 | 6.79 | 1.76 | 1.34 | 1.19 | 39.6 | 0.32 | 0.54 | 2.61 | 0.27 | 0.33 |
| 32 | 8788 | 15.2 | 74 | 4221 | 3616 | 35.2 | 34.7 | | 1355.4 | 4.73 | 8.95 | 2.28 | 6.67 | 54.9 | 1.88 | 2.69 | 3.69 | | |
| 32 | 8889 | 15.3 | 73 | 4245 | 3859 | 49.1 | 43 | | 773.5 | 5.32 | 14.26 | 3.54 | 9.71 | 79 | 2.92 | 3.28 | 7.02 | | |
| 32 | 8990 | 16.2 | 71 | 3769 | 3879 | 41.4 | 41.8 | | 830.7 | 4.71 | 13.26 | 3.83 | 9 | 78.9 | 2.51 | 3.28 | 6.86 | | |
| 32 | 9091 | 13.9 | 74 | 4536 | 3723 | 23.5 | 31.6 | | 1110.8 | 5 | 8.61 | 2.98 | 6.65 | 57.1 | 2.03 | 2.75 | 4.33 | 0 | 0 |
| 32 | 9192 | 14.2 | 77 | 5133 | 3750 | 7.1 | 32.8 | | 1031.9 | 5.02 | 9.54 | 3.29 | 8.14 | 63.6 | 1.77 | 3.04 | 5.42 | 0.4 | 0.27 |
| 32 | 9293 | 14.2 | 75 | 4573 | 3690 | 9.3 | 21.4 | | 1560.3 | 5.1 | 12.28 | 2.31 | 7.49 | 73.8 | 1.1 | 2.66 | 9.17 | 0.48 | 0.34 |
| 32 | 9394 | 13.6 | 75 | 4500 | 3640 | 8.5 | 32 | | 1012.1 | 5.51 | 8.43 | 2.59 | 10.26 | 64.9 | 1.38 | 3.34 | 6.6 | 0.67 | 0.32 |
| 32 | 9495 | 14.8 | 73 | 4275 | 3757 | 6.3 | 25.9 | | 1082.2 | 5.31 | 7.56 | 2.59 | 9.01 | 58.1 | 1.83 | 2.69 | 5.09 | 0.54 | 0.23 |

Table A 2, cont.

| Site | Year | CLIMATE | | | | GASES | | | PRECIPITATION | | | | | PREC.-OPTION | | | | | |
|------|------|-----------|---------|--------------|-------------------|--------------------------------------|--------------------------------------|-------------------------------------|---------------|------|----------------------------|----------------------------|------------|---------------|----------------------------|------------|------------|------------|-----------|
| | | Temp C | Rh % | Tow hours | Rad. Mjoule/m2 | SO ₂ µg/m ³ | NO ₂ µg/m ³ | O ₃ µg/m ³ | mm | pH | SO ₄ -S mg/l | NO ₃ -N mg/l | Cl mg/l | Cond µS/cm | NH ₄ -N mg/l | Na mg/l | Ca mg/l | Mg mg/l | K mg/l |
| 33 | 8788 | 14 | 64 | 2275 | 4662 | 3.3 | 9.1 | 77 | 785 | 5.27 | 0.45 | 0.12 | 0.51 | 11.2 | 0.12 | 0.65 | 0.49 | 0.12 | 0.24 |
| 33 | 8889 | 15.1 | 59 | 1848 | 4895 | 8.6 | 14.8 | 77 | 426.9 | 5.23 | 0.59 | 0.1 | 0.47 | 13.4 | 0.21 | 0.45 | 0.58 | 0.08 | 0.08 |
| 33 | 8990 | 15.5 | 61 | 2147 | 4803 | 13.5 | 16.3 | 77 | 610.4 | 6.2 | 0.6 | 0.2 | 0.72 | 11.3 | 0.24 | 0.74 | 1.21 | 0.12 | 0.14 |
| 33 | 9091 | 13.9 | 56 | 945 | 4839 | 6 | 16.1 | 77 | 477.1 | 5.74 | 0.41 | 0.17 | 0.54 | 13.4 | 0.18 | 0.47 | 0.56 | 0.09 | 0.06 |
| 33 | 9192 | 13.6 | 58 | 1426 | 4891 | 4.6 | 14.9 | 77 | 539.6 | 5.73 | 0.7 | 0.23 | 0.53 | 13.4 | 0.32 | 0.36 | 0.49 | 0.07 | 0.08 |
| 33 | 9293 | 13.4 | 61 | 1888 | 4915 | 1.7 | 24 | 76 | 432.5 | 5.93 | 0.54 | 0.17 | 0.58 | 16.2 | 0.24 | 0.38 | 0.42 | 0.06 | 0.13 |
| 33 | 9394 | 13.9 | 58 | 2025 | 5041 | 3.5 | 19.3 | 74 | 468 | 5.91 | 0.48 | 0.17 | 0.82 | 17.8 | 0.12 | 0.49 | 0.26 | 0.07 | 0.06 |
| 33 | 9495 | 14.8 | 57 | 1465 | 5402 | 4.2 | 10.5 | 82 | 327.4 | 6.26 | 0.66 | 0.29 | 0.8 | 20.8 | 0.45 | 0.38 | 0.48 | 0.09 | 0.11 |
| 34 | 8788 | 5.5 | 73 | 2084 | 2804 | 19.2 | 74.9 | | 575.4 | 6.18 | 1.44 | 0.06 | 1.3 | 28.8 | 1.15 | | | | |
| 34 | 8889 | 7 | 75 | 2682 | 2808 | 25.5 | 69.5 | | 612.7 | 4.89 | 3.09 | 0.15 | 0.53 | 45.8 | 0.8 | | | | |
| 34 | 8990 | 5.7 | 76 | 2894 | 2809 | 30.8 | 50.1 | | 860.2 | 6.22 | 2.56 | 0.14 | 0.33 | 29.4 | 0.45 | | | | |
| 34 | 9091 | 6 | 75 | 2589 | 2774 | 26 | 53.2 | | 801.8 | 6.12 | 2.35 | 0.15 | 0.43 | 38.5 | 0.35 | | | | |
| 34 | 9192 | 7.2 | 72 | 1960 | 2809 | 28 | 38.7 | | 534.4 | 6.07 | 1.87 | 0.15 | 0.56 | 36.7 | 0.41 | | | | |
| 34 | 9293 | 5.7 | 74 | 2444 | 2755 | 28.7 | 37.1 | | 880.6 | 6.04 | 2.19 | 0.14 | 0.64 | 30.3 | 0.47 | | | | |
| 34 | 9394 | 4 | 74 | 1817 | 2811 | 18.9 | 31.5 | | 745 | 6.06 | 2.39 | 0.19 | 0.81 | 33.1 | 0.67 | | | | |
| 34 | 9495 | 5.6 | 71 | 1514 | 2906 | 16.4 | 29.5 | | 666.7 | 6.08 | 2.65 | 0.2 | 0.85 | 31.9 | 0.67 | | | | |
| 35 | 8788 | 5.5 | 83 | 4092 | 2598 | 0.9 | 2.9 | | 447.8 | 4.66 | 1.11 | 0.3 | 0.61 | 17.2 | 0.28 | 0.39 | 0.88 | | |
| 35 | 8889 | 6.9 | 80 | 3609 | 2707 | 0.3 | 3.8 | | 588.5 | 4.5 | 0.87 | 0.3 | 0.61 | 17.2 | 0.23 | 0.56 | 0.29 | | |
| 35 | 8990 | 6.7 | 81 | 4332 | 2699 | 0.6 | 6.5 | | 532.7 | 4.65 | 0.75 | 0.31 | 0.81 | 19.9 | 0.2 | 0.55 | 0.51 | 0.08 | 0.42 |
| 35 | 9091 | 5.5 | 83 | 4272 | 2621 | | | | 564 | 4.76 | 0.81 | 0.26 | 0.48 | 15.1 | 0.12 | 0.28 | 1.06 | 0.05 | 0.29 |
| 35 | 9192 | 6.1 | 82 | 4076 | 2656 | 0.6 | 3.8 | | 533.3 | 4.63 | 0.87 | 0.29 | 0.61 | 17.1 | 0.2 | 0.45 | 0.67 | 0.06 | 0.34 |
| 35 | 9293 | 6.1 | 82 | 4076 | 2656 | 0.6 | 3.8 | | 533.3 | 4.63 | 0.87 | 0.29 | 0.61 | 17.1 | 0.2 | 0.45 | 0.67 | 0.06 | 0.34 |
| 35 | 9394 | 6.1 | 82 | 4076 | 2656 | 0.6 | 3.8 | | 533.3 | 4.63 | 0.87 | 0.29 | 0.61 | 17.1 | 0.2 | 0.45 | 0.67 | 0.06 | 0.34 |
| 35 | 9495 | 6.1 | 82 | 4076 | 2656 | 0.6 | 3.8 | | 533.3 | 4.63 | 0.87 | 0.29 | 0.61 | 17.1 | 0.2 | 0.45 | 0.67 | 0.06 | 0.34 |
| 36 | 8788 | 12.1 | 64 | 1517 | | 6.8 | 36.8 | | 972 | 6.06 | 11.63 | 1.01 | 3.18 | 63.5 | 0.43 | 2.73 | 2.56 | | 0.34 |
| 36 | 8889 | 17.8 | 61 | 764 | | 11.9 | 21.5 | 35 | 625.4 | 5.46 | 9.8 | 1.71 | 4.15 | 62 | 0.55 | 2.74 | 4.07 | 0.64 | 0.58 |
| 36 | 8990 | 19.3 | 63 | 989 | | 6.6 | 32.9 | 29 | 1103.1 | 5.57 | 5.31 | 1.9 | 3.99 | 53.2 | 0.59 | 2.52 | 1.95 | 0.42 | 0.45 |
| 36 | 9091 | 18.2 | 62 | 1000 | | 11.3 | 30.1 | 42 | 954.5 | 5.37 | | 1.45 | 3.37 | 51 | 0.63 | 4.08 | 1.97 | 0.36 | 0.5 |
| 36 | 9192 | 18.2 | 60 | 1087 | | 41.1 | 45.7 | 25 | 503.6 | 5.54 | | 1.51 | 1.89 | 76.9 | 1.05 | 1.45 | 4.73 | 0.19 | 0.19 |
| 36 | 9293 | 18 | 62 | 1072 | | 16.1 | 35 | 37 | 544.9 | 5.83 | 17.1 | 6.47 | 11.87 | 82.6 | 1.4 | 4.96 | 7.95 | 0.67 | 0.35 |
| 36 | 9394 | 18.3 | 65 | 1278 | | 10 | 33.3 | 34 | 797.8 | 5.59 | 8.34 | 1.41 | 13.92 | 69.6 | 0.43 | 8.42 | 5.83 | 0.78 | 1.19 |
| 36 | 9495 | 19.1 | 67 | 1745 | | 4.7 | 35 | 49 | 442.6 | 5.75 | 10.47 | 3.81 | 27.19 | 57.9 | 0.77 | 6.13 | 4.59 | 0.54 | 0.8 |

Table A 2, cont.

| Site | Year | CLIMATE | | | | GASES | | | PRECIPITATION | | | | | PREC.-OPTION | | | | | |
|------|------|-----------|---------|--------------|-------------------|--------------------------------------|--------------------------------------|-------------------------------------|---------------|------|----------------------------|----------------------------|------------|---------------|----------------------------|------------|------------|------------|-----------|
| | | Temp C | Rh % | Tow hours | Rad. Mjoule/m2 | SO ₂ µg/m ³ | NO ₂ µg/m ³ | O ₃ µg/m ³ | mm | pH | SO ₄ -S mg/l | NO ₃ -N mg/l | Cl mg/l | Cond µS/cm | NH ₄ -N mg/l | Na mg/l | Ca mg/l | Mg mg/l | K mg/l |
| 37 | 8788 | 5.5 | 75 | 3252 | 3861 | 3.3 | 1.6 | 59 | 961.1 | 4.27 | 0.89 | 0.62 | 0.14 | 27.9 | 0.42 | 0.07 | 0.26 | | |
| 37 | 8889 | 4.8 | 73 | 2676 | 3785 | 4.2 | 2 | 60 | 953.6 | 4.33 | 0.81 | 0.51 | 0.12 | 24.8 | 0.36 | 0.06 | 0.18 | | |
| 37 | 8990 | 5 | 79 | 3431 | 3790 | 3 | 2 | 64 | 1103 | 4.38 | 0.76 | 0.53 | 0.11 | 25 | 0.34 | 0.04 | 0.22 | | |
| 37 | 9091 | 5.9 | 79 | 3566 | 3822 | 2.8 | 1 | 52 | 1057 | 4.34 | 0.75 | 0.46 | 0.08 | 23.8 | 0.31 | 0.03 | 0.14 | | |
| 37 | 9192 | 3.8 | 75 | 3078 | 3608 | 2.1 | | 61 | 983 | 4.4 | 0.69 | 0.46 | 0.13 | 23.4 | 0.32 | 0.06 | 0.13 | | |
| 37 | 9293 | 4.3 | 80 | 3302 | 3633 | 2.1 | | 56 | 1080 | 4.32 | 0.68 | 0.46 | 0.08 | 25.4 | 0.34 | 0.03 | 0.12 | | |
| 37 | 9394 | 3.2 | 81 | 3432 | 3728 | 1.5 | 1.7 | 59 | 1022.8 | 4.34 | 0.76 | 0.51 | 0.11 | 25.1 | 0.35 | 0.05 | 0.18 | | |
| 37 | 9495 | 5.2 | 80 | 3386 | 3800 | 3.3 | 1.7 | 46 | 1022.8 | 4.34 | 0.76 | 0.51 | 0.11 | 25.1 | 0.35 | 0.05 | 0.18 | | |
| 38 | 8788 | 14.6 | 69 | 3178 | 5158 | 9.6 | 26.9 | 54 | 846.7 | 4.29 | 0.73 | 0.28 | 0.36 | 24.9 | 0.18 | 0.17 | 0.06 | 0.03 | 0.04 |
| 38 | 8889 | 15 | 66 | 2839 | 4758 | 10 | 25.3 | 50 | 1412.8 | 4.29 | 0.75 | 0.28 | 0.24 | 23.4 | 0.19 | 0.1 | 0.05 | 0.02 | 0.03 |
| 38 | 8990 | 16.3 | 66 | 3026 | 4960 | 9.2 | 25.3 | 57 | 1106.7 | 4.45 | 0.61 | 0.24 | 0.36 | 19.6 | 0.26 | 0.16 | 0.06 | 0.02 | 0.03 |
| 38 | 9091 | 15.5 | 69 | 2967 | 4767 | 7.9 | 25.2 | 52 | 1093.3 | 4.43 | 0.59 | 0.28 | 0.47 | 20.9 | 0.16 | 0.21 | 0.08 | 0.03 | 0.04 |
| 38 | 9192 | 15.4 | 66 | 2714 | 4743 | 13 | 26.2 | 48 | 940.2 | 4.54 | 0.59 | 0.33 | 0.32 | 17.9 | 0.29 | 0.17 | 0.07 | 0.03 | 0.02 |
| 38 | 9293 | 15.5 | 64 | 2644 | 4913 | 10.1 | 25.7 | 41 | 982.3 | 4.46 | 0.64 | 0.26 | 0.32 | 18.9 | 0.17 | 0.15 | 0.09 | 0.05 | 0.03 |
| 38 | 9394 | 15.6 | 66 | 3078 | 5060 | 8.9 | 26.6 | 49 | 973.4 | 4.42 | 0.72 | 0.33 | 0.3 | 22 | 0.15 | 0.12 | 0.06 | 0.04 | 0.05 |
| 38 | 9495 | 15.8 | 68 | 3250 | 4737 | 9.3 | 22.9 | 55 | 1037.6 | 4.32 | 0.65 | 0.33 | 0.23 | 19 | 0.13 | 0.1 | 0.09 | 0.08 | 0.07 |
| 39 | 8788 | 12.3 | 67 | 2111 | 4131 | 58.1 | 41.8 | 42 | 733.1 | 4 | 1.76 | 0.51 | 0.48 | 54 | 0.32 | 0.09 | 0.4 | 0.07 | 0.07 |
| 39 | 8889 | 10.9 | 64 | 1781 | 4037 | 59.4 | 44.8 | 36 | 932.8 | 3.91 | 1.82 | 0.49 | 0.35 | 54.9 | 0.42 | 0.05 | 0.35 | 0.06 | 0.04 |
| 39 | 8990 | 11.2 | 61 | 1391 | 4007 | 55.2 | 40.5 | 33 | 967.4 | 4.08 | 2 | 0.46 | 0.46 | 46.3 | 0.35 | 0.09 | 0.56 | 0.08 | 0.06 |
| 39 | 9091 | 13.6 | 59 | 1787 | 4047 | 64.3 | 50.9 | 44 | 937.6 | 3.88 | 1.74 | 0.52 | 0.83 | 45.4 | 0.41 | 0.29 | 0.87 | 0.25 | 0.19 |
| 39 | 9192 | 11.6 | 61 | 1459 | 4031 | 33.9 | 25.5 | 30 | 729.9 | 4.15 | 2.04 | 0.4 | 0.39 | 47.5 | 0.39 | 0.05 | 0.42 | 0.07 | 0.04 |
| 39 | 9293 | 11.8 | 65 | 1532 | 4051 | 43.1 | 43.3 | 36 | 729.4 | 4.03 | 1.91 | 0.48 | 0.39 | 48.3 | 0.37 | 0.11 | 0.52 | 0.08 | 0.06 |
| 39 | 9394 | 10.6 | 68 | 1673 | 4077 | 44.3 | 40.8 | 40 | 1043 | 4.2 | 2.41 | 0.39 | 0.46 | 59.2 | 0.34 | 0.18 | 0.71 | 0.05 | 0.04 |
| 39 | 9495 | 11.8 | 69 | 2206 | 4090 | 38.3 | 39.8 | 42 | 756.8 | 4.12 | 2.14 | 0.4 | 0.36 | 51.1 | 0.41 | 0.2 | 0.81 | 0.04 | 0.03 |

Annex B

**The reported monthly and yearly values for
September 1994 to August 1995**

ECE-PROGRAMME ON EFFECTS ON MATERIALS

SITE: (01) Prague-Letnany, The Czech Rep.

| Date | C L I M A T E | | | | G A S E S | | | P R E C I P I T A T I O N | | | | | P R E C. - O P T I O N | | | | | |
|-------|-------------------|------------------|--------------------|--------------------|--------------|--------------|-------------|---------------------------|-----------|---------------|---------------|------------|------------------------|---------------|------------|------------|------------|-----------|
| | Temp C | Rh % | Tow hours | Sun hours | SO2 ug/m3 | NO2 ug/m3 | O3 ug/m3 | mm | pH | SO4-S mg/l | NO3-N mg/l | Cl mg/l | Cond uS/cm | NH4-N mg/l | Na mg/l | Ca mg/l | Mg mg/l | K mg/l |
| Sep94 | 14.6 d 100% | 81. d 100% | 394. d 100% | 128. d 100% | 22.1 m | 23.8 m | | 56.1 m | 4.32 m | 5.50 m | 3.10 m | 11.00 m | 38.0 m | | | | | |
| Oct94 | 7.0 d 100% | 83. d 100% | 423. d 100% | 106. d 100% | 45.5 m | 31.4 m | | 17.9 m | 5.48 m | 16.00 m | 7.00 m | 2.50 m | 65.8 m | | | | | |
| Nov94 | 6.7 d 100% | 82. d 100% | 416. d 100% | 55. d 100% | 44.6 m | 27.9 m | | 19.5 m | 5.86 m | 16.00 m | 6.50 m | 2.90 m | 62.0 m | | | | | |
| Dec94 | 2.5 d 100% | 85. d 100% | 260. d 100% | 56. d 100% | 41.4 m | 26.9 m | | 45.5 m | 5.32 m | 6.80 m | 4.00 m | 1.70 m | 37.0 m | | | | | |
| Jan95 | -0.4 d 100% | 84. d 100% | 142. d 100% | 44. d 100% | 55.0 m | 27.3 m | | 33.3 m | 4.58 m | 8.00 m | 5.50 m | 2.50 m | 57.0 m | | | | | |
| Feb95 | 4.9 d 100% | 78. d 100% | 263. d 100% | 80. d 100% | 35.3 m | 23.0 m | | 21.2 m | 5.70 m | 5.80 m | 4.20 m | 1.00 m | 32.0 m | | | | | |
| Mar95 | 3.3 d 100% | 75. d 100% | 249. d 100% | 148. d 100% | 38.1 m | 18.8 m | | 35.2 m | 4.81 m | 12.30 m | 6.30 m | 0.90 m | 46.0 m | | | | | |
| Apr95 | 9.4 d 100% | 74. d 100% | 295. d 100% | 124. d 100% | 32.3 m | 17.6 m | | 40.6 m | 4.07 m | 18.30 m | 7.40 m | 0.90 m | 74.0 m | | | | | |
| May95 | 13.3 d 100% | 68. d 100% | 231. d 100% | 222. d 100% | 16.9 m | 15.2 m | | 92.2 m | 4.44 m | 6.80 m | 1.80 m | 3.50 m | 37.8 m | | | | | |
| Jun95 | 15.4 d 100% | 79. d 100% | 390. d 100% | 154. d 100% | 20.8 m | 27.5 m | | 85.2 m | 4.13 m | 11.50 m | 0.90 m | 2.80 m | 40.5 m | | | | | |
| Jul95 | 21.6 d 100% | 68. d 100% | 212. d 100% | 306. d 100% | 13.1 m | 21.5 m | | 60.2 m | 4.50 m | 7.40 m | 3.10 m | 1.70 m | 39.6 m | | | | | |
| Aug95 | 18.8 d 100% | 69. d 100% | 254. d 100% | 228. d 100% | 20.7 m | 18.8 m | | 74.2 m | 5.78 m | 2.00 m | 2.20 m | 1.50 m | 36.0 m | | | | | |
| Mean | 9.8 d 100% | 77. d 100% | 3529. d 100% | 1651. d 100% | 32.1 m | 23.3 m | | 581.1 m | 4.47 m | 8.57 m | 3.43 m | 3.00 m | 43.7 m | | | | | |

ECE-PROGRAMME ON EFFECTS ON MATERIALS

SITE: (02) Kasperske Hory, The Czech Rep.

| Date | C L I M A T E | | | G A S E S | | | P R E C I P I T A T I O N | | | | | P R E C . - O P T I O N | | | | | | |
|-------|-------------------|------------------|--------------------|--------------|--------------|--------------|---------------------------|------------|-----------|---------------|---------------|-------------------------|---------------|---------------|------------|------------|------------|-----------|
| | Temp C | Rh % | Tow hours | Sun hours | SO2 ug/m3 | NO2 ug/m3 | O3 ug/m3 | mm | pH | SO4-S mg/l | NO3-N mg/l | Cl mg/l | Cond uS/cm | NH4-N mg/l | Na mg/l | Ca mg/l | Mg mg/l | K mg/l |
| Sep94 | 12.1 d 100% | 75. d 100% | 337. d 100% | | 12.4 m | 5.3 m | | 58.5 m | 6.28 m | 3.80 m | 2.70 m | 2.70 m | 31.0 m | | | | | |
| Oct94 | 5.1 d 100% | 76. d 100% | 313. d 100% | | 12.8 m | 7.9 m | | 45.6 m | 6.02 m | 0.80 m | 1.60 m | 0.90 m | 17.0 m | | | | | |
| Nov94 | 4.6 d 100% | 84. d 100% | 474. d 100% | | 12.9 m | 11.3 m | | 50.0 m | 4.22 m | 5.70 m | 2.10 m | 0.90 m | 27.0 m | | | | | |
| Dec94 | 0.7 d 100% | 80. d 100% | 172. d 100% | | 14.1 m | 11.3 m | | 75.9 m | 4.43 m | 0.80 m | 0.80 m | 0.90 m | 19.0 m | | | | | |
| Jan95 | -3.3 d 100% | 82. d 100% | 111. d 100% | | 18.4 m | 9.0 m | | 100.9 m | 4.53 m | 0.80 m | 0.80 m | 0.90 m | 16.0 m | | | | | |
| Feb95 | 3.1 d 100% | 73. d 100% | 169. d 100% | | 10.8 m | 11.1 m | | 19.4 m | 4.18 m | 1.20 m | 3.20 m | 0.90 m | 33.0 m | | | | | |
| Mar95 | 0.9 d 100% | 72. d 100% | 106. d 100% | | 16.1 m | 7.9 m | | 88.4 m | 4.20 m | 38.20 m | 3.00 m | 0.90 m | 31.0 m | | | | | |
| Apr95 | 7.1 d 100% | 75. d 100% | 347. d 100% | | 11.5 m | 3.8 m | | 50.7 m | 3.95 m | 18.30 m | 7.40 m | 0.90 m | 74.0 m | | | | | |
| May95 | 11.0 d 100% | 66. d 100% | 166. d 100% | | 6.3 m | 5.4 m | | 90.5 m | 5.40 m | 2.70 m | 1.10 m | 1.00 m | 17.6 m | | | | | |
| Jun95 | 12.3 d 100% | 76. d 100% | 365. d 100% | | 17.5 m | 11.7 m | | 198.9 m | 4.30 m | 2.70 m | 1.00 m | 1.00 m | 23.2 m | | | | | |
| Jul95 | 17.7 d 100% | 65. d 100% | 196. d 100% | | 6.1 m | 7.0 m | | 54.9 m | 4.62 m | 7.00 m | 1.00 m | 1.00 m | 20.9 m | | | | | |
| Aug95 | 14.8 d 100% | 72. d 100% | 307. d 100% | | 7.3 m | 6.0 m | | 107.5 m | 4.92 m | 3.30 m | 1.00 m | 1.90 m | 18.5 m | | | | | |
| Mean | 7.2 d 100% | 74. d 100% | 3063. d 100% | | 12.2 m | 8.1 m | | 941.2 m | 4.44 m | 6.94 m | 1.74 m | 1.16 m | 24.9 m | | | | | |

ECE-PROGRAMME ON EFFECTS ON MATERIALS

SITE: (03) Kopisty, The Czech Rep.

| Date | C L I M A T E | | | | G A S E S | | | P R E C I P I T A T I O N | | | | | P R E C . - O P T I O N | | | | | |
|-------|---------------|----------|--------------|--------------|--------------|--------------|-------------|---------------------------|-----------|---------------|---------------|------------|-------------------------|---------------|------------|------------|------------|-----------|
| | Temp C | Rh % | Tow hours | Sun hours | SO2 ug/m3 | NO2 ug/m3 | O3 ug/m3 | mm | pH | SO4-S mg/l | NO3-N mg/l | Cl mg/l | Cond uS/cm | NH4-N mg/l | Na mg/l | Ca mg/l | Mg mg/l | K mg/l |
| Sep94 | 14.0 d | 79. d | 401. d | 107. d | 57.0 m | 33.0 m | | 40.2 m | 4.56 m | 21.00 m | 4.90 m | 6.10 m | 57.2 m | | | | | |
| | 100% | 100% | 100% | 100% | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Oct94 | 7.1 d | 81. d | 408. d | 85. d | 66.1 m | 30.9 m | | 29.8 m | 4.38 m | 39.00 m | 5.00 m | 3.00 m | 126.0 m | | | | | |
| | 100% | 100% | 100% | 100% | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Nov94 | 6.6 d | 82. d | 418. d | 51. d | 46.0 m | 29.2 m | | 19.4 m | 4.52 m | 32.00 m | 8.00 m | 2.00 m | 146.0 m | | | | | |
| | 100% | 100% | 100% | 100% | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Dec94 | 2.2 d | 87. d | 261. d | 38. d | 59.9 m | 32.0 m | | 41.4 m | 4.23 m | 18.00 m | 4.00 m | 1.00 m | 92.0 m | | | | | |
| | 100% | 100% | 100% | 100% | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Jan95 | -0.8 d | 85. d | 140. d | 37. d | 43.4 m | 30.0 m | | 41.9 m | 4.25 m | 14.00 m | 4.00 m | 2.00 m | 80.0 m | | | | | |
| | 100% | 100% | 100% | 100% | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Feb95 | 4.2 d | 78. d | 216. d | 75. d | 53.8 m | 30.5 m | | 27.6 m | 4.42 m | 37.80 m | 5.40 m | 3.50 m | 79.0 m | | | | | |
| | 100% | 100% | 100% | 100% | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Mar95 | 3.5 d | 71. d | 139. d | 134. d | 47.9 m | 27.4 m | | 35.4 m | 4.27 m | 16.50 m | 6.30 m | 1.70 m | 86.0 m | | | | | |
| | 100% | 100% | 100% | 100% | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Apr95 | 9.6 d | 69. d | 184. d | 112. d | 45.3 m | 22.6 m | | 49.5 m | 4.19 m | 18.30 m | 7.40 m | 0.90 m | 74.0 m | | | | | |
| | 100% | 100% | 100% | 100% | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| May95 | 13.4 d | 66. d | 156. d | 198. d | 58.0 m | 18.1 m | | 69.1 m | 4.78 m | 6.80 m | 1.80 m | 3.50 m | 37.8 m | | | | | |
| | 100% | 100% | 100% | 100% | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Jun95 | 15.5 d | 74. d | 277. d | 135. d | 51.5 m | 23.7 m | | 109.7 m | 3.95 m | 11.50 m | 1.40 m | 1.00 m | 77.5 m | | | | | |
| | 100% | 100% | 100% | 100% | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Jul95 | 21.6 d | 63. d | 75. d | 263. d | 27.8 m | 24.7 m | | 17.7 m | 4.60 m | 54.30 m | 13.10 m | 1.00 m | 161.5 m | | | | | |
| | 100% | 100% | 100% | 100% | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Aug95 | 19.6 d | 61. d | 84. d | 237. d | 33.5 m | 26.7 m | | 31.0 m | 4.50 m | 37.00 m | 8.10 m | 3.50 m | 85.2 m | | | | | |
| | 100% | 100% | 100% | 100% | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Mean | 9.7 d | 75. d | 2759. d | 1472. d | 49.2 m | 27.4 m | | 512.7 m | 4.25 m | 20.15 m | 4.55 m | 2.30 m | 81.0 m | | | | | |
| | 100% | 100% | 100% | 100% | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |

ECE-PROGRAMME ON EFFECTS ON MATERIALS

SITE: (04) Espoo, Finland

| Date | C L I M A T E | | | | G A S E S | | | P R E C I P I T A T I O N | | | | | P R E C . - O P T I O N | | | | | |
|-------|---------------|----------|--------------|--------------|--------------|--------------|-------------|---------------------------|------------|---------------|---------------|------------|-------------------------|---------------|------------|------------|------------|-----------|
| | Temp C | Rh % | Tow hours | Sun hours | SO2 ug/m3 | NO2 ug/m3 | O3 ug/m3 | mm | pH | SO4-S mg/l | NO3-N mg/l | Cl mg/l | Cond uS/cm | NH4-N mg/l | Na mg/l | Ca mg/l | Mg mg/l | K mg/l |
| Sep94 | 11.3 m | 91. m | 294. m | 110. m | 2.0 m | 24.0 m | | 129.4 m | | | | | | | | | | |
| Oct94 | 3.6 m | 80. m | 121. m | 114. m | 3.0 m | 27.0 m | | 60.7 m | | | | | | | | | | |
| Nov94 | -0.8 m | 89. m | 211. m | 62. m | 2.0 m | 24.0 m | | 24.9 m | | | | | | | | | | |
| Dec94 | -0.2 m | 94. m | 432. m | 14. m | 3.0 m | 21.0 m | | 84.5 m | | | | | | | | | | |
| Jan95 | -2.7 m | 50. m | 181. m | 37. m | 7.0 m | 25.0 m | | 30.1 m | | | | | | | | | | |
| Feb95 | -0.4 m | 91. m | 387. m | 44. m | 1.0 m | 25.0 m | | 82.2 m | | | | | | | | | | |
| Mar95 | 0.3 m | 88. m | 439. m | 65. m | 3.0 m | 25.0 m | | 48.7 m | | | | | | | | | | |
| Apr95 | 3.2 m | 75. m | 189. m | 175. m | 3.0 m | 26.0 m | | 27.1 m | | | | | | | | | | |
| May95 | 8.5 m | 81. m | 453. m | 222. m | 2.0 m | 26.0 m | | 83.1 m | | | | | | | | | | |
| Jun95 | 17.0 m | 79. m | 365. m | 299. m | 2.0 m | 24.0 m | | 35.7 m | 4.92 m | 1.70 m | 0.43 m | 1.30 m | 21.7 m | | | | | |
| Jul95 | 16.9 m | 74. m | 204. m | 321. m | 1.0 m | 15.0 m | | 27.7 m | 5.64 m | 4.30 m | 0.40 m | 1.80 m | 10.9 m | | | | | |
| Aug95 | 15.9 m | 73. m | 331. m | 297. m | 2.0 m | 22.0 m | | 64.0 m | 4.24 m | 3.50 m | 0.10 m | 0.20 m | 12.2 m | | | | | |
| Mean | 6.0 m | 80. m | 3607. m | 1760. m | 2.6 m | 23.7 m | | 698.1 m | 4.48 µm | 3.17 µm | 0.26 µm | 0.86 µm | 14.6 µm | | | | | |

ECE-PROGRAMME ON EFFECTS ON MATERIALS

SITE: (05) Ahtari, Finland

| Date | C L I M A T E | | | | G A S E S | | | P R E C I P I T A T I O N | | | | | P R E C . - O P T I O N | | | | | |
|-------|---------------|----------|--------------|--------------|--------------|--------------|-------------|---------------------------|-----------|---------------|---------------|------------|-------------------------|---------------|------------|------------|------------|-----------|
| | Temp C | Rh % | Tow hours | Sun hours | SO2 ug/m3 | NO2 ug/m3 | O3 ug/m3 | mm | pH | SO4-S mg/l | NO3-N mg/l | Cl mg/l | Cond uS/cm | NH4-N mg/l | Na mg/l | Ca mg/l | Mg mg/l | K mg/l |
| Sep94 | 8.3 d | 85. m | 531. m | 84. m | 0.2 d | 2.3 d | 47. d | 52.3 d | 4.66 d | 0.36 d | 0.17 d | 0.11 d | 11.6 d | 0.12 d | 0.07 d | 0.05 d | 0.01 d | 0.04 d |
| | 100% | | | | 100% | 100% | 100% | 100% | 100% | 99% | 99% | 99% | 100% | 99% | 99% | 99% | 99% | 99% |
| Oct94 | 2.4 d | 89. m | 465. m | 84. m | 0.5 d | 2.4 d | 47. xd | 108.5 m | 4.79 m | 0.23 m | 0.15 m | 0.10 m | 9.0 m | 0.10 m | 0.06 m | 0.04 m | 0.01 m | 0.08 m |
| | 100% | | | | 93% | 90% | 35% | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Nov94 | -3.2 m | 91. m | 219. m | 38. m | 0.6 d | 6.1 d | 40. d | 34.9 m | 4.64 m | 0.24 m | 0.26 m | 0.28 m | 12.0 m | 0.08 m | 0.14 m | 0.07 m | 0.03 m | 0.04 m |
| | | | | | 100% | 80% | 100% | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Dec94 | -2.4 m | 93. m | 243. m | 9. m | 1.5 d | 4.6 d | 35. d | 49.1 m | 4.26 m | 0.68 m | 0.46 m | 0.41 m | 27.0 m | 0.24 m | 0.25 m | 0.04 m | 0.04 m | 0.06 m |
| | | | | | 100% | 100% | 100% | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Jan95 | -5.3 m | 86. m | 48. m | 41. m | 2.7 m | 39.0 m | 42. m | 23.0 m | 4.43 m | 0.45 m | 0.41 m | 0.29 m | 20.0 m | 0.17 m | 0.16 m | 0.13 m | 0.04 m | 0.05 m |
| Feb95 | -3.4 m | 92. m | 183. m | 35. m | 0.9 m | 4.6 m | 51. m | 67.9 m | 4.55 m | 0.24 m | 0.31 m | 0.39 m | 14.0 m | 0.11 m | 0.20 m | 0.04 m | 0.03 m | 0.02 m |
| Mar95 | -1.2 m | 84. m | 213. m | 92. m | 1.2 m | 2.9 m | 61. m | 51.9 m | 4.47 m | 0.45 m | 0.39 m | 0.25 m | 18.0 m | 0.21 m | 0.13 m | 0.13 m | 0.03 m | 0.04 m |
| Apr95 | 0.8 m | 72. m | 126. m | 180. m | 0.9 m | 3.3 m | 77. m | 36.0 m | 4.64 m | 0.47 m | 0.28 m | 0.19 m | 14.0 m | 0.23 m | 0.12 m | 0.09 m | 0.04 m | 0.06 m |
| May95 | 7.4 m | 73. m | 261. m | 223. m | 0.4 m | 2.3 m | 76. m | 65.0 m | 4.68 m | 0.53 m | 0.17 m | 0.07 m | 13.0 m | 0.26 m | 0.04 m | 0.12 m | 0.02 m | 0.05 m |
| Jun95 | 15.9 m | 72. m | 297. m | 265. m | 0.3 m | | 69. m | 66.3 m | 4.66 m | 0.57 m | 0.22 m | 0.06 m | 14.0 m | 0.26 m | 0.04 m | 0.19 m | 0.04 m | 0.17 m |
| Jul95 | 14.0 m | 71. m | 342. m | 286. m | 0.1 m | | 60. m | 60.5 m | 4.86 m | 0.18 m | 0.09 m | 0.05 m | 7.0 m | 0.08 m | 0.04 m | 0.05 m | 0.01 m | 0.03 m |
| Aug95 | 13.4 m | | 396. m | 232. m | 0.2 m | 3.3 m | 52. m | 60.0 m | 4.78 m | 0.24 m | 0.12 m | 0.07 m | 8.0 m | 0.13 m | 0.04 m | 0.02 m | 0.01 m | 0.03 m |
| Mean | 3.9 m | 83. m | 3324. m | 1569. m | 0.8 m | 7.1 m | 55. m | 675.4 m | 4.61 m | 0.37 m | 0.23 m | 0.17 m | 13.1 m | 0.16 m | 0.10 m | 0.08 m | 0.02 m | 0.06 m |

ECE-PROGRAMME ON EFFECTS ON MATERIALS

SITE: (06) Helsinki-Vallila, Finland

| Date | C L I M A T E | | | | G A S E S | | | mm | P R E C I P I T A T I O N | | | | | P R E C . - O P T I O N | | | | |
|-------|-------------------|----------|--------------|--------------|--------------|--------------|-------------|--------------------|---------------------------|---------------|---------------|------------|---------------|-------------------------|------------|------------|------------|-----------|
| | Temp C | Rh % | Tow hours | Sun hours | SO2 ug/m3 | NO2 ug/m3 | O3 ug/m3 | | pH | SO4-S mg/l | NO3-N mg/l | Cl mg/l | Cond uS/cm | NH4-N mg/l | Na mg/l | Ca mg/l | Mg mg/l | K mg/l |
| Sep94 | 12.0 d 100% | 78. m | 294. m | 110. m | 3.0 m | 31.0 m | | 129.0 d 100% | | | | | | | | | | |
| Oct94 | 5.7 d 100% | 76. m | 264. m | 114. m | 3.0 m | 28.0 m | | 60.7 d 100% | | | | | | | | | | |
| Nov94 | 0.5 m | 81. m | 270. m | 62. m | 3.0 m | 33.0 m | | 28.6 m | | | | | | | | | | |
| Dec94 | 0.3 m | 86. m | 402. m | 14. m | 9.0 m | 25.0 m | | 78.7 m | | | | | | | | | | |
| Jan95 | -2.0 m | 80. m | 180. m | 37. m | 11.0 m | 25.0 m | | 42.7 m | | | | | | | | | | |
| Feb95 | 0.2 m | 83. m | 372. m | 44. m | 7.0 m | 27.0 m | | 64.8 m | | | | | | | | | | |
| Mar95 | 0.7 m | 81. m | 414. m | 65. m | 6.0 m | 29.0 m | | 47.4 m | | | | | | | | | | |
| Apr95 | 3.7 m | 69. m | 162. m | 175. m | 6.0 m | 31.0 m | | 21.9 m | | | | | | | | | | |
| May95 | 8.8 m | 71. m | 270. m | 222. m | 5.0 m | 38.0 m | | 65.7 m | | | | | | | | | | |
| Jun95 | 17.3 m | 70. m | 216. m | 299. m | 5.0 m | 32.0 m | | 30.7 m | 4.84 m | 1.90 m | 0.40 m | 1.30 m | 23.4 m | | | | | |
| Jul95 | 15.8 m | 70. m | 240. m | 321. m | 4.0 m | 29.0 m | | 27.7 m | 4.64 m | 4.50 m | 1.40 m | 1.80 m | 22.1 m | | | | | |
| Aug95 | 16.3 m | 69. m | 204. m | 297. m | 4.0 m | 37.0 m | | 51.3 m | 5.07 m | 0.50 m | 0.10 m | 0.20 m | 11.1 m | | | | | |
| Mean | 6.6 m | 76. m | 3288. m | 1760. m | 5.5 m | 30.4 m | | 649.2 m | 4.86 mm | 1.90 mm | 0.51 mm | 0.91 mm | 17.3 mm | | | | | |

ECE-PROGRAMME ON EFFECTS ON MATERIALS

SITE: (07) Waldhof-Langenbrugge, Germany

| Date | C L I M A T E | | | | G A S E S | | | P R E C I P I T A T I O N | | | | | P R E C. - O P T I O N | | | | | |
|-------|---------------|----------|--------------|--------------|--------------|--------------|-------------|---------------------------|------------------|-------------------|-------------------|-------------------|------------------------|------------------|------------------|------------------|------------------|------------------|
| | Temp C | Rh % | Tow hours | Sun hours | SO2 ug/m3 | NO2 ug/m3 | O3 ug/m3 | mm | pH | SO4-S mg/l | NO3-N mg/l | Cl mg/l | Cond uS/cm | NH4-N mg/l | Na mg/l | Ca mg/l | Mg mg/l | K mg/l |
| Sep94 | 13.0 m | 86. m | 518. m | 106. m | 2.6 m | 6.2 m | 52. m | 45.8 d 100% | 4.58 d 98% | 22.59 d 98% | 26.24 d 98% | 5.67 d 98% | 2.0 d 98% | 6.77 d 97% | 2.24 d 98% | 5.63 d 98% | 0.77 d 98% | 0.83 d 98% |
| Oct94 | 6.8 m | 85. m | 428. m | 124. m | 5.2 m | 3.8 m | | 57.6 d 100% | 4.64 d 99% | 16.81 d 99% | 21.16 d 99% | 4.67 d 99% | 1.8 d 99% | 4.56 d 98% | 2.36 d 99% | 4.08 d 99% | 0.59 d 99% | 1.16 d 99% |
| Nov94 | 7.0 m | 91. m | 583. m | 52. m | 7.4 m | 10.5 m | 36. m | 40.3 d 100% | 4.49 d 98% | 24.68 d 96% | 27.52 d 96% | 16.06 d 96% | 2.6 d 98% | 7.12 d 98% | 8.79 d 98% | 5.31 d 98% | 1.08 d 98% | 1.10 d 98% |
| Dec94 | 3.7 m | 92. m | 484. m | 43. m | 5.0 m | 14.0 m | 34. m | 49.8 d 100% | 4.55 d 98% | 22.33 d 96% | 26.03 d 96% | 10.27 d 96% | 2.3 d 98% | 6.93 d 95% | 5.26 d 96% | 4.42 d 96% | 0.91 d 96% | 1.05 d 96% |
| Jan95 | 0.2 m | 91. m | 381. m | 66. m | 10.6 m | 12.7 m | 32. m | 86.8 d 100% | 4.64 d 99% | 0.60 d 99% | 0.41 d 99% | 3.39 d 99% | 27.6 d 99% | 0.28 d 99% | 1.72 d 99% | 0.38 d 99% | 0.30 d 99% | 1.43 d 99% |
| Feb95 | 4.3 m | 88. m | 424. m | 64. m | 1.8 m | 10.8 m | 37. m | 67.0 d 100% | 4.62 d 98% | 0.65 d 90% | 0.55 d 90% | 0.64 d 90% | 21.7 d 98% | 0.51 d 90% | 0.36 d 92% | 0.48 d 92% | 0.09 d 92% | 1.30 d 92% |
| Mar95 | 2.8 m | 80. m | 258. m | 133. m | 4.6 m | 10.0 m | 40. m | 61.1 d 100% | 4.91 d 99% | 0.91 d 99% | 0.69 d 99% | 2.05 d 99% | 27.8 d 99% | 1.09 d 99% | 0.98 d 99% | 0.34 d 99% | 0.16 d 99% | 1.03 d 99% |
| Apr95 | 8.5 m | 77. m | 326. m | 156. m | 1.9 m | 5.0 m | 58. m | 41.1 d 100% | 4.67 d 98% | 1.00 d 99% | 0.76 d 99% | 2.07 d 99% | 30.8 d 98% | 0.98 d 99% | 0.97 d 99% | 0.57 d 99% | 0.20 d 99% | 1.29 d 99% |
| May95 | 12.5 m | 71. m | 316. m | 213. m | 3.6 m | 4.8 m | 78. m | 32.9 d 100% | 4.18 d 97% | 1.82 d 98% | 1.15 d 98% | 0.50 d 98% | 48.4 d 97% | 1.47 d 98% | 0.11 d 98% | 0.55 d 98% | 0.08 d 98% | 2.42 d 98% |
| Jun95 | 15.1 m | 76. m | 382. m | 184. m | 1.1 m | 5.9 m | 60. m | 27.2 d 100% | 4.40 d 98% | 1.07 d 98% | 0.79 d 98% | 0.89 d 98% | 30.2 d 98% | 0.83 d 98% | 0.41 d 98% | 0.63 d 98% | 0.12 d 98% | 1.30 d 98% |
| Jul95 | 20.7 m | 70. m | 308. m | 275. m | 1.6 m | 6.8 m | 83. m | 56.6 d 100% | 4.56 d 99% | 0.86 d 99% | 0.55 d 99% | 0.18 d 99% | 24.3 d 99% | 0.70 d 99% | 0.06 d 99% | 0.31 d 99% | 0.05 d 99% | 0.50 d 99% |
| Aug95 | 19.5 m | 66. m | 268. m | 268. m | 1.7 m | 5.6 m | 88. m | 29.4 d 100% | 4.76 d 98% | 1.40 d 97% | 0.73 d 97% | 1.77 d 97% | 33.8 d 98% | 1.37 d 98% | 0.82 d 97% | 0.79 d 97% | 0.17 d 97% | 2.03 d 97% |
| Mean | 9.5 m | 81. m | 4676. m | 1684. m | 3.9 m | 8.0 m | 54. m | 595.6 d 100% | 4.58 d 98% | 7.53 d 97% | 8.54 d 97% | 3.92 d 97% | 20.2 d 99% | 2.55 d 97% | 1.96 d 98% | 1.87 d 98% | 0.37 d 98% | 1.23 d 98% |

ECE-PROGRAMME ON EFFECTS ON MATERIALS

SITE: (08) Aschaffenburg, Germany

| Date | C L I M A T E | | | | G A S E S | | | P R E C I P I T A T I O N | | | | | P R E C . - O P T I O N | | | | | |
|-------|---------------|----------|--------------|--------------|--------------|--------------|-------------|---------------------------|----|---------------|---------------|------------|-------------------------|---------------|------------|------------|------------|-----------|
| | Temp C | Rh % | Tow hours | Sun hours | SO2 ug/m3 | NO2 ug/m3 | O3 ug/m3 | mm | pH | SO4-S mg/l | NO3-N mg/l | Cl mg/l | Cond uS/cm | NH4-N mg/l | Na mg/l | Ca mg/l | Mg mg/l | K mg/l |
| Sep94 | 15.4 m | 67. m | 236. m | | 8.0 m | 37.0 m | 32. m | 67.0 m | | | | | | | | | | |
| Oct94 | 9.7 m | 67. m | 279. m | | 12.0 m | 42.0 m | 23. m | 41.0 m | | | | | | | | | | |
| Nov94 | 9.4 m | 77. m | 356. m | | 11.0 m | 42.0 m | 11. m | 31.0 m | | | | | | | | | | |
| Dec94 | 5.4 m | 72. m | 182. m | | 12.0 m | 39.0 m | 22. m | 55.0 m | | | | | | | | | | |
| Jan95 | 1.7 m | 72. m | 181. m | | 14.0 m | 41.0 m | 28. m | 134.0 m | | | | | | | | | | |
| Feb95 | 6.1 m | 71. m | 206. m | | 8.0 m | 39.0 m | 31. m | 80.0 m | | | | | | | | | | |
| Mar95 | 5.1 m | 63. m | 113. m | | 11.0 m | 40.0 m | 43. m | 78.0 m | | | | | | | | | | |
| Apr95 | 11.1 m | 62. m | 147. m | | 9.0 m | 38.0 m | 43. m | 66.0 m | | | | | | | | | | |
| May95 | 14.8 m | 58. m | 141. m | | 9.0 m | 42.0 m | 55. m | 71.0 m | | | | | | | | | | |
| Jun95 | 17.0 m | 61. m | 189. m | | 5.0 m | 32.0 m | 42. m | 43.0 m | | | | | | | | | | |
| Jul95 | 22.9 m | 57. m | 161. m | | 7.0 m | 38.0 m | 61. m | 44.0 m | | | | | | | | | | |
| Aug95 | 20.5 m | 58. m | 168. m | | 9.0 m | 35.0 m | 48. m | 69.0 m | | | | | | | | | | |
| Mean | 11.6 m | 65. m | 2359. m | | 9.6 m | 38.8 m | 37. m | 779.0 m | | | | | | | | | | |

ECE-PROGRAMME ON EFFECTS ON MATERIALS

SITE: (09) Langenfeld-Reusrath, Germany

| Date | C L I M A T E | | | | G A S E S | | | P R E C I P I T A T I O N | | | | | P R E C . - O P T I O N | | | | | |
|-------|---------------|----------|--------------|--------------|--------------|--------------|-------------|---------------------------|-----------|---------------|---------------|------------|-------------------------|---------------|------------|------------|------------|-----------|
| | Temp C | Rh % | Tow hours | Sun hours | SO2 ug/m3 | NO2 ug/m3 | O3 ug/m3 | mm | pH | SO4-S mg/l | NO3-N mg/l | Cl mg/l | Cond us/cm | NH4-N mg/l | Na mg/l | Ca mg/l | Mg mg/l | K mg/l |
| Sep94 | 14.3 d | 90. d | 578. m | 72. m | 9.3 d | 35.1 d | 25. d | 97.8 w | 4.43 w | 0.95 w | 0.48 w | 1.05 w | 25.8 w | 0.60 w | 0.43 w | 0.97 w | 0.02 w | 0.00 w |
| | 100% | 100% | | | 100% | 100% | 100% | 100% | 100% | 100% | 100% | 100% | 100% | 100% | 100% | 100% | 100% | 100% |
| Oct94 | 9.9 d | 86. d | 532. m | 125. m | 12.5 d | 39.5 d | 18. d | 64.6 w | 4.77 w | 1.06 w | 0.30 w | 0.50 w | 19.0 w | 0.57 w | 0.20 w | 0.46 w | 0.00 w | 0.00 w |
| | 100% | 100% | | | 100% | 100% | 100% | 100% | 98% | 100% | 100% | 100% | 98% | 100% | 100% | 100% | 100% | 100% |
| Nov94 | 10.3 d | 94. d | 650. m | 57. m | 11.2 d | 38.3 d | 10. d | 69.7 w | 5.51 w | 1.51 w | 0.67 w | 1.66 w | 27.6 w | 1.07 w | 0.94 w | 1.15 w | 0.11 w | 0.05 w |
| | 100% | 100% | | | 100% | 93% | 100% | 100% | 100% | 100% | 100% | 100% | 100% | 100% | 100% | 100% | 100% | 100% |
| Dec94 | 6.0 d | 89. d | 506. m | 57. m | 11.9 d | 37.0 d | 17. d | 75.7 w | 4.63 w | 1.42 w | 0.51 w | 1.76 w | 26.3 w | 0.85 w | 0.46 w | 1.33 w | 0.03 w | 0.03 w |
| | 100% | 100% | | | 100% | 100% | 100% | 100% | 100% | 100% | 100% | 100% | 100% | 100% | 100% | 100% | 100% | 100% |
| Jan95 | 3.2 d | 85. d | 385. m | 51. m | 14.5 d | 39.0 *d | 20. d | 144.2 w | 4.75 w | 0.77 w | 0.27 w | 2.78 w | 26.2 w | 0.64 w | 1.48 w | 0.71 w | 0.17 w | 0.04 w |
| | 100% | 100% | | | 100% | 74% | 100% | 100% | 100% | 100% | 100% | 100% | 100% | 100% | 100% | 100% | 100% | 100% |
| Feb95 | 6.7 d | 85. d | 448. m | 57. m | 10.3 d | 33.0 d | 25. d | 102.8 w | 5.15 w | 0.97 w | 0.45 w | 1.31 w | 17.1 w | 0.35 w | 0.53 w | 4.02 w | 0.00 w | 0.03 w |
| | 100% | 100% | | | 100% | 92% | 100% | 100% | 100% | 100% | 100% | 100% | 100% | 100% | 100% | 100% | 100% | 100% |
| Mar95 | 5.2 d | 78. d | 353. m | 133. m | 13.3 d | 35.1 d | 33. d | 62.7 w | 4.89 w | 1.59 w | 0.60 w | 2.52 w | 34.9 w | 1.71 w | 0.87 w | 0.87 w | 0.02 w | 0.13 w |
| | 100% | 100% | | | 100% | 87% | 100% | 100% | 100% | 100% | 100% | 100% | 100% | 100% | 100% | 100% | 100% | 100% |
| Apr95 | 9.7 d | 81. d | 432. m | 108. m | 11.4 d | 34.2 d | 29. d | 53.3 w | 4.40 w | 2.36 w | 1.34 w | 1.48 w | 53.7 w | 1.67 w | 0.83 w | 1.25 w | 0.10 w | 0.38 w |
| | 100% | 100% | | | 100% | 83% | 100% | 100% | 97% | 100% | 100% | 100% | 97% | 100% | 100% | 100% | 100% | 100% |
| May95 | 13.7 d | 72. d | 344. m | 214. m | 11.0 d | 37.9 xd | 47. d | 38.2 w | 4.07 w | 1.45 w | 0.96 w | 0.79 w | 47.2 w | 0.69 w | 0.18 w | 2.93 w | 0.00 w | 0.20 w |
| | 100% | 100% | | | 100% | 45% | 90% | 100% | 100% | 100% | 100% | 100% | 100% | 100% | 100% | 100% | 100% | 100% |
| Jun95 | 15.4 d | 78. d | 392. m | 180. m | 8.9 d | 30.1 d | 41. d | 84.2 w | 4.19 w | 1.41 w | 0.81 w | 0.74 w | 37.1 w | 0.85 w | 0.00 w | 0.46 w | 0.00 w | 0.37 w |
| | 100% | 100% | | | 100% | 100% | 96% | 100% | 99% | 100% | 100% | 100% | 100% | 100% | 100% | 100% | 100% | 100% |
| Jul95 | 21.5 d | 71. d | 322. m | 266. m | 9.0 d | 36.8 d | 63. d | 27.3 w | 4.25 w | 1.44 w | 0.95 w | 0.49 w | 39.7 w | 0.65 w | 0.19 w | 1.62 w | 0.04 w | 0.30 w |
| | 100% | 100% | | | 100% | 100% | 96% | 100% | 100% | 100% | 100% | 100% | 100% | 100% | 100% | 100% | 100% | 100% |
| Aug95 | 20.2 d | 66. d | 268. m | 253. m | 9.4 d | 36.0 d | 52. d | 20.5 w | 5.91 w | 2.33 w | 1.13 w | 3.27 w | 49.1 w | 4.27 w | 1.98 w | 1.24 w | 0.00 w | 0.00 w |
| | 100% | 100% | | | 100% | 100% | 100% | 100% | 100% | 100% | 100% | 100% | 100% | 100% | 100% | 100% | 100% | 100% |
| Mean | 11.4 d | 81. d | 5210. m | 1573. m | 11.1 d | 35.9 d | 32. d | 841.0 m | 4.56 m | 1.27 m | 0.59 m | 1.58 m | 30.0 m | 0.91 m | 0.68 m | 1.38 m | 0.05 m | 0.11 m |
| | 100% | 100% | | | 100% | 89% | 98% | | | | | | | | | | | |

ECE--PROGRAMME ON EFFECTS ON MATERIALS

SITE: (10) Bottrop, Germany

| Date | C L I M A T E | | | | G A S E S | | | P R E C I P I T A T I O N | | | | | P R E C . - O P T I O N | | | | | |
|-------|---------------|----------|--------------|--------------|--------------|--------------|-------------|---------------------------|-----------|---------------|---------------|------------|-------------------------|---------------|------------|------------|------------|-----------|
| | Temp C | Rh % | Tow hours | Sun hours | SO2 ug/m3 | NO2 ug/m3 | O3 ug/m3 | mm | pH | SO4-S mg/l | NO3-N mg/l | Cl mg/l | Cond uS/cm | NH4-N mg/l | Na mg/l | Ca mg/l | Mg mg/l | K mg/l |
| Sep94 | 14.8 d | 85. d | 489. m | 87. m | 28.1 d | 39.4 d | 24. d | 61.5 w | 5.00 w | 2.00 w | 0.68 w | 2.09 w | 36.0 w | 1.03 w | 0.89 w | 1.83 w | 0.16 w | 0.02 w |
| | 100% | 100% | | | 100% | 100% | 100% | 100% | 100% | 100% | 100% | 100% | 100% | 100% | 100% | 100% | 100% | 100% |
| Oct94 | 10.2 d | 82. d | 476. m | 142. m | 40.8 d | 37.2 d | 16. d | 37.0 w | 6.50 w | 1.45 w | 0.43 w | 0.88 w | 28.6 w | 1.05 w | 0.15 w | 4.23 w | 0.00 w | 0.00 w |
| | 100% | 100% | | | 96% | 96% | 100% | 100% | 100% | 100% | 100% | 100% | 100% | 100% | 100% | 100% | 100% | 100% |
| Nov94 | 10.4 d | 90. d | 612. m | 63. m | 35.1 d | 44.2 d | 9. d | 130.3 w | 4.60 w | 1.48 w | 0.42 w | 1.06 w | 28.3 w | 1.03 w | 0.43 w | 0.87 w | 0.00 w | 0.00 w |
| | 100% | 100% | | | 96% | 100% | 96% | 100% | 100% | 100% | 100% | 100% | 100% | 100% | 100% | 100% | 100% | 100% |
| Dec94 | 6.2 d | 88. d | 484. m | 60. m | 39.4 d | 38.6 d | 14. d | 93.6 w | 4.31 w | 1.64 w | 0.41 w | 1.44 w | 29.7 w | 0.68 w | 0.36 w | 0.80 w | 0.01 w | 0.01 w |
| | 100% | 100% | | | 100% | 100% | 100% | 100% | 100% | 100% | 100% | 100% | 100% | 100% | 100% | 100% | 100% | 100% |
| Jan95 | 3.8 d | 84. d | 405. m | 53. m | 33.3 d | 39.8 d | 20. d | 181.2 w | 4.56 w | 0.94 w | 0.26 w | 2.46 w | 25.1 w | 0.49 w | 1.47 w | 1.30 w | 0.12 w | 0.04 w |
| | 100% | 100% | | | 100% | 100% | 100% | 100% | 100% | 100% | 100% | 100% | 100% | 100% | 100% | 100% | 100% | 100% |
| Feb95 | 7.0 d | 84. d | 413. m | 45. m | 33.7 d | 38.5 d | 23. d | 86.5 w | 4.90 w | 1.38 w | 0.41 w | 1.63 w | 27.5 w | 0.83 w | 0.83 w | 0.73 w | 0.00 w | 0.02 w |
| | 100% | 100% | | | 100% | 100% | 100% | 100% | 100% | 100% | 100% | 100% | 100% | 100% | 100% | 100% | 100% | 100% |
| Mar95 | 5.6 d | 78. d | 353. m | 129. m | 33.6 d | 45.9 d | 32. d | 65.4 w | 5.10 w | 2.10 w | 0.46 w | 3.37 w | 38.4 w | 0.97 w | 1.90 w | 0.94 w | 0.25 w | 0.18 w |
| | 100% | 100% | | | 100% | 90% | 100% | 100% | 100% | 100% | 100% | 100% | 100% | 100% | 100% | 100% | 100% | 100% |
| Apr95 | 10.2 d | 79. d | 378. m | 109. m | 27.9 d | 33.0 d | 39. d | 43.3 w | 4.50 w | 3.00 w | 1.17 w | 1.99 w | 57.3 w | 2.01 w | 1.04 w | 2.17 w | 0.06 w | 0.43 w |
| | 100% | 100% | | | 100% | 100% | 96% | 100% | 100% | 100% | 100% | 100% | 100% | 100% | 100% | 100% | 100% | 100% |
| May95 | 14.2 d | 72. d | 335. m | 203. m | 25.5 d | 39.0 d | 55. d | 51.8 w | 4.52 w | 1.52 w | 0.52 w | 0.80 w | 35.5 w | 1.15 w | 0.34 w | 1.07 w | 0.00 w | 0.22 w |
| | 100% | 100% | | | 96% | 96% | 96% | 100% | 100% | 100% | 100% | 100% | 100% | 100% | 100% | 100% | 100% | 100% |
| Jun95 | 15.9 d | 77. d | 389. m | 167. m | 22.2 d | 31.3 d | 50. d | 84.7 w | 4.08 w | 1.94 w | 0.83 w | 0.90 w | 48.1 w | 0.85 w | 0.39 w | 0.86 w | 0.00 w | 0.31 w |
| | 100% | 100% | | | 100% | 100% | 100% | 100% | 100% | 100% | 100% | 100% | 100% | 100% | 100% | 100% | 100% | 100% |
| Jul95 | 22.3 d | 71. d | 319. m | 262. m | 22.1 d | 37.8 d | 64. d | 26.6 w | 4.59 w | 2.44 w | 1.02 w | 0.76 w | 52.3 w | 2.23 w | 0.53 w | 1.99 w | 0.24 w | 0.47 w |
| | 96% | 96% | | | 100% | 100% | 100% | 100% | 100% | 100% | 100% | 100% | 100% | 100% | 100% | 100% | 100% | 100% |
| Aug95 | 20.5 d | 68. d | 277. m | 256. m | 20.5 d | 32.2 d | 59. d | 51.0 w | 4.04 w | 2.80 w | 1.05 w | 2.08 w | 61.0 w | 1.32 w | 1.53 w | 2.91 w | 0.07 w | 0.33 w |
| | 100% | 100% | | | 100% | 100% | 100% | 100% | 100% | 100% | 100% | 100% | 100% | 100% | 100% | 100% | 100% | 100% |
| Mean | 11.8 d | 80. d | 4930. m | 1576. m | 30.2 d | 38.0 d | 34. d | 912.9 m | 4.48 m | 1.68 m | 0.54 m | 1.72 m | 35.1 m | 0.95 m | 0.88 m | 1.36 m | 0.07 m | 0.12 m |
| | 99% | 99% | | | 99% | 98% | 99% | | | | | | | | | | | |

ECE-PROGRAMME ON EFFECTS ON MATERIALS

SITE: (11) Essen-Leithe, Germany

| Date | C L I M A T E | | | | G A S E S | | | P R E C I P I T A T I O N | | | | | P R E C . - O P T I O N | | | | | |
|-------|---------------|---------|--------------|--------------|--------------|--------------|-------------|---------------------------|------|---------------|---------------|------------|-------------------------|---------------|------------|------------|------------|-----------|
| | Temp C | Rh % | Tow hours | Sun hours | SO2 ug/m3 | NO2 ug/m3 | O3 ug/m3 | mm | pH | SO4-S mg/l | NO3-N mg/l | Cl mg/l | Cond uS/cm | NH4-N mg/l | Na mg/l | Ca mg/l | Mg mg/l | K mg/l |
| Sep94 | 13.6 | 87. | 531. | 87. | 31.5 | 34.9 | | 92.6 | 4.91 | 1.34 | 0.59 | 2.08 | 30.4 | 0.84 | 0.97 | 2.34 | 0.17 | 0.02 |
| | d | d | m | m | d | d | | w | w | w | w | w | w | w | w | w | w | w |
| | 100% | 100% | | | 80% | 100% | | 100% | 100% | 100% | 100% | 100% | 100% | 100% | 100% | 100% | 100% | 100% |
| Oct94 | 9.1 | 82. | 464. | 143. | 18.3 | 38.6 | | 90.1 | 4.81 | 0.80 | 0.28 | 0.39 | 15.5 | 0.53 | 0.04 | 0.34 | 0.00 | 0.00 |
| | d | d | m | m | d | d | | w | w | w | w | w | w | w | w | w | w | w |
| | 100% | 100% | | | 100% | 96% | | 100% | 100% | 100% | 100% | 100% | 100% | 100% | 100% | 100% | 100% | 100% |
| Nov94 | 9.9 | 89. | 572. | 63. | 16.2 | 40.8 | | 73.8 | 4.50 | 1.46 | 0.62 | 1.46 | 30.4 | 0.99 | 0.43 | 1.11 | 0.03 | 0.02 |
| | d | d | m | m | d | d | | w | w | w | w | w | w | w | w | w | w | w |
| | 100% | 100% | | | 100% | 100% | | 100% | 100% | 100% | 100% | 100% | 100% | 100% | 100% | 100% | 100% | 100% |
| Dec94 | 5.9 | 87. | 451. | 60. | 14.6 | 30.3 | | 100.0 | 4.68 | 0.91 | 0.40 | 1.29 | 21.7 | 0.53 | 0.31 | 1.46 | 0.02 | 0.05 |
| | d | d | m | m | d | d | | w | w | w | w | w | w | w | w | w | w | w |
| | 100% | 100% | | | 100% | 93% | | 100% | 100% | 100% | 100% | 100% | 100% | 100% | 100% | 100% | 100% | 100% |
| Jan95 | 3.3 | 81. | 356. | 53. | 17.3 | 33.1 | | 165.2 | 4.72 | 0.70 | 0.24 | 2.38 | 22.7 | 0.30 | 1.24 | 1.39 | 0.11 | 0.09 |
| | d | d | m | m | d | d | | w | w | w | w | w | w | w | w | w | w | w |
| | 100% | 100% | | | 100% | 100% | | 100% | 100% | 100% | 100% | 100% | 100% | 100% | 100% | 100% | 100% | 100% |
| Feb95 | 6.3 | 81. | 372. | 45. | 12.8 | 33.0 | | 87.9 | 5.02 | 0.92 | 0.42 | 1.49 | 21.4 | 0.64 | 0.71 | 3.97 | 0.02 | 0.03 |
| | d | d | m | m | d | d | | w | w | w | w | w | w | w | w | w | w | w |
| | 100% | 100% | | | 100% | 89% | | 100% | 100% | 100% | 100% | 100% | 100% | 100% | 100% | 100% | 100% | 100% |
| Mar95 | 4.9 | 74. | 291. | 129. | 16.1 | 30.4 | | 45.4 | 4.95 | 1.76 | 0.56 | 3.47 | 38.2 | 1.32 | 1.75 | 0.75 | 0.14 | 0.19 |
| | d | d | m | m | d | d | | w | w | w | w | w | w | w | w | w | w | w |
| | 100% | 100% | | | 100% | 100% | | 100% | 100% | 100% | 100% | 100% | 100% | 100% | 100% | 100% | 100% | 100% |
| Apr95 | 9.3 | 77. | 354. | 109. | 20.0 | 32.6 | | 36.6 | 4.29 | 2.80 | 1.14 | 1.96 | 60.9 | 2.12 | 0.96 | 1.12 | 0.05 | 0.33 |
| | d | d | m | m | d | d | | w | w | w | w | w | w | w | w | w | w | w |
| | 100% | 100% | | | 100% | 86% | | 100% | 100% | 100% | 100% | 100% | 100% | 100% | 100% | 100% | 100% | 100% |
| May95 | 13.1 | 72. | 318. | 203. | 14.6 | 29.3 | | 37.3 | 4.30 | 1.73 | 0.75 | 0.89 | 42.8 | 1.06 | 0.43 | 1.07 | 0.04 | 0.20 |
| | d | d | m | m | d | d | | w | w | w | w | w | w | w | w | w | w | w |
| | 100% | 100% | | | 100% | 93% | | 100% | 100% | 100% | 100% | 100% | 100% | 100% | 100% | 100% | 100% | 100% |
| Jun95 | 14.8 | 76. | 371. | 167. | 10.7 | 25.7 | | 57.7 | 4.12 | 1.60 | 0.88 | 0.70 | 41.6 | 0.81 | 0.22 | 0.46 | 0.00 | 0.27 |
| | d | d | m | m | d | d | | w | w | w | w | w | w | w | w | w | w | w |
| | 100% | 100% | | | 100% | 100% | | 100% | 100% | 100% | 100% | 100% | 100% | 100% | 100% | 100% | 100% | 100% |
| Jul95 | 20.8 | 69. | 302. | 262. | 11.7 | 30.1 | | 67.7 | 4.47 | 2.09 | 1.45 | 0.62 | 45.1 | 1.91 | 0.29 | 1.69 | 0.14 | 0.15 |
| | d | d | m | m | d | d | | w | w | w | w | w | w | w | w | w | w | w |
| | 100% | 100% | | | 100% | 100% | | 100% | 100% | 100% | 100% | 100% | 100% | 100% | 100% | 100% | 100% | 100% |
| Aug95 | 19.7 | 65. | 250. | 256. | 14.1 | 32.1 | | 35.0 | 6.17 | 1.79 | 0.62 | 2.92 | 38.2 | 3.05 | 1.81 | 1.26 | 0.33 | 0.12 |
| | d | d | m | m | d | d | | w | w | w | w | w | w | w | w | w | w | w |
| | 100% | 100% | | | 100% | 93% | | 100% | 100% | 100% | 100% | 100% | 100% | 100% | 100% | 100% | 100% | 100% |
| Mean | 10.9 | 78. | 4632. | 1577. | 16.2 | 32.6 | | 889.3 | 4.61 | 1.28 | 0.57 | 1.61 | 29.9 | 0.92 | 0.73 | 1.52 | 0.08 | 0.09 |
| | d | d | m | m | d | d | | m | m | m | m | m | m | m | m | m | m | m |
| | 100% | 100% | | | 98% | 96% | | | | | | | | | | | | |

NILU OR 39/97

ECE-PROGRAMME ON EFFECTS ON MATERIALS

SITE: (12) Garmisch-Partenkirchen, Germany

| Date | C L I M A T E | | | | G A S E S | | | mm | P R E C I P I T A T I O N | | | | P R E C . - O P T I O N | | | | |
|-------|---------------|----------|--------------|--------------|--------------|--------------|-------------|-------------|---------------------------|---------------|---------------|------------|-------------------------|---------------|------------|------------|------------|
| | Temp C | Rh % | Tow hours | Sun hours | SO2 ug/m3 | NO2 ug/m3 | O3 ug/m3 | | pH | SO4-S mg/l | NO3-N mg/l | Cl mg/l | Cond uS/cm | NH4-N mg/l | Na mg/l | Ca mg/l | Mg mg/l |
| Sep94 | 12.8 m | 85. m | 502. m | 166. m | 1.0 m | 8.0 m | 42. m | 104.0 m | | | | | | | | | |
| Oct94 | 7.2 m | 85. m | 477. m | 159. m | 2.0 m | 11.0 m | 28. m | 83.0 m | | | | | | | | | |
| Nov94 | 6.0 m | 89. m | 536. m | 77. m | 2.0 m | 13.0 m | 22. m | 69.0 m | | | | | | | | | |
| Dec94 | -0.4 m | 93. m | 270. m | 44. m | 5.0 m | 17.0 m | 25. m | 102.0 m | | | | | | | | | |
| Jan95 | -3.5 m | 90. m | 130. m | 49. m | 6.0 m | 20.0 m | 46. m | 145.0 m | | | | | | | | | |
| Feb95 | 2.1 m | 86. m | 279. m | 76. m | 3.0 m | 17.0 m | 45. m | 63.0 m | | | | | | | | | |
| Mar95 | 0.8 m | 79. m | 98. m | 135. m | 3.0 m | 12.0 m | 72. m | 135.0 m | | | | | | | | | |
| Apr95 | 6.8 m | 77. m | 336. m | 107. m | 2.0 m | 10.0 m | 67. m | 131.0 m | | | | | | | | | |
| May95 | 11.1 m | 75. m | 382. m | 171. m | 1.0 m | 8.0 m | 81. m | 145.0 m | | | | | | | | | |
| Jun95 | 12.1 m | 82. m | 479. m | 115. m | 2.0 m | 7.0 m | 60. m | 200.0 m | | | | | | | | | |
| Jul95 | 18.7 m | 76. m | 394. m | 233. m | 1.0 m | 7.0 m | 68. m | 262.0 m | | | | | | | | | |
| Aug95 | 15.2 m | 83. m | 492. m | 147. m | 1.0 m | 6.0 m | 63. m | 64.0 m | | | | | | | | | |
| Mean | 7.4 m | 83. m | 4375. m | 1479. m | 2.4 m | 11.3 m | 52. m | 1503.0 m | | | | | | | | | |

ECE--PROGRAMME ON EFFECTS ON MATERIALS

SITE: (13) Rome, Italy

| Date | C L I M A T E | | | | G A S E S | | | P R E C I P I T A T I O N | | | | | P R E C . - O P T I O N | | | | | |
|-------|---------------|-----------|--------------|--------------|--------------|--------------|-------------|---------------------------|-----------|---------------|---------------|------------|-------------------------|---------------|------------|------------|------------|-----------|
| | Temp C | Rh % | Tow hours | Sun hours | SO2 ug/m3 | NO2 ug/m3 | O3 ug/m3 | mm | pH | SO4-S mg/l | NO3-N mg/l | Cl mg/l | Cond uS/cm | NH4-N mg/l | Na mg/l | Ca mg/l | Mg mg/l | K mg/l |
| Sep94 | 26.2 d | 66. *d | 159. d | | 2.2 d | 32.9 d | 11. d | 48.4 d | 5.79 d | | | | 22.4 d | | | | | |
| | 100% | 70% | 100% | | 96% | 90% | 76% | 100% | 100% | | | | 100% | | | | | |
| Oct94 | 20.5 d | 67. d | 240. d | | 11.8 d | 33.9 d | 6. *d | 120.0 d | 5.75 d | | | | 13.9 d | | | | | |
| | 100% | 96% | 100% | | 96% | 90% | 54% | 100% | 100% | | | | 100% | | | | | |
| Nov94 | 16.6 d | 78. *d | 285. d | | 16.7 d | 31.8 d | 1. xd | 37.6 d | 5.42 d | | | | 13.7 d | | | | | |
| | 86% | 50% | 100% | | 100% | 83% | 26% | 100% | 100% | | | | 100% | | | | | |
| Dec94 | 12.7 d | 80. d | 414. d | | 22.3 xd | 28.8 d | | 0.6 d | 5.77 d | | | | 40.0 d | | | | | |
| | 96% | 90% | 100% | | 29% | 96% | | 100% | 100% | | | | 100% | | | | | |
| Jan95 | 10.2 d | 63. d | 206. d | | | 29.7 d | 1. d | | | | | | | | | | | |
| | 100% | 100% | 96% | | | 100% | 100% | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Feb95 | 13.1 d | 71. d | 232. d | | | 29.7 d | 2. d | | | | | | | | | | | |
| | 96% | 79% | 93% | | | 96% | 96% | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Mar95 | 13.1 d | | 139. +m | | 4.3 *d | 31.1 d | 10. d | | | | | | | | | | | |
| | 93% | | | | 54% | 100% | 100% | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Apr95 | | | 215. +m | | 3.5 d | 31.6 d | 12. d | | | | | | | | | | | |
| | | | | | 100% | 100% | 100% | | | | | | | | | | | |
| May95 | | | 136. +m | | 2.7 d | 28.2 d | 15. d | | | | | | | | | | | |
| | | | | | 100% | 100% | 100% | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Jun95 | 23.8 d | 60. d | 91. d | | 2.5 d | 28.6 d | 18. d | | | | | | | | | | | |
| | 100% | 100% | 100% | | 100% | 100% | 100% | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Jul95 | 29.6 d | 58. d | 69. d | | 2.5 d | 28.6 d | 21. d | | | | | | | | | | | |
| | 100% | 100% | 100% | | 100% | 100% | 100% | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Aug95 | | | 48. m | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Mean | 18.4 *m | 68. *m | 2234. m | | 5.8 *m | 30.4 m | 11. *m | 602.0 +y | 5.68 m | | | | 15.9 m | | | | | |

ECE-PROGRAMME ON EFFECTS ON MATERIALS

SITE: (14) Casaccia, Italy

| Date | C L I M A T E | | | | G A S E S | | | P R E C I P I T A T I O N | | | | | P R E C . - O P T I O N | | | | | |
|-------|---------------|-----------|--------------|--------------|--------------|--------------|-------------|---------------------------|-----------|---------------|---------------|------------|-------------------------|---------------|------------|------------|------------|-----------|
| | Temp C | Rh % | Tow hours | Sun hours | SO2 ug/m3 | NO2 ug/m3 | O3 ug/m3 | mm | pH | SO4-S mg/l | NO3-N mg/l | Cl mg/l | Cond uS/cm | NH4-N mg/l | Na mg/l | Ca mg/l | Mg mg/l | K mg/l |
| Sep94 | 21.4 d | 71. d | 239. d | | | | | 37.9 d | 5.71 d | | | | 26.6 d | | | | | |
| | 96% | 96% | 96% | | | | | 100% | 100% | | | | 100% | | | | | |
| Oct94 | 16.2 d | 70. d | 273. d | | | | | 210.9 d | 5.15 d | | | | 10.2 d | | | | | |
| | 100% | 100% | 100% | | | | | 100% | 100% | | | | 100% | | | | | |
| Nov94 | 12.8 d | 80. d | 411. d | | 5.2 *d | 8.9 *d | 4. *d | 58.2 d | 5.14 d | | | | 8.8 d | | | | | |
| | 96% | 96% | 96% | | 66% | 66% | 66% | 100% | 100% | | | | 100% | | | | | |
| Dec94 | 9.0 d | 83. d | 483. d | | | | | 47.1 d | 4.74 d | | | | 22.0 d | | | | | |
| | 93% | 93% | 93% | | | | | 100% | 100% | | | | 100% | | | | | |
| Jan95 | | | | | | | | 16. d | | | | | | | | | | |
| | | | | | | | | 100% | | | | | | | | | | |
| Feb95 | | | | | | | | 11. d | | | | | | | | | | |
| | | | | | | | | 93% | | | | | | | | | | |
| Mar95 | | | | | | | | 7. *d | | | | | | | | | | |
| | | | | | | | | 67% | | | | | | | | | | |
| Apr95 | | | | | | | | 12. *d | | | | | | | | | | |
| | | | | | | | | 60% | | | | | | | | | | |
| May95 | | | | | | | | 13. *d | | | | | | | | | | |
| | | | | | | | | 60% | | | | | | | | | | |
| Jun95 | | | | | | | | 27. *d | | | | | | | | | | |
| | | | | | | | | 60% | | | | | | | | | | |
| Jul95 | | | | | | | | 43. d | | | | | | | | | | |
| | | | | | | | | 83% | | | | | | | | | | |
| Aug95 | | | | | | | | 30. d | | | | | | | | | | |
| | | | | | | | | 100% | | | | | | | | | | |
| Mean | 14.9 xd | 76. xd | 3576. +y | | 5.2 xm | 8.9 xd | 19. *d | 717.3 +y | 5.08 d | 0.83 +y | 0.13 +y | 3.16 +y | 27.6 d | | | | | |
| | 32% | 32% | | | | 5% | 57% | | | | | | | | | | | |

ECE-PROGRAMME ON EFFECTS ON MATERIALS

SITE: (15) Milan, Italy

| Date | C L I M A T E | | | | G A S E S | | | mm | P R E C I P I T A T I O N | | | | P R E C . - O P T I O N | | | | |
|-------|---------------|---------|--------------|--------------|--------------|--------------|-------------|--------|---------------------------|---------------|---------------|------------|-------------------------|---------------|------------|------------|------------|
| | Temp C | Rh % | Tow hours | Sun hours | SO2 ug/m3 | NO2 ug/m3 | O3 ug/m3 | | pH | SO4-S mg/l | NO3-N mg/l | Cl mg/l | Cond uS/cm | NH4-N mg/l | Na mg/l | Ca mg/l | Mg mg/l |
| Sep94 | 19.1 | 82. | 481. | 181. | 6.1 | 79.2 | 20. | 252.4 | | | | | | | | | |
| | d | d | d | d | d | d | d | d | | | | | | | | | |
| | 100% | 100% | 100% | 100% | 100% | 100% | 100% | 100% | | | | | | | | | |
| Oct94 | 13.8 | 81. | 469. | 204. | 21.6 | 121.1 | 7. | 60.0 | | | | | | | | | |
| | d | d | d | d | d | d | d | d | | | | | | | | | |
| | 100% | 100% | 100% | 100% | 100% | 100% | 100% | 100% | | | | | | | | | |
| Nov94 | 10.2 | 90. | 676. | 47. | 39.1 | 107.5 | 6. | 185.2 | | | | | | | | | |
| | d | d | d | d | d | d | d | d | | | | | | | | | |
| | 100% | 100% | 100% | 100% | 100% | 100% | 100% | 100% | | | | | | | | | |
| Dec94 | 5.9 | 86. | 586. | 86. | 51.0 | 93.8 | 2. | 46.4 | | | | | | | | | |
| | d | d | d | d | d | d | d | d | | | | | | | | | |
| | 100% | 100% | 100% | 100% | 100% | 100% | 100% | 100% | | | | | | | | | |
| Jan95 | 4.5 | 64. | 211. | 153. | 55.3 | 92.9 | 4. | 49.4 | | | | | | | | | |
| | d | d | d | d | d | d | d | d | | | | | | | | | |
| | 100% | 100% | 100% | 100% | 100% | 100% | 100% | 100% | | | | | | | | | |
| Feb95 | 8.1 | 76. | 374. | 132. | 39.7 | 91.6 | 4. | 94.0 | | | | | | | | | |
| | d | d | d | d | d | d | d | d | | | | | | | | | |
| | 96% | 96% | 96% | 96% | 96% | 96% | 96% | 100% | | | | | | | | | |
| Mar95 | 9.1 | 57. | 121. | 279. | 21.3 | 51.3 | 23. | 39.8 | | | | | | | | | |
| | d | d | d | d | d | d | d | d | | | | | | | | | |
| | 100% | 100% | 100% | 100% | 100% | 100% | 100% | 100% | | | | | | | | | |
| Apr95 | 13.6 | 56. | 123. | 330. | 11.2 | 75.8 | 40. | 63.8 | | | | | | | | | |
| | d | d | d | d | d | d | d | d | | | | | | | | | |
| | 100% | 100% | 100% | 100% | 100% | 100% | 100% | 100% | | | | | | | | | |
| May95 | 17.4 | 58. | 170. | 254. | 7.1 | 86.0 | 45. | 167.4 | | | | | | | | | |
| | d | d | d | d | d | d | d | d | | | | | | | | | |
| | 100% | 100% | 100% | 100% | 100% | 100% | 100% | 100% | | | | | | | | | |
| Jun95 | 19.6 | 60. | 127. | 264. | 7.1 | 95.4 | 52. | 109.4 | | | | | | | | | |
| | d | d | d | d | d | d | d | d | | | | | | | | | |
| | 100% | 100% | 100% | 100% | 100% | 100% | 100% | 100% | | | | | | | | | |
| Jul95 | 26.0 | 54. | 158. | 336. | 3.7 | 78.8 | 78. | 5.4 | | | | | | | | | |
| | d | d | +m | d | d | d | d | d | | | | | | | | | |
| | 100% | 100% | | 100% | 100% | 100% | 100% | 100% | | | | | | | | | |
| Aug95 | 23.3 | 60. | 126. | 338. | 2.7 | 51.0 | 63. | 19.0 | | | | | | | | | |
| | d | d | d | d | d | d | d | d | | | | | | | | | |
| | 100% | 100% | 100% | 100% | 100% | 100% | 100% | 100% | | | | | | | | | |
| Mean | 14.3 | 69. | 3622. | 2606. | 22.1 | 85.3 | 29. | 1092.2 | 4.43 | 8.56 | 3.88 | 3.47 | 39.2 | | | | |
| | d | d | m | d | d | d | d | d | +y | +y | +y | +y | +y | | | | |
| | 99% | 99% | | 99% | 99% | 99% | 99% | 100% | | | | | | | | | |

ECE-PROGRAMME ON EFFECTS ON MATERIALS

SITE: (16) Venice, Italy

| Date | C L I M A T E | | | G A S E S | | | P R E C I P I T A T I O N | | | | | P R E C . - O P T I O N | | | | | | |
|-------|---------------|----------|--------------|--------------|--------------|--------------|---------------------------|------------|-----------|---------------|---------------|-------------------------|---------------|---------------|------------|------------|------------|-----------|
| | Temp C | Rh % | Tow hours | Sun hours | SO2 ug/m3 | NO2 ug/m3 | O3 ug/m3 | mm | pH | SO4-S mg/l | NO3-N mg/l | Cl mg/l | Cond uS/cm | NH4-N mg/l | Na mg/l | Ca mg/l | Mg mg/l | K mg/l |
| Sep94 | 19.2 d | 84. d | 498. d | | 9.8 d | | | 37.4 +m | | | | | | | | | | |
| | 100% | 100% | 100% | | 100% | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Oct94 | 13.2 d | 81. d | 463. d | | 9.0 d | | | 81.7 +m | | | | | | | | | | |
| | 100% | 100% | 100% | | 100% | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Nov94 | 10.2 d | 93. d | 666. d | | 10.4 d | | | 65.0 +m | | | | | | | | | | |
| | 100% | 100% | 100% | | 100% | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Dec94 | 4.9 d | 88. d | 530. d | | | | | 24.8 +m | | | | | | | | | | |
| | 100% | 100% | 100% | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Jan95 | 3.3 d | 77. d | 358. d | | 11.2 d | | | 24.0 m | 5.29 m | 9.73 m | 1.10 m | 6.20 m | 107.9 m | 3.70 m | 5.90 m | 1.80 m | 10.30 m | |
| | 100% | 100% | 100% | | 100% | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Feb95 | 5.8 d | 90. d | 576. d | | 4.0 d | | | 35.0 d | 6.44 d | 2.59 d | 0.87 d | 4.62 d | 67.8 d | 2.84 d | 4.11 d | 0.73 d | 3.44 d | |
| | 96% | 96% | 96% | | 96% | | | 100% | 100% | 100% | 100% | 100% | 100% | 100% | 100% | 100% | 100% | 100% |
| Mar95 | 7.7 d | 76. d | 383. d | | 13.0 d | | | 0.0 d | | | | | | | | | | |
| | 100% | 100% | 100% | | 100% | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Apr95 | 11.4 d | 81. d | 454. d | | 4.7 d | | | 71.0 d | 6.84 d | 2.80 d | 1.17 d | 3.88 d | 77.0 *d | 2.28 d | 7.71 d | 0.99 d | 4.63 d | |
| | 100% | 100% | 100% | | 96% | | | 100% | 100% | 100% | 100% | 100% | 57% | 100% | 100% | 100% | 100% | 100% |
| May95 | 16.7 d | 80. d | 426. d | | 1.7 d | | | 27.0 d | 6.88 d | 3.67 d | 2.27 d | 4.37 d | 90.8 d | 2.60 d | 9.10 d | 1.23 d | 4.33 d | |
| | 100% | 100% | 100% | | 96% | | | 100% | 100% | 100% | 100% | 100% | 100% | 100% | 100% | 100% | 100% | 100% |
| Jun95 | 18.8 d | 82. d | 427. d | | 2.1 d | | | 28.0 d | 6.87 d | 3.23 d | 1.60 d | 3.12 d | 81.8 d | 1.70 d | 8.10 d | 0.91 d | 3.47 d | |
| | 100% | 100% | 100% | | 100% | | | 100% | 100% | 100% | 100% | 100% | 100% | 100% | 100% | 100% | 100% | 100% |
| Jul95 | 24.8 d | 76. d | 330. d | | 1.8 d | | | 53.0 d | 6.89 d | 1.73 d | 1.00 d | 1.71 d | 42.1 d | 1.19 d | 4.34 d | 0.62 d | 0.31 d | |
| | 100% | 100% | 100% | | 100% | | | 100% | 100% | 100% | 100% | 100% | 100% | 100% | 100% | 100% | 100% | 100% |
| Aug95 | 21.9 d | 78. d | 413. d | | 1.5 d | | | 53.0 d | 6.91 d | 1.80 d | 1.20 d | 2.20 d | 40.4 d | 1.50 d | 3.80 d | 0.60 d | 0.22 d | |
| | 100% | 100% | 100% | | 100% | | | 100% | 100% | 100% | 100% | 100% | 100% | 100% | 100% | 100% | 100% | 100% |
| Mean | 13.2 d | 82. d | 5519. d | | 6.3 m | | | 499.9 m | 6.24 m | 3.09 m | 1.25 m | 3.43 m | 67.2 m | 2.10 m | 5.97 m | 0.90 m | 3.23 m | |
| | 99% | 99% | 99% | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |

ECE-PROGRAMME ON EFFECTS ON MATERIALS

SITE: (17) Vlaardingen, Netherlands

| Date | C L I M A T E | | | | G A S E S | | | P R E C I P I T A T I O N | | | | | P R E C . - O P T I O N | | | | | |
|-------|---------------|----------|--------------|--------------|-------------------|-------------------|------------------|---------------------------|-------------------|-------------------|-------------------|-------------------|-------------------------|-------------------|-------------------|-------------------|-------------------|-------------------|
| | Temp C | Rh % | Tow hours | Sun hours | SO2 ug/m3 | NO2 ug/m3 | O3 ug/m3 | mm | pH | SO4-S mg/l | NO3-N mg/l | Cl mg/l | Cond uS/cm | NH4-N mg/l | Na mg/l | Ca mg/l | Mg mg/l | K mg/l |
| Sep94 | 13.9 m | 88. m | 566. m | 95. m | 18.7 d 100% | 44.9 d 100% | 24. d 100% | 255.9 w 100% | 4.83 w 100% | 0.97 w 100% | 0.34 w 100% | 6.10 w 100% | 39.4 w 100% | 0.51 w 100% | 3.41 w 100% | 0.30 w 100% | 0.41 w 100% | 0.17 w 100% |
| Oct94 | 9.9 m | 86. m | 535. m | 138. m | 25.9 d 100% | 55.0 d 100% | 16. d 93% | 87.7 m | 4.51 m | 1.02 m | 0.27 m | 2.19 m | 31.2 m | 0.45 m | 1.20 m | 0.19 m | 0.14 m | 0.06 m |
| Nov94 | 10.3 m | 93. m | 640. m | 59. m | 28.9 d 100% | 49.2 d 96% | 11. d 93% | 27.6 m | 4.42 m | 1.55 m | 0.69 m | 3.29 m | 46.5 m | 1.06 m | 1.76 m | 0.34 m | 0.25 m | 0.18 m |
| Dec94 | 5.7 m | 93. m | 587. m | 68. m | 28.2 d 87% | 49.9 d 90% | 20. d 83% | 101.2 m | 4.62 m | 0.84 m | 0.24 m | 2.55 m | 27.5 m | 0.36 m | 1.41 m | 0.17 m | 0.17 m | 0.09 m |
| Jan95 | 4.4 m | 88. m | 478. m | 74. m | 28.9 d 100% | 44.7 d 100% | 27. d 90% | 102.3 m | 4.49 m | 1.24 m | 3.00 m | 10.87 m | 64.7 m | 0.41 m | 6.14 m | 0.33 m | 0.74 m | 0.27 m |
| Feb95 | 7.0 m | 88. m | 533. m | 69. m | 23.9 d 100% | 46.9 d 100% | 29. d 100% | 125.5 m | 4.56 m | 0.93 m | 0.34 m | 2.88 m | 33.6 m | 0.52 m | 1.58 m | 0.18 m | 0.22 m | 0.11 m |
| Mar95 | 5.8 m | 81. m | 392. m | 182. m | 24.7 d 100% | 45.1 d 100% | 38. d 100% | 78.3 m | | | | | | | | | | |
| Apr95 | 9.1 m | 82. m | 422. m | 146. m | 14.8 d 100% | 42.4 d 100% | 41. d 100% | 46.7 m | | | | | | | | | | |
| May95 | 12.6 m | 76. m | 311. m | 260. m | 18.0 d 100% | 56.1 d 100% | 47. d 100% | 12.2 m | | | | | | | | | | |
| Jun95 | 14.6 m | 82. m | 428. m | 202. m | 12.5 d 100% | 39.0 d 100% | 42. d 100% | 67.1 m | | | | | | | | | | |
| Jul95 | 19.9 m | 79. m | 372. m | 262. m | 15.3 d 100% | 44.9 d 100% | 50. d 100% | 60.4 w 100% | 6.07 xw 43% | 1.66 xw 43% | 0.92 xw 43% | 0.76 xw 43% | 33.3 xw 43% | 1.76 xw 43% | 1.08 xw 43% | 0.87 xw 43% | 0.11 xw 43% | 1.09 xw 43% |
| Aug95 | 19.4 m | 75. m | 322. m | 280. m | 7.5 d 100% | 39.5 d 100% | 49. d 100% | 31.0 m | 5.15 m | 1.53 m | 0.53 m | 15.84 m | 79.5 m | 0.80 m | 9.14 m | 0.65 m | 1.11 m | 0.51 m |
| Mean | 11.0 m | 84. m | 5586. m | 1835. m | 20.5 d 98% | 46.5 d 98% | 33. d 96% | 995.9 m | 4.67 m | 1.08 m | 0.73 m | 5.19 m | 40.7 m | 0.60 m | 2.96 m | 0.31 m | 0.36 m | 0.23 m |

ECE-PROGRAMME ON EFFECTS ON MATERIALS

SITE: (18) Eibergen, Netherlands

| Date | C L I M A T E | | | | G A S E S | | | P R E C I P I T A T I O N | | | | | P R E C . - O P T I O N | | | | | |
|-------|---------------|----------|--------------|--------------|------------------|-------------------|------------------|---------------------------|-------------------|-------------------|-------------------|-------------------|-------------------------|-------------------|-------------------|-------------------|-------------------|-------------------|
| | Temp C | Rh % | Tow hours | Sun hours | SO2 ug/m3 | NO2 ug/m3 | O3 ug/m3 | mm | pH | SO4-S mg/l | NO3-N mg/l | Cl mg/l | Cond uS/cm | NH4-N mg/l | Na mg/l | Ca mg/l | Mg mg/l | K mg/l |
| Sep94 | 13.3 m | 89. m | 561. m | 96. m | 4.0 d 100% | 17.5 d 83% | 30. d 93% | 216.9 w 100% | 6.11 w 100% | 0.77 w 100% | 0.42 w 100% | 1.20 w 100% | 19.4 w 100% | 1.08 w 100% | 0.68 w 100% | 0.53 w 100% | 0.09 w 100% | 0.13 w 100% |
| Oct94 | 8.6 m | 87. m | 526. m | 141. m | 7.1 d 96% | 27.4 d 96% | 21. d 87% | 76.3 m | 6.18 m | 0.74 m | 0.26 m | 0.81 m | 15.3 m | 1.09 m | 0.49 m | 0.11 m | 0.04 m | 0.07 m |
| Nov94 | 8.7 m | 94. m | 653. m | 60. m | 3.8 d 86% | 25.7 d 80% | 12. *d 66% | 53.4 m | 5.32 m | 1.22 m | 0.71 m | 1.63 m | 27.9 m | 1.64 m | 0.87 m | 0.16 m | 0.12 m | 0.14 m |
| Dec94 | 4.8 m | 91. m | 538. m | 69. m | 4.5 d 100% | 23.9 d 100% | 22. d 100% | 103.6 m | 5.91 m | 0.54 m | 0.33 m | 0.76 m | 12.8 m | 0.88 m | 0.36 m | 0.07 m | 0.05 m | 0.02 m |
| Jan95 | 2.7 m | 88. m | 450. m | 81. m | 6.2 d 100% | 25.5 d 100% | 28. d 100% | 100.4 m | 5.92 m | 0.89 m | 0.30 m | 4.30 m | 29.5 m | 1.08 m | 2.45 m | 0.18 m | 0.29 m | 0.11 m |
| Feb95 | 6.0 m | 87. m | 472. m | 74. m | 4.2 d 100% | 19.5 d 100% | 34. d 100% | 130.4 m | 5.83 m | 0.63 m | 0.30 m | 1.47 m | 16.3 m | 0.90 m | 0.80 m | 0.09 m | 0.10 m | 0.04 m |
| Mar95 | 4.6 m | 78. m | 321. m | 170. m | 5.7 d 100% | 18.1 d 100% | 45. d 100% | 70.5 m | 5.69 m | 1.11 m | 0.66 m | 3.26 m | 30.7 m | 1.47 m | 1.86 m | 0.24 m | 0.21 m | 0.17 m |
| Apr95 | 8.9 m | 81. m | 404. m | 128. m | 4.2 d 100% | 15.3 d 100% | 47. d 100% | 70.6 m | 5.76 m | 1.51 m | 0.82 m | 2.66 m | 34.7 m | 2.10 m | 1.42 m | 0.22 m | 0.17 m | 0.15 m |
| May95 | 12.4 m | 75. m | 330. m | 207. m | 4.5 d 100% | 16.9 d 100% | 63. d 100% | 19.3 m | 6.03 m | 0.87 m | 0.63 m | 1.54 m | 25.1 m | 1.78 m | 0.76 m | 0.27 m | 0.12 m | 0.16 m |
| Jun95 | 14.5 m | 81. m | 437. m | 175. m | 2.8 d 100% | 12.1 d 100% | 47. d 100% | 11.8 m | 2.53 m | 2.09 m | 1.06 m | 9.04 m | 92.0 m | 1.13 m | 3.02 m | 6.01 m | 4.00 m | 4.01 m |
| Jul95 | 20.0 m | 76. m | 354. m | 279. m | 4.4 d 100% | 18.6 d 93% | 64. d 90% | 67.1 w 100% | 6.10 *w 51% | 1.09 *w 51% | 0.86 *w 51% | 0.70 *w 51% | 26.8 *w 51% | 1.88 *w 51% | 0.54 *w 51% | 0.54 *w 51% | 0.07 *w 51% | 0.30 *w 51% |
| Aug95 | 18.7 m | 73. m | 312. m | 275. m | 5.4 d 80% | 15.2 d 96% | 61. d 80% | 66.8 m | 6.30 m | 1.24 m | 0.90 m | 1.57 m | 33.0 m | 2.55 m | 0.81 m | 0.23 m | 0.10 m | 0.10 m |
| Mean | 10.3 m | 83. m | 5358. m | 1755. m | 4.7 d 96% | 19.6 d 95% | 40. d 93% | 987.1 m | 4.44 m | 0.91 m | 0.51 m | 1.84 m | 23.8 m | 1.34 m | 1.00 m | 0.33 m | 0.17 m | 0.16 m |

ECE-PROGRAMME ON EFFECTS ON MATERIALS

SITE: (19) Vredepeel, Netherlands

| Date | C L I M A T E | | | | G A S E S | | | P R E C I P I T A T I O N | | | | | P R E C. - O P T I O N | | | | | |
|-------|---------------|----------|--------------|--------------|------------------|-------------------|------------------|---------------------------|-------------------|-------------------|-------------------|-------------------|------------------------|-------------------|-------------------|-------------------|-------------------|-------------------|
| | Temp C | Rh % | Tow hours | Sun hours | SO2 ug/m3 | NO2 ug/m3 | O3 ug/m3 | mm | pH | SO4-S mg/l | NO3-N mg/l | Cl mg/l | Cond uS/cm | NH4-N mg/l | Na mg/l | Ca mg/l | Mg mg/l | K mg/l |
| Sep94 | 13.5 m | 89. m | 558. m | 93. m | 3.6 d 100% | 25.5 d 93% | 28. d 100% | 118.8 m | 6.15 m | 0.89 m | 0.41 m | 1.58 m | 20.5 m | 1.26 m | 0.85 m | 0.26 m | 0.13 m | 0.07 m |
| Oct94 | 9.3 m | 86. m | 530. m | 140. m | 6.2 d 100% | 28.7 d 100% | 21. d 100% | 50.1 m | 6.18 m | 0.77 m | 0.24 m | 0.65 m | 14.4 m | 1.08 m | 0.32 m | 0.11 m | 0.02 m | 0.09 m |
| Nov94 | 9.9 m | 95. m | 659. m | 56. m | 5.2 d 96% | 33.7 d 93% | 12. d 100% | 50.7 m | 6.05 m | 1.22 m | 0.52 m | 0.75 m | 22.2 m | 1.74 m | 0.39 m | 0.14 m | 0.06 m | 0.11 m |
| Dec94 | 5.2 m | 94. m | 594. m | 73. m | 4.2 d 100% | 26.4 d 100% | 24. d 100% | 78.8 m | 5.85 m | 0.80 m | 0.28 m | 0.66 m | 14.5 m | 1.01 m | 0.38 m | 0.09 m | 0.04 m | 0.09 m |
| Jan95 | 3.5 m | 89. m | 458. m | 71. m | 4.2 d 100% | 28.7 d 93% | 32. d 100% | 69.9 m | 5.99 m | 1.06 m | 0.32 m | 4.55 m | 32.9 m | 1.23 m | 2.70 m | 0.22 m | 0.33 m | 0.20 m |
| Feb95 | 6.6 m | 87. m | 491. m | 75. m | 3.9 d 85% | 22.0 d 85% | 40. d 85% | 148.6 m | | | | | | | | | | |
| Mar95 | 5.2 m | 80. m | 373. m | 195. m | 6.3 *d 61% | 26.1 *d 58% | 47. *d 54% | 47.6 m | 5.92 m | 1.57 m | 0.83 m | 2.86 m | 35.6 m | 2.16 m | 1.50 m | 0.26 m | 0.19 m | 0.16 m |
| Apr95 | 9.3 m | 82. m | 408. m | 129. m | 4.7 d 100% | 22.0 d 100% | 45. d 100% | 60.0 m | 5.92 m | 1.58 m | 0.69 m | 1.66 m | 30.7 m | 2.16 m | 0.89 m | 0.18 m | 0.11 m | 0.10 m |
| May95 | 12.9 m | 75. m | 347. m | 230. m | 5.2 d 100% | 28.7 d 83% | 59. d 90% | 15.0 m | 5.95 m | 2.39 m | 1.62 m | 1.43 m | 48.0 m | 3.53 m | 0.67 m | 0.93 m | 0.16 m | 0.22 m |
| Jun95 | 14.9 m | 81. m | 430. m | 186. m | 2.8 d 100% | 16.0 d 100% | 50. d 100% | 113.0 m | 5.66 m | 1.11 m | 0.77 m | 0.47 m | 24.6 m | 1.90 m | 0.22 m | 0.19 m | 0.05 m | 0.15 m |
| Jul95 | 20.6 m | 75. m | 347. m | 271. m | 4.4 d 100% | 25.8 d 93% | 58. d 96% | 31.8 w 100% | 4.46 w 100% | 2.89 xw 32% | 0.84 xw 32% | 7.52 w 100% | 101.6 w 100% | 2.51 xw 32% | 3.41 xw 32% | 0.76 xw 32% | 0.75 w 100% | 1.03 w 100% |
| Aug95 | 19.9 m | 68. m | 259. m | 274. m | 4.0 d 100% | 25.7 d 96% | 55. d 93% | 44.6 m | 4.59 m | 2.29 m | 1.01 m | 2.23 m | 43.4 m | 2.59 m | 1.20 m | 0.49 m | 0.19 m | 0.20 m |
| Mean | 10.9 m | 83. m | 5454. m | 1793. m | 4.5 d 95% | 25.8 d 91% | 39. d 93% | 828.9 m | 5.36 m | 1.28 m | 0.58 m | 1.88 m | 29.3 m | 1.69 m | 1.00 m | 0.25 m | 0.15 m | 0.17 m |

ECE-PROGRAMME ON EFFECTS ON MATERIALS

SITE: (20) Wijnandsrade, Netherlands

| Date | C L I M A T E | | | | G A S E S | | | P R E C I P I T A T I O N | | | | | P R E C . - O P T I O N | | | | | |
|-------|---------------|----------|--------------|--------------|------------------|-------------------|------------------|---------------------------|------------|---------------|---------------|------------|-------------------------|---------------|------------|------------|------------|------------|
| | Temp C | Rh % | Tow hours | Sun hours | SO2 ug/m3 | NO2 ug/m3 | O3 ug/m3 | mm | pH | SO4-S mg/l | NO3-N mg/l | Cl mg/l | Cond uS/cm | NH4-N mg/l | Na mg/l | Ca mg/l | Mg mg/l | K mg/l |
| Sep94 | 13.7 m | 85. m | 509. m | 87. m | 5.2 d 100% | 28.0 d 96% | 29. d 96% | 106.9 m | 6.45 m | 0.83 m | 0.34 m | 1.21 m | 22.1 m | 1.40 m | 0.71 m | 0.43 m | 0.15 m | 0.23 m |
| Oct94 | 9.7 m | 82. m | 464. m | 138. m | 6.2 d 100% | 27.4 d 100% | 24. d 100% | 44.3 m | 5.67 m | 0.71 m | 0.22 m | 0.49 m | 13.3 m | 0.59 m | 0.30 m | 0.48 m | 0.07 m | 0.10 m |
| Nov94 | 9.9 m | 91. m | 621. m | 64. m | 6.0 d 100% | 30.3 d 100% | 14. d 100% | 44.3 m | 4.89 m | 1.05 m | 0.56 m | 0.74 m | 23.4 m | 1.05 m | 0.32 m | 0.32 m | 0.09 m | 0.11 m |
| Dec94 | 5.6 m | 90. m | 572. m | 70. m | 5.7 d 100% | 26.0 d 100% | 29. d 100% | 88.0 m | 5.57 m | 0.67 m | 0.26 m | 0.66 m | 13.2 m | 0.59 m | 0.33 m | 0.41 m | 0.06 m | 0.02 m |
| Jan95 | 3.5 m | 87. m | 428. m | 68. m | 6.8 d 100% | 23.6 *d 74% | 37. d 93% | 84.2 m | 5.26 m | 0.95 m | 0.30 m | 2.68 m | 24.3 m | 0.87 m | 1.48 m | 0.30 m | 0.18 m | 0.06 m |
| Feb95 | 6.5 m | 86. m | 493. m | 68. m | 4.8 d 100% | 20.5 d 92% | 42. d 100% | 120.5 m | | | | | | | | | | |
| Mar95 | 5.2 m | 78. m | 328. m | 178. m | 7.1 d 100% | 23.9 d 100% | 46. d 100% | 66.2 m | | | | | | | | | | |
| Apr95 | 9.1 m | 85. m | 467. m | 111. m | 6.0 d 100% | 26.4 d 100% | 39. d 100% | 60.1 m | | | | | | | | | | |
| May95 | 13.5 m | 73. m | 293. m | 215. m | 5.8 d 100% | | 54. d 100% | 35.8 m | | | | | | | | | | |
| Jun95 | 15.0 m | 82. m | 434. m | 172. m | 5.2 d 100% | 21.3 xd 33% | 47. d 100% | 94.0 m | | | | | | | | | | |
| Ju195 | 21.2 m | 73. m | 306. m | 262. m | 4.8 d 100% | 23.4 *d 74% | 58. d 96% | 21.2 m | | | | | | | | | | |
| Aug95 | 20.4 m | 67. m | 226. m | 251. m | 5.9 d 100% | 27.5 d 100% | 54. d 96% | 24.4 w 100% | | | | | | | | | | |
| Mean | 11.1 m | 82. m | 5141. m | 1684. m | 5.8 d 100% | 25.7 d 80% | 39. d 98% | 789.9 m | 5.42 xm | 0.83 xm | 0.32 xm | 1.27 xm | 19.6 xm | 0.95 xm | 0.70 xm | 0.39 xm | 0.12 xm | 0.11 xm |

ECE-PROGRAMME ON EFFECTS ON MATERIALS

SITE: (21) Oslo, Norway

| Date | C L I M A T E | | | | G A S E S | | | P R E C I P I T A T I O N | | | | | P R E C. - O P T I O N | | | | | |
|-------|---------------|----------|--------------|--------------|--------------|--------------|-------------|---------------------------|------------|---------------|---------------|------------|------------------------|---------------|------------|------------|------------|------------|
| | Temp C | Rh % | Tow hours | Sun hours | SO2 ug/m3 | NO2 ug/m3 | O3 ug/m3 | mm | pH | SO4-S mg/l | NO3-N mg/l | Cl mg/l | Cond uS/cm | NH4-N mg/l | Na mg/l | Ca mg/l | Mg mg/l | K mg/l |
| Sep94 | 11.1 d | 74. d | 293. d | 101. m | 2.1 d | 48.4 d | | 112.2 w | 4.98 w | 0.44 w | 0.24 w | 1.05 w | 13.4 w | 0.14 w | 0.59 w | 0.42 w | 0.07 w | 0.18 w |
| | 100% | 100% | 100% | | 100% | 100% | | 100% | 99% | 99% | 99% | 100% | 100% | 99% | 99% | 99% | 99% | 99% |
| Oct94 | 6.4 d | 73. d | 357. d | 106. m | 2.0 d | 67.7 d | | 67.4 w | 4.32 w | 1.18 w | 0.67 w | 0.87 w | 29.6 w | 0.20 w | 0.39 w | 0.60 w | 0.07 w | 0.12 w |
| | 100% | 100% | 100% | | 100% | 100% | | 100% | 100% | 100% | 100% | 100% | 100% | 100% | 100% | 100% | 100% | 100% |
| Nov94 | 2.7 d | 80. d | 345. d | 54. m | 1.7 d | 65.2 d | | 19.4 w | 5.61 w | 2.42 w | 0.72 w | 2.62 w | 41.7 w | 1.29 w | 1.64 w | 2.28 w | 0.22 w | 0.78 w |
| | 100% | 100% | 100% | | 100% | 100% | | 100% | 100% | 100% | 100% | 100% | 100% | 100% | 100% | 100% | 100% | 100% |
| Dec94 | 1.7 d | 83. d | 423. d | 28. m | 1.9 d | 75.4 d | | 80.5 w | 5.01 w | 1.21 w | 0.56 w | 2.92 w | 31.0 w | 0.95 w | 1.82 w | 1.10 w | 0.21 w | 0.48 w |
| | 100% | 100% | 100% | | 100% | 100% | | 100% | 100% | 100% | 100% | 100% | 100% | 100% | 100% | 100% | 100% | 100% |
| Jan95 | -2.1 d | 78. d | 196. d | 52. m | 4.9 d | 68.3 d | | 90.5 w | 5.83 w | 0.86 w | 0.75 w | 3.73 w | 30.4 w | 1.38 w | 2.31 w | 0.73 w | 0.29 w | 0.21 w |
| | 100% | 100% | 100% | | 100% | 100% | | 100% | 100% | 100% | 100% | 100% | 100% | 100% | 100% | 100% | 100% | 100% |
| Feb95 | 0.4 d | 73. d | 238. d | 94. m | 4.9 d | 77.9 d | | 44.4 w | 4.73 w | 0.96 w | 0.56 w | 2.52 w | 30.5 w | 0.65 w | 1.44 w | 0.69 w | 0.17 w | 0.13 w |
| | 100% | 100% | 100% | | 100% | 100% | | 100% | 100% | 98% | 98% | 98% | 100% | 98% | 98% | 98% | 98% | 98% |
| Mar95 | 2.3 d | 69. d | 190. d | 94. m | 3.3 d | 55.9 d | | 27.4 w | 5.91 w | 1.55 w | 0.99 w | 6.20 w | 54.1 w | 1.15 w | 3.82 w | 3.65 w | 0.35 w | 0.31 w |
| | 100% | 100% | 100% | | 96% | 100% | | 100% | 100% | 100% | 100% | 100% | 100% | 100% | 100% | 100% | 100% | 100% |
| Apr95 | 5.1 d | 61. d | 161. d | 172. m | 2.0 d | 44.1 d | | 26.2 w | 6.11 w | 1.01 w | 0.45 w | 1.10 w | 29.0 w | 0.55 w | 0.77 w | 2.60 w | 0.19 w | 0.27 w |
| | 100% | 100% | 100% | | 100% | 100% | | 100% | 100% | 96% | 96% | 96% | 100% | 96% | 96% | 96% | 96% | 96% |
| May95 | 10.9 m | 57. m | 112. m | 199. m | 6.3 xd | 70.0 xd | | 0.0 w | | | | | | | | | | |
| | | | | | 12% | 12% | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Jun95 | 16.0 m | 62. m | 200. m | 175. m | | | | 96.0 m | | | | | | | | | | |
| Jul95 | 17.5 m | 62. m | 176. m | 263. m | | | | 102.0 m | | | | | | | | | | |
| Aug95 | 18.0 m | 56. m | 136. m | 290. m | | | | 14.0 m | | | | | | | | | | |
| Mean | 7.5 m | 69. m | 2827. m | 1628. m | 2.9 *d | 62.9 *d | | 680.0 m | 4.87 *m | 0.99 *m | 0.56 *m | 2.37 *m | 28.1 *m | 0.71 *m | 1.43 *m | 1.04 *m | 0.18 *m | 0.26 *m |
| | | | | | 67% | 67% | | | | | | | | | | | | |

ECE-PROGRAMME ON EFFECTS ON MATERIALS

SITE: (22) Borregard, Norway

| Date | C L I M A T E | | | G A S E S | | | P R E C I P I T A T I O N | | | | | P R E C . - O P T I O N | | | | | |
|-------|-------------------|------------------|------------------------|-------------------|-------------------|-------------|---------------------------|-------------------|-------------------|-------------------|-------------------|-------------------------|-------------------|-------------------|-------------------|-------------------|-------------------|
| | Temp C | Rh % | Tow Sun hours hours | SO2 ug/m3 | NO2 ug/m3 | O3 ug/m3 | mm | pH | SO4-S mg/l | NO3-N mg/l | Cl mg/l | Cond uS/cm | NH4-N mg/l | Na mg/l | Ca mg/l | Mg mg/l | K mg/l |
| Sep94 | 10.5 *d 73% | 84. *d 56% | 459. *d 56% | 13.0 m | | | 129.4 W 100% | 4.57 W 100% | 0.86 W 100% | 0.39 W 100% | 1.60 W 100% | 24.3 W 100% | 0.33 W 100% | 0.95 W 100% | 0.34 W 100% | 0.12 W 100% | 0.09 W 100% |
| Oct94 | 6.6 +m | 83. +m | 452. +m | 22.8 m | | | 58.1 W 100% | 4.23 W 100% | 2.63 W 100% | 0.87 W 100% | 2.87 W 100% | 48.4 W 100% | 0.73 W 100% | 1.32 W 100% | 0.97 W 100% | 0.18 W 100% | 0.15 W 100% |
| Nov94 | 1.1 +m | 85. +m | 348. +m | 16.9 m | | | 20.7 W 100% | 4.16 W 100% | 1.80 W 99% | 0.46 W 99% | 1.48 W 99% | 53.1 W 100% | 0.71 W 99% | 0.66 W 99% | 0.38 W 99% | 0.09 W 99% | 0.08 W 99% |
| Dec94 | -1.3 +m | 85. +m | 218. +m | 24.8 m | | | 139.4 W 100% | 4.23 W 100% | 1.86 W 100% | 0.57 W 100% | 4.29 W 100% | 51.4 W 100% | 0.88 W 100% | 2.53 W 100% | 0.49 W 100% | 0.31 W 100% | 0.19 W 100% |
| Jan95 | -1.0 xd 32% | 85. xd 32% | 273. xd 32% | 29.9 m | 55.6 xd 22% | | 66.4 W 100% | 4.10 W 100% | 2.68 W 98% | 0.86 W 98% | 6.11 W 98% | 73.9 W 98% | 1.23 W 98% | 3.67 W 98% | 1.00 W 98% | 0.43 W 98% | 0.28 W 98% |
| Feb95 | 2.3 *d 53% | 86. *d 53% | 411. *d 53% | 26.2 m | 31.4 d 96% | | 96.5 W 100% | 4.19 W 100% | 3.06 W 100% | 0.73 W 100% | 7.19 W 100% | 77.1 W 100% | 1.46 W 100% | 4.25 W 100% | 1.15 W 100% | 0.54 W 100% | 0.31 W 100% |
| Mar95 | 1.2 d 100% | 77. d 100% | 219. d 100% | 30.6 m | 24.4 d 100% | | 38.3 W 100% | 4.07 W 100% | 3.85 W 97% | 0.87 W 97% | 2.82 W 97% | 80.9 W 100% | 1.07 W 97% | 1.54 W 97% | 2.29 W 97% | 0.24 W 97% | 0.21 W 97% |
| Apr95 | 3.2 d 100% | 64. d 80% | 95. d 80% | 27.8 d 100% | 15.7 d 100% | | 29.4 W 100% | 4.55 W 100% | 2.58 W 100% | 0.64 W 100% | 1.62 W 100% | 41.2 W 100% | 1.01 W 100% | 1.18 W 100% | 1.82 W 100% | 0.22 W 100% | 0.17 W 100% |
| May95 | 8.2 d 100% | 63. d 100% | 181. d 100% | 84.4 d 100% | 17.1 d 100% | | 24.3 W 100% | 4.27 W 100% | 3.75 W 100% | 0.89 W 100% | 1.08 W 100% | 63.3 W 100% | 1.31 W 100% | 1.08 W 100% | 2.04 W 100% | 0.19 W 100% | 0.25 W 100% |
| Jun95 | 15.6 d 100% | 71. d 100% | 298. d 100% | 36.5 d 100% | 13.5 d 100% | | 115.1 W 100% | 4.54 W 100% | 1.28 W 100% | 0.31 W 100% | 0.42 W 100% | 24.5 W 100% | 0.45 W 100% | 0.39 W 100% | 0.55 W 100% | 0.06 W 100% | 0.14 W 100% |
| Jul95 | 16.6 d 100% | 70. d 100% | 295. d 100% | 37.0 d 100% | 12.8 d 100% | | 64.5 W 100% | 4.62 W 100% | 1.93 W 100% | 0.48 W 100% | 1.38 W 100% | 33.8 W 100% | 1.01 W 100% | 1.03 W 100% | 0.94 W 100% | 0.13 W 100% | 0.36 W 100% |
| Aug95 | 17.5 d 100% | 67. d 100% | 242. d 100% | 25.7 d 100% | 14.4 d 100% | | 36.7 W 100% | 4.62 W 100% | 1.75 W 100% | 0.27 W 100% | 1.29 W 100% | 29.6 W 100% | 0.43 W 100% | 0.93 W 100% | 1.00 W 100% | 0.13 W 100% | 0.14 W 100% |
| Mean | 7.4 m | 76. m | 3491. m | 31.3 m | 19.5 *d 59% | | 818.8 m | 4.32 m | 2.06 m | 0.57 m | 3.01 m | 47.0 m | 0.83 m | 1.81 m | 0.86 m | 0.23 m | 0.20 m |

ECE--PROGRAMME ON EFFECTS ON MATERIALS

SITE: (23) Birkenes, Norway

| Date | C L I M A T E | | | | G A S E S | | | P R E C I P I T A T I O N | | | | | P R E C . - O P T I O N | | | | | |
|-------|---------------|-----------|--------------|--------------|--------------|--------------|-------------|---------------------------|-----------|---------------|---------------|------------|-------------------------|---------------|------------|------------|------------|-----------|
| | Temp C | Rh % | Tow hours | Sun hours | SO2 ug/m3 | NO2 ug/m3 | O3 ug/m3 | mm | pH | SO4-S mg/l | NO3-N mg/l | Cl mg/l | Cond uS/cm | NH4-N mg/l | Na mg/l | Ca mg/l | Mg mg/l | K mg/l |
| Sep94 | 9.2 d | 81. d | 468. d | 122. m | 0.2 d | 1.0 d | 45. d | 211.9 d | 4.60 d | 0.42 d | 0.32 d | 0.73 d | 16.9 d | 0.21 d | 0.41 d | 0.06 d | 0.05 d | 0.03 d |
| | 100% | 100% | 100% | | 100% | 96% | 100% | 100% | 99% | 98% | 98% | 98% | 99% | 98% | 98% | 98% | 98% | 98% |
| Oct94 | 5.3 d | 73. *d | 276. *d | 102. m | 0.8 d | 1.8 d | 44. d | 116.0 d | 4.37 d | 0.74 d | 0.60 d | 1.47 d | 30.2 d | 0.42 d | 0.86 d | 0.08 d | 0.11 d | 0.07 d |
| | 96% | 70% | 70% | | 100% | 100% | 100% | 100% | 100% | 99% | 99% | 99% | 100% | 99% | 99% | 99% | 99% | 99% |
| Nov94 | 2.9 d | 88. d | 432. d | 54. m | 0.6 d | 2.8 d | 34. d | 72.9 d | 4.58 d | 0.44 d | 0.22 d | 1.14 d | 18.6 d | 0.19 d | 0.70 d | 0.05 d | 0.08 d | 0.05 d |
| | 100% | 100% | 100% | | 100% | 100% | 100% | 100% | 98% | 94% | 94% | 94% | 98% | 94% | 94% | 94% | 94% | 94% |
| Dec94 | 1.3 d | 93. d | 482. d | 36. m | 1.1 xd | 3.4 xd | 33. *d | 166.5 d | 4.59 d | 0.53 d | 0.34 d | 3.07 d | 27.0 d | 0.24 d | 1.75 d | 0.38 d | 0.25 d | 0.10 d |
| | 80% | 80% | 80% | | 41% | 41% | 61% | 100% | 99% | 98% | 98% | 98% | 99% | 98% | 98% | 98% | 98% | 98% |
| Jan95 | -2.3 d | 86. d | 219. d | 62. m | 1.8 d | 4.2 d | 50. d | 215.2 d | 4.43 d | 0.61 d | 0.62 d | 4.05 d | 36.2 d | 0.61 d | 2.38 d | 0.12 d | 0.26 d | 0.12 d |
| | 100% | 100% | 100% | | 83% | 87% | 80% | 100% | 99% | 99% | 99% | 99% | 99% | 99% | 99% | 99% | 99% | 99% |
| Feb95 | 0.1 d | 80. d | 259. d | 99. m | 0.3 d | 2.2 d | 66. xd | 193.0 d | 4.56 d | 0.32 d | 0.38 d | 3.32 d | 27.3 d | 0.22 d | 2.00 d | 0.10 d | 0.24 d | 0.09 d |
| | 100% | 100% | 100% | | 100% | 82% | 46% | 100% | 99% | 99% | 99% | 99% | 99% | 99% | 99% | 99% | 99% | 99% |
| Mar95 | 1.2 d | 76. d | 299. d | 124. m | 1.3 d | 3.3 d | 68. d | 143.2 d | 4.25 d | 1.10 d | 1.02 d | 3.39 d | 47.1 d | 1.02 d | 1.89 d | 0.16 d | 0.23 d | 0.11 d |
| | 100% | 100% | 100% | | 100% | 100% | 100% | 100% | 100% | 99% | 99% | 99% | 100% | 99% | 99% | 99% | 99% | 99% |
| Apr95 | 4.5 d | 61. d | 127. d | 235. m | 0.4 d | 0.8 d | 76. d | 39.7 d | 4.62 d | 0.48 d | 0.31 d | 0.72 d | 18.0 d | 0.25 d | 0.43 d | 0.19 d | 0.06 d | 0.05 d |
| | 100% | 100% | 100% | | 100% | 100% | 100% | 100% | 98% | 94% | 94% | 94% | 98% | 94% | 94% | 94% | 94% | 94% |
| May95 | 7.9 d | 60. d | 202. d | 254. m | 0.7 d | 1.2 d | 74. d | 100.3 d | 4.86 d | 0.30 d | 0.19 d | 0.32 d | 10.7 d | 0.25 d | 0.20 d | 0.06 d | 0.02 d | 0.04 d |
| | 100% | 100% | 100% | | 100% | 100% | 100% | 100% | 99% | 98% | 98% | 98% | 99% | 98% | 98% | 98% | 98% | 98% |
| Jun95 | 13.9 d | 69. d | 356. d | 239. m | 0.5 d | 1.2 d | 61. d | 108.3 d | 4.48 d | 0.50 d | 0.39 d | 0.53 d | 20.0 d | 0.29 d | 0.32 d | 0.04 d | 0.03 d | 0.07 d |
| | 100% | 100% | 100% | | 100% | 100% | 100% | 100% | 100% | 100% | 100% | 100% | 100% | 100% | 100% | 100% | 100% | 100% |
| Jul95 | 15.2 d | 76. *d | 353. *d | 300. m | 0.5 d | 1.5 d | 57. *d | 36.4 d | 4.41 d | 0.60 d | 0.36 d | 0.41 d | 21.9 d | 0.26 d | 0.20 d | 0.05 d | 0.02 d | 0.04 d |
| | 100% | 74% | 74% | | 100% | 100% | 67% | 100% | 98% | 97% | 97% | 97% | 98% | 97% | 97% | 97% | 97% | 97% |
| Aug95 | 16.5 d | 74. d | 335. d | 343. m | 0.6 d | 1.6 d | 59. d | 16.3 d | 4.58 d | 0.33 d | 0.20 d | 0.57 d | 14.6 d | 0.09 d | 0.33 d | 0.05 d | 0.04 d | 0.03 d |
| | 100% | 80% | 80% | | 100% | 100% | 100% | 100% | 95% | 95% | 95% | 95% | 95% | 95% | 95% | 95% | 95% | 95% |
| Mean | 6.4 d | 76. d | 3779. d | 1970. m | 0.7 d | 2.0 d | 56. d | 1419.7 d | 4.49 d | 0.55 d | 0.46 d | 2.16 d | 26.6 d | 0.38 d | 1.26 d | 0.13 d | 0.15 d | 0.08 d |
| | 98% | 92% | 92% | | 93% | 92% | 88% | 100% | 99% | 98% | 98% | 98% | 99% | 98% | 98% | 98% | 98% | 98% |

ECE-PROGRAMME ON EFFECTS ON MATERIALS

SITE: (24) Stockholm South, Sweden

| Date | C L I M A T E | | | | G A S E S | | | P R E C I P I T A T I O N | | | | | P R E C . - O P T I O N | | | | | |
|-------|---------------|----------|--------------|--------------|--------------|--------------|-------------|---------------------------|-----------|---------------|---------------|------------|-------------------------|---------------|------------|------------|------------|-----------|
| | Temp C | Rh % | Tow hours | Sun hours | SO2 ug/m3 | NO2 ug/m3 | O3 ug/m3 | mm | pH | SO4-S mg/l | NO3-N mg/l | Cl mg/l | Cond uS/cm | NH4-N mg/l | Na mg/l | Ca mg/l | Mg mg/l | K mg/l |
| Sep94 | 12.0 d | 79. d | 426. d | 120. m | 2.0 d | 24.8 d | 43. d | 164.0 m | 4.63 m | 0.33 m | 0.13 m | 0.25 m | 12.0 m | 0.00 m | 0.13 m | 0.10 m | 0.02 m | 0.01 m |
| | 100% | 100% | 100% | | 100% | 100% | 100% | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Oct94 | 6.5 d | 76. d | 363. d | 117. m | 3.7 *d | 24.2 d | 33. d | 28.0 m | 4.56 m | 0.65 m | 0.36 m | 0.35 m | 20.0 m | 0.36 m | 0.16 m | 0.12 m | 0.03 m | 0.04 m |
| | 100% | 100% | 100% | | 70% | 100% | 96% | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Nov94 | 3.4 d | 78. d | 304. d | 73. m | 3.7 d | 25.8 d | 30. d | 8.0 m | 4.56 m | 0.71 m | 0.40 m | 0.86 m | 22.0 m | 0.21 m | 0.40 m | 0.27 m | 0.09 m | 0.06 m |
| | 100% | 100% | 100% | | 100% | 100% | 100% | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Dec94 | 2.2 d | 86. d | 517. d | 29. m | 4.6 d | 27.3 d | 25. d | 44.0 m | 4.37 m | 0.66 m | 0.52 m | 1.36 m | 27.0 m | 0.28 m | 0.39 m | 0.08 m | 0.05 m | 0.06 m |
| | 100% | 100% | 100% | | 93% | 100% | 100% | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Jan95 | -1.8 d | 83. d | 169. d | 45. m | 9.9 d | 26.7 d | 31. d | 32.0 m | 4.52 m | 0.28 m | 0.30 m | 0.71 m | 30.2 m | 0.36 m | 0.60 m | 0.15 m | 0.08 m | 0.09 m |
| | 100% | 100% | 100% | | 90% | 93% | 100% | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Feb95 | 0.9 d | 77. d | 257. d | 80. m | 4.5 d | 18.8 d | 44. d | 27.3 m | 4.66 m | 0.29 m | 0.22 m | 0.65 m | 12.3 m | 0.14 m | 0.25 m | 0.06 m | 0.03 m | 0.05 m |
| | 100% | 100% | 100% | | 100% | 100% | 100% | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Mar95 | 1.9 d | 75. d | 289. d | 87. m | 4.1 d | | 48. d | 23.0 m | 4.49 m | 0.88 m | 0.66 m | 1.03 m | 14.2 m | 0.59 m | 0.70 m | 0.24 m | 0.10 m | 0.09 m |
| | 100% | 100% | 100% | | 100% | | 90% | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Apr95 | 3.9 d | 67. d | 197. d | 179. m | 3.3 d | 22.6 d | 52. d | 102.0 m | 4.53 m | 0.52 m | 0.28 m | 0.43 m | 17.5 m | 0.34 m | 0.12 m | 0.11 m | 0.07 m | 0.07 m |
| | 100% | 100% | 100% | | 96% | 100% | 100% | | | | | | | | | | | |
| May95 | 9.2 d | 67. d | 204. d | 241. m | 2.4 d | 20.7 d | 60. d | 39.0 m | 5.70 m | 0.67 m | 0.32 m | 0.31 m | 12.0 m | 0.40 m | 0.12 m | 0.91 m | 0.10 m | 0.08 m |
| | 100% | 100% | 100% | | 87% | 90% | 100% | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Jun95 | 15.9 d | 67. d | 220. d | 264. m | | 15.8 d | 56. d | 55.0 m | 5.30 m | 0.75 m | 0.42 m | 0.19 m | 14.0 m | 0.44 m | 0.05 m | 0.51 m | 0.10 m | 0.12 m |
| | 100% | 100% | 100% | | | 100% | 100% | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Jul95 | 17.5 d | 61. d | 121. d | 305. m | | 11.5 d | 48. d | 29.0 m | 5.75 m | 0.30 m | 0.17 m | 0.19 m | 6.6 m | 0.04 m | 0.11 m | 0.42 m | 0.07 m | 0.06 m |
| | 100% | 100% | 100% | | | 100% | 100% | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Aug95 | 17.8 d | 61. d | 93. d | 308. m | | 17.4 d | 49. d | 29.3 m | 4.54 m | 0.71 m | 0.33 m | 0.31 m | 19.6 m | 0.42 m | 0.17 m | 0.17 m | 0.04 m | 0.06 m |
| | 100% | 100% | 100% | | | 100% | 100% | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Mean | 7.5 d | 73. d | 3160. d | 1848. m | 4.2 *d | 21.4 d | 43. d | 580.6 m | 4.64 m | 0.51 m | 0.29 m | 0.45 m | 16.0 m | 0.24 m | 0.20 m | 0.22 m | 0.06 m | 0.06 m |
| | 100% | 100% | 100% | | 69% | 90% | 98% | | | | | | | | | | | |

ECE-PROGRAMME ON EFFECTS ON MATERIALS

SITE: (25) Stockholm Centre, Sweden

| Date | C L I M A T E | | | | G A S E S | | | P R E C I P I T A T I O N | | | | | P R E C . - O P T I O N | | | | | |
|-------|-------------------|------------------|--------------------|--------------|--------------|--------------|-------------|---------------------------|-----------|---------------|---------------|------------|-------------------------|---------------|------------|------------|------------|-----------|
| | Temp C | Rh % | Tow hours | Sun hours | SO2 ug/m3 | NO2 ug/m3 | O3 ug/m3 | mm | pH | SO4-S mg/l | NO3-N mg/l | Cl mg/l | Cond uS/cm | NH4-N mg/l | Na mg/l | Ca mg/l | Mg mg/l | K mg/l |
| Sep94 | 12.0 d 100% | 79. d 100% | 426. d 100% | 120. m | 2.2 m | 29.4 m | | 164.0 m | 4.63 m | 0.33 m | 0.13 m | 0.25 m | 12.0 m | 0.00 m | 0.13 m | 0.10 m | 0.02 m | 0.01 m |
| Oct94 | 6.5 d 100% | 76. d 100% | 363. d 100% | 117. m | 3.5 m | 29.6 m | | 28.0 m | 4.56 m | 0.65 m | 0.36 m | 0.35 m | 20.0 m | 0.36 m | 0.16 m | 0.12 m | 0.03 m | 0.04 m |
| Nov94 | 3.4 d 100% | 78. d 100% | 304. d 100% | 73. m | 4.3 m | 27.6 m | | 8.0 m | 4.56 m | 0.71 m | 0.40 m | 0.86 m | 22.0 m | 0.21 m | 0.40 m | 0.27 m | 0.09 m | 0.06 m |
| Dec94 | 2.2 d 100% | 86. d 100% | 517. d 100% | 29. m | 5.2 m | 30.2 m | | 44.0 m | 4.37 m | 0.66 m | 0.52 m | 1.36 m | 27.0 m | 0.28 m | 0.39 m | 0.08 m | 0.05 m | 0.06 m |
| Jan95 | -1.8 d 100% | 83. d 100% | 169. d 100% | 45. m | 6.6 m | 21.8 m | | 32.0 m | 4.52 m | 0.28 m | 0.30 m | 0.71 m | 30.2 m | 0.36 m | 0.60 m | 0.15 m | 0.08 m | 0.09 m |
| Feb95 | 0.9 d 100% | 77. d 100% | 257. d 100% | 80. m | 4.9 m | 26.8 m | | 27.3 m | 4.66 m | 0.29 m | 0.22 m | 0.65 m | 12.3 m | 0.14 m | 0.25 m | 0.06 m | 0.03 m | 0.05 m |
| Mar95 | 1.9 d 100% | 75. d 100% | 289. d 100% | 87. m | 3.5 m | 21.4 m | | 23.0 m | 4.49 m | 0.88 m | 0.66 m | 1.03 m | 14.2 m | 0.59 m | 0.70 m | 0.24 m | 0.10 m | 0.09 m |
| Apr95 | 3.9 d 100% | 67. d 100% | 197. d 100% | 179. m | 3.4 m | 24.2 m | | 102.0 m | 4.53 m | 0.52 m | 0.28 m | 0.43 m | 17.5 m | 0.34 m | 0.12 m | 0.11 m | 0.07 m | 0.07 m |
| May95 | 9.2 d 100% | 67. d 100% | 204. d 100% | 241. m | 3.0 m | 30.2 m | | 39.0 m | 5.70 m | 0.67 m | 0.32 m | 0.31 m | 12.0 m | 0.40 m | 0.12 m | 0.91 m | 0.10 m | 0.08 m |
| Jun95 | 15.9 d 100% | 67. d 100% | 220. d 100% | 264. m | 1.7 m | 23.7 m | | 55.0 m | 5.30 m | 0.75 m | 0.42 m | 0.19 m | 14.0 m | 0.44 m | 0.05 m | 0.51 m | 0.10 m | 0.12 m |
| Jul95 | 17.5 d 100% | 61. d 100% | 121. d 100% | 305. m | 1.2 m | 17.7 m | | 29.0 m | 5.75 m | 0.30 m | 0.17 m | 0.19 m | 6.6 m | 0.04 m | 0.11 m | 0.42 m | 0.07 m | 0.06 m |
| Aug95 | 17.8 d 100% | 61. d 100% | 93. d 100% | 308. m | 1.5 m | 22.6 m | | 29.3 m | 4.54 m | 0.71 m | 0.33 m | 0.31 m | 19.6 m | 0.42 m | 0.17 m | 0.17 m | 0.04 m | 0.06 m |
| Mean | 7.5 d 100% | 73. d 100% | 3160. d 100% | 1848. m | 3.4 m | 25.4 m | | 580.6 m | 4.64 m | 0.51 m | 0.29 m | 0.45 m | 16.0 m | 0.24 m | 0.20 m | 0.22 m | 0.06 m | 0.06 m |

ECE-PROGRAMME ON EFFECTS ON MATERIALS

SITE: (26) Aspvreten, Sweden

| Date | C L I M A T E | | | | G A S E S | | | P R E C I P I T A T I O N | | | | | P R E C. - O P T I O N | | | | | |
|-------|---------------|-----------|--------------|--------------|------------------|------------------|------------------|---------------------------|-------------------|-------------------|-------------------|-------------------|------------------------|-------------------|-------------------|-------------------|-------------------|-------------------|
| | Temp C | Rh % | Tow hours | Sun hours | SO2 ug/m3 | NO2 ug/m3 | O3 ug/m3 | mm | pH | SO4-S mg/l | NO3-N mg/l | Cl mg/l | Cond uS/cm | NH4-N mg/l | Na mg/l | Ca mg/l | Mg mg/l | K mg/l |
| Sep94 | 11.7 m | 87. m | 492. m | 119. m | 0.6 d 100% | 2.2 d 80% | 27. d 86% | 114.4 d 100% | 4.60 d 100% | 0.58 d 100% | 0.27 d 100% | 0.61 d 100% | 18.0 d 97% | 0.30 d 100% | 0.31 d 100% | 0.11 d 100% | 0.05 d 99% | 0.05 d 99% |
| Oct94 | 5.8 m | 86. m | 391. m | 118. m | 1.3 d 100% | 3.3 d 100% | 25. d 90% | 52.7 d 100% | 4.71 d 100% | 0.42 d 100% | 0.27 d 100% | 0.39 d 96% | 13.1 d 100% | 0.24 d 99% | 0.20 d 99% | 0.09 d 99% | 0.04 d 99% | 0.03 d 99% |
| Nov94 | 3.0 m | 87. m | 303. m | 70. m | 0.9 d 100% | 4.0 *d 53% | 24. *d 73% | 4.2 d 100% | 4.13 d 100% | 1.77 d 100% | 0.70 d 100% | 0.54 d 80% | 55.2 d 100% | 0.69 d 100% | 0.25 d 100% | 0.19 d 100% | 0.06 d 100% | 0.14 d 100% |
| Dec94 | 1.5 m | 96. m | 515. m | 41. m | 1.5 d 100% | 6.0 d 100% | 21. d 96% | 61.7 d 100% | 4.39 d 100% | 0.56 d 100% | 0.56 d 100% | 1.15 d 100% | 26.0 d 98% | 0.25 d 99% | 0.54 d 99% | 0.14 d 99% | 0.09 d 99% | 0.15 d 99% |
| Jan95 | -2.2 m | 92. m | 256. m | 73. m | 4.2 d 100% | 4.9 d 100% | 45. d 96% | 56.4 d 100% | 4.31 d 100% | 0.75 d 100% | 0.53 d 100% | 1.09 d 100% | 29.6 d 100% | 0.32 d 100% | 0.58 d 100% | 0.05 d 100% | 0.08 d 100% | 0.10 d 100% |
| Feb95 | 0.6 m | 88. m | 380. m | 70. m | 0.9 d 100% | 3.5 d 100% | 55. d 100% | 38.3 d 100% | 4.64 d 100% | 0.44 d 100% | 0.33 d 100% | 0.55 d 100% | 16.2 d 96% | 0.21 d 100% | 0.30 d 99% | 0.11 d 99% | 0.30 d 99% | 0.08 d 99% |
| Mar95 | 1.8 m | 84. m | 432. m | 90. m | 0.9 d 100% | 2.1 d 100% | 63. d 100% | 25.6 d 100% | 4.48 d 100% | 0.65 d 100% | 0.55 d 100% | 1.08 d 100% | 24.1 d 92% | 0.42 d 99% | 0.58 d 96% | 0.13 d 94% | 0.09 d 94% | 0.07 d 94% |
| Apr95 | 3.3 m | 81. m | 310. m | 179. m | 0.8 d 93% | 2.2 d 100% | 71. d 100% | 53.8 d 100% | 4.67 d 100% | 0.63 d 100% | 0.30 d 100% | 0.38 d 100% | 16.7 d 99% | 0.34 d 100% | 0.23 d 99% | 0.22 d 99% | 0.05 d 99% | 0.09 d 80% |
| May95 | 9.9 +m | 67. +m | 171. +m | 223. m | 0.7 d 96% | 1.8 d 93% | 80. *d 70% | 36.9 d 100% | 4.42 d 100% | 0.95 d 99% | 0.53 d 99% | 0.25 d 99% | 25.7 d 88% | 0.64 d 99% | 0.11 d 96% | 0.18 d 96% | 0.04 d 96% | 0.09 d 96% |
| Jun95 | 13.5 +m | 70. +m | 259. +m | 217. m | 0.7 d 100% | 1.8 d 100% | 75. d 100% | 31.0 d 100% | 4.78 d 100% | 0.69 d 100% | 0.28 d 100% | 0.25 d 100% | 13.3 d 86% | 0.38 d 100% | 0.13 d 96% | 0.31 d 98% | 0.05 d 96% | 0.14 d 96% |
| Jul95 | 16.4 m | 72. +m | 272. +m | 288. m | 0.5 d 100% | 1.5 d 100% | 56. d 100% | 47.2 d 100% | 5.27 d 100% | 0.64 d 100% | 0.21 d 100% | 0.26 d 100% | 11.7 d 95% | 0.37 d 100% | 0.12 d 100% | 0.40 d 100% | 0.07 d 100% | 0.06 d 100% |
| Aug95 | 16.1 m | 75. m | 337. m | 318. m | 0.5 d 100% | 1.5 d 100% | 57. d 100% | 3.0 d 100% | 5.57 d 100% | 1.16 d 100% | 0.58 d 100% | 0.77 d 100% | 7.0 xd 36% | 0.52 d 100% | 0.21 *d 73% | 1.19 *d 73% | 0.13 *d 73% | 0.24 *d 73% |
| Mean | 6.8 m | 82. m | 4118. m | 1806. m | 1.1 d 99% | 2.9 d 93% | 50. d 92% | 525.2 d 100% | 4.56 d 100% | 0.63 d 99% | 0.37 d 99% | 0.62 d 99% | 19.7 d 95% | 0.33 d 99% | 0.32 d 99% | 0.17 d 99% | 0.08 d 98% | 0.08 d 96% |

ECE-PROGRAMME ON EFFECTS ON MATERIALS

SITE: (27) Lincoln Cathedral, United Kingdom

| Date | C L I M A T E | | | | G A S E S | | | mm | P R E C I P I T A T I O N | | | | | P R E C . - O P T I O N | | | | |
|-------|---------------|----------|--------------|--------------|--------------|--------------|-------------|------------|---------------------------|---------------|---------------|------------|---------------|-------------------------|------------|------------|------------|------------|
| | Temp C | Rh % | Tow hours | Sun hours | SO2 ug/m3 | NO2 ug/m3 | O3 ug/m3 | | pH | SO4-S mg/l | NO3-N mg/l | Cl mg/l | Cond uS/cm | NH4-N mg/l | Na mg/l | Ca mg/l | Mg mg/l | K mg/l |
| Sep94 | 12.8 m | 82. m | | 118. m | 6.4 m | 5.6 m | | 100.7 m | | | | | | | | | | |
| Oct94 | 9.5 m | 86. m | | 100. m | 26.0 m | 8.7 m | | 49.4 m | | | | | | | | | | |
| Nov94 | 9.1 m | 90. m | | 62. m | 3.5 m | 12.7 m | | 43.9 m | | | | | | | | | | |
| Dec94 | 5.8 m | 86. m | | 66. m | 2.5 m | 10.2 m | | 63.5 m | | | | | | | | | | |
| Jan95 | 4.0 m | 84. m | | 61. m | 4.6 m | 8.6 m | | 81.8 m | | | | | | | | | | |
| Feb95 | 6.1 m | 81. m | | 86. m | 1.5 m | 7.8 m | | 53.4 m | | | | | | | | | | |
| Mar95 | 5.1 m | 75. m | | 184. m | | 7.8 m | | 31.5 m | | | | | | | | | | |
| Apr95 | 8.8 m | 74. m | | 164. m | | 6.2 m | | 11.7 m | | | | | | | | | | |
| May95 | 13.7 m | 72. m | | 199. m | 3.2 m | 7.7 m | | 43.6 m | | | | | | | | | | |
| Jun95 | 13.6 m | 74. m | | 184. m | | | | 17.8 m | | | | | | | | | | |
| Jul95 | 19.0 m | 69. m | | 265. m | | | | 12.1 m | | | | | | | | | | |
| Aug95 | 18.6 m | 69. m | | 259. m | | | | 5.9 m | | | | | | | | | | |
| Mean | 10.5 m | 78. m | 5894. +y | 1748. m | 6.8 *m | 8.4 *m | | 515.3 m | 4.46 +y | 2.71 +y | 1.11 +y | 3.89 +y | 50.0 +y | 0.80 +y | 1.62 +y | 1.97 +y | 0.27 +y | 0.31 +y |

ECE-PROGRAMME ON EFFECTS ON MATERIALS

SITE: (28) Wells Cathedral, United Kingdom

| Date | C L I M A T E | | | | G A S E S | | | P R E C I P I T A T I O N | | | | | P R E C . - O P T I O N | | | | | |
|-------|---------------|----------|--------------|--------------|--------------|--------------|-------------|---------------------------|------------|---------------|---------------|------------|-------------------------|---------------|------------|------------|------------|------------|
| | Temp C | Rh % | Tow hours | Sun hours | SO2 ug/m3 | NO2 ug/m3 | O3 ug/m3 | mm | pH | SO4-S mg/l | NO3-N mg/l | Cl mg/l | Cond uS/cm | NH4-N mg/l | Na mg/l | Ca mg/l | Mg mg/l | K mg/l |
| Sep94 | 13.5 m | 82. m | | 104. m | 2.0 m | | | 87.6 m | | | | | | | | | | |
| Oct94 | 10.7 m | 84. m | | 142. m | 4.1 m | | | 71.3 m | | | | | | | | | | |
| Nov94 | 11.1 m | 90. m | | 24. m | 1.6 m | | | 84.1 m | | | | | | | | | | |
| Dec94 | 7.1 m | 86. m | | 53. m | 4.5 m | | | 92.9 m | | | | | | | | | | |
| Jan95 | 5.8 m | 83. m | | 46. m | 3.3 m | | | 132.3 m | | | | | | | | | | |
| Feb95 | 7.4 m | 88. m | | 52. m | 2.2 m | | | 71.4 m | | | | | | | | | | |
| Mar95 | 5.8 m | 78. m | | 158. m | 4.6 m | | | 39.9 m | | | | | | | | | | |
| Apr95 | 8.9 m | 78. m | | 249. m | 4.4 m | | | 30.8 m | | | | | | | | | | |
| May95 | 11.4 m | 71. m | | 254. m | | | | 41.7 m | | | | | | | | | | |
| Jun95 | 14.7 m | 70. m | | 237. m | | | | 10.8 m | | | | | | | | | | |
| Jul95 | 18.6 m | 73. m | | 196. m | | | | 16.0 m | | | | | | | | | | |
| Aug95 | 20.0 m | 64. m | | 292. m | | | | 17.4 m | | | | | | | | | | |
| Mean | 11.2 m | 79. m | 6152. +y | 1807. m | 3.3 *m | | | 696.2 m | 4.75 +y | 2.67 +y | 0.88 +y | 6.02 +y | 67.3 +y | 3.07 +y | 4.19 +y | 1.20 +y | 0.42 +y | 2.64 +y |

ECE-PROGRAMME ON EFFECTS ON MATERIALS

SITE: (29) Chatteringshaws Loch, United Kingdom

| Date | C L I M A T E | | | | G A S E S | | | P R E C I P I T A T I O N | | | | | P R E C . - O P T I O N | | | | | |
|-------|---------------|----|-------|-------|-----------|-------|-------|---------------------------|----|-------|-------|------|-------------------------|-------|------|------|------|------|
| | Temp | Rh | Tow | Sun | SO2 | NO2 | O3 | mm | pH | SO4-S | NO3-N | Cl | Cond | NH4-N | Na | Ca | Mg | K |
| | C | % | hours | hours | ug/m3 | ug/m3 | ug/m3 | | | mg/l | mg/l | mg/l | uS/cm | mg/l | mg/l | mg/l | mg/l | mg/l |
| Sep94 | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Oct94 | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Nov94 | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Dec94 | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Jan95 | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Feb95 | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Mar95 | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Apr95 | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| May95 | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Jun95 | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Ju195 | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Aug95 | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Mean | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |

NILU OR 39/97

ECE-PROGRAMME ON EFFECTS ON MATERIALS

SITE: (30) Stoke Orchard, United Kingdom

| Date | C L I M A T E | | | | G A S E S | | | P R E C I P I T A T I O N | | | | | P R E C . - O P T I O N | | | | | |
|-------|---------------|-----------|--------------|--------------|--------------|--------------|-------------|---------------------------|------------|---------------|---------------|------------|-------------------------|---------------|------------|------------|------------|-----------|
| | Temp C | Rh % | Tow hours | Sun hours | SO2 ug/m3 | NO2 ug/m3 | O3 ug/m3 | mm | pH | SO4-S mg/l | NO3-N mg/l | Cl mg/l | Cond uS/cm | NH4-N mg/l | Na mg/l | Ca mg/l | Mg mg/l | K mg/l |
| Sep94 | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Oct94 | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Nov94 | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Dec94 | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Jan95 | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Feb95 | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Mar95 | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Apr95 | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| May95 | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Jun95 | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Jul95 | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Aug95 | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Mean | 10.3 +y | 76. +y | 4995. +y | | 14.6 +y | 38.1 +y | | 594.8 +y | 3.75 +y | 1.78 +y | 0.40 +y | 3.97 +y | 0.96 +y | 1.74 +y | 1.30 +y | 0.26 +y | 0.34 +y | |

ECE-PROGRAMME ON EFFECTS ON MATERIALS

SITE: (31) Madrid, Spain

| Date | C L I M A T E | | | | G A S E S | | | P R E C I P I T A T I O N | | | | | P R E C . - O P T I O N | | | | | |
|-------|-------------------|------------------|-------------------|--------------------|-------------------|-------------------|-------------|---------------------------|-------------------|-------------------|-------------------|-------------------|-------------------------|-------------------|-------------------|-------------------|-------------------|-------------------|
| | Temp C | Rh % | Tow hours | Sun hours | SO2 ug/m3 | NO2 ug/m3 | O3 ug/m3 | mm | pH | SO4-S mg/l | NO3-N mg/l | Cl mg/l | Cond uS/cm | NH4-N mg/l | Na mg/l | Ca mg/l | Mg mg/l | K mg/l |
| Sep94 | 18.9 d 100% | 71. d 100% | 174. d 100% | 264. d 100% | 3.0 d 100% | 9.9 d 100% | | 16.4 d 100% | 6.80 d 100% | 3.38 d 100% | 2.55 d 100% | 1.60 d 100% | 65.2 d 100% | 0.60 d 100% | 1.03 d 100% | 5.82 d 100% | 0.62 d 100% | 0.65 d 100% |
| Oct94 | 15.6 d 100% | 80. d 100% | 469. d 100% | 186. d 100% | 4.0 d 100% | 12.8 d 100% | | 30.9 d 100% | 6.91 d 100% | 1.06 d 100% | 1.03 d 100% | 0.45 d 100% | 33.1 d 100% | 0.36 d 99% | 0.24 d 99% | 2.44 d 99% | 0.23 d 99% | 0.22 d 99% |
| Nov94 | 11.3 d 100% | 83. d 100% | 527. d 100% | 162. d 100% | 12.3 d 96% | 15.3 d 96% | | 29.3 d 100% | 6.81 d 100% | 1.05 d 100% | 0.66 d 100% | 0.62 d 100% | 24.2 d 100% | 0.15 d 100% | 0.26 d 100% | 2.10 d 100% | 0.17 d 100% | 0.07 d 100% |
| Dec94 | 7.0 d 100% | 84. d 100% | 485. d 100% | 123. d 100% | 9.3 d 100% | 39.2 d 100% | | 10.6 d 100% | 7.10 d 100% | 3.41 d 100% | 1.84 d 100% | 2.38 d 100% | 64.6 d 100% | 0.01 d 94% | 0.49 d 85% | 3.92 d 85% | 0.43 d 100% | 0.13 d 85% |
| Jan95 | 7.0 d 96% | 81. d 96% | 395. d 96% | 162. d 100% | 13.3 d 100% | 21.1 d 100% | | 12.8 d 100% | 7.06 d 100% | 2.33 d 96% | 0.82 d 96% | 1.44 d 96% | 38.2 d 100% | 0.46 d 100% | 0.67 d 96% | 2.54 d 96% | 0.22 d 96% | 0.31 d 96% |
| Feb95 | 9.4 d 100% | 78. d 100% | 357. d 100% | 168. d 100% | 5.1 d 100% | 29.7 d 100% | | 38.6 d 100% | 6.96 d 100% | 0.79 d 100% | 0.38 d 100% | 0.65 d 100% | 10.0 d 100% | 0.18 d 100% | 0.28 d 100% | 1.30 d 100% | 0.11 d 100% | 0.20 d 100% |
| Mar95 | 11.3 d 96% | 68. d 96% | 159. d 96% | 279. d 100% | 10.0 d 93% | 21.1 d 100% | | 3.2 d 100% | 6.75 d 87% | 5.21 d 87% | 3.74 d 87% | 1.78 d 87% | 87.7 d 87% | 0.03 d 87% | 1.49 d 87% | 5.70 d 87% | 0.63 d 87% | 0.50 d 87% |
| Apr95 | 14.1 d 100% | 61. d 100% | 90. d 100% | 309. d 100% | 4.9 xd 46% | 3.3 xd 43% | | 11.9 d 100% | 7.28 d 100% | 3.38 d 100% | 1.64 d 100% | 1.07 d 100% | 49.0 d 100% | 0.71 d 100% | 0.65 d 100% | 2.46 d 100% | 0.32 d 100% | 0.74 d 100% |
| May95 | 19.2 d 100% | 56. d 100% | 49. d 100% | 329. d 100% | 2.2 d 100% | 2.8 d 100% | | 28.6 d 100% | 6.51 d 100% | 1.02 d 100% | 1.10 d 100% | 1.36 d 100% | 29.9 d 100% | 0.40 d 100% | 0.70 d 100% | 1.20 d 100% | 0.17 d 100% | 0.31 d 100% |
| Jun95 | 22.4 d 96% | 58. d 100% | 49. d 100% | 313. d 100% | 20.4 d 100% | 21.8 d 100% | | 23.4 d 100% | 6.64 d 100% | 2.97 d 100% | 3.18 d 100% | 2.95 d 100% | 89.2 d 100% | 0.08 d 100% | 0.77 d 84% | 4.46 d 84% | 0.45 d 84% | 0.53 d 84% |
| Jul95 | 26.4 d 100% | 49. d 100% | 6. d 100% | 380. d 100% | 6.3 d 100% | 28.8 d 100% | | 0.0 d | | | | | | | | | | |
| Aug95 | 25.5 d 100% | 53. d 100% | 9. d 100% | 352. d 100% | 1.2 d 100% | 31.3 d 100% | | 18.2 d 100% | 6.64 d 100% | 1.36 d 100% | 1.37 d 100% | 0.72 d 100% | 40.1 d 100% | 0.57 d 100% | 0.86 d 100% | 2.76 d 100% | 0.33 d 100% | 0.55 d 100% |
| Mean | 15.7 d 99% | 68. d 99% | 2766. d 99% | 3027. d 100% | 7.8 d 94% | 20.6 d 95% | | 223.9 d 100% | 6.79 d 99% | 1.76 d 99% | 1.34 d 99% | 1.19 d 99% | 39.6 d 99% | 0.32 d 99% | 0.54 d 97% | 2.61 d 97% | 0.27 d 97% | 0.33 d 97% |

ECE-PROGRAMME ON EFFECTS ON MATERIALS

SITE: (32) Bilbao, Spain

| Date | C L I M A T E | | | | G A S E S | | | P R E C I P I T A T I O N | | | | | P R E C . - O P T I O N | | | | | |
|-------|---------------|---------|--------------|--------------|--------------|--------------|-------------|---------------------------|------|---------------|---------------|------------|-------------------------|---------------|------------|------------|------------|-----------|
| | Temp C | Rh % | Tow hours | Sun hours | SO2 ug/m3 | NO2 ug/m3 | O3 ug/m3 | mm | pH | SO4-S mg/l | NO3-N mg/l | Cl mg/l | Cond uS/cm | NH4-N mg/l | Na mg/l | Ca mg/l | Mg mg/l | K mg/l |
| Sep94 | 16.4 | 74. | 395. | 120. | 3.3 | 5.5 | | 157.8 | 5.01 | 7.15 | 2.17 | 7.68 | 51.8 | 1.95 | 2.21 | 3.76 | 0.44 | 0.19 |
| | d | d | d | d | w | w | | w | w | w | w | w | w | w | w | w | w | w |
| | 100% | 100% | 100% | 100% | | | | 100% | 100% | 100% | 100% | 100% | 100% | 100% | 100% | 100% | 100% | 100% |
| Oct94 | 15.4 | 77. | 418. | 139. | 2.0 | 19.5 | | 105.1 | 5.60 | 6.86 | 1.70 | 3.90 | 39.1 | 1.71 | 0.64 | 4.33 | 0.20 | 0.20 |
| | d | d | d | d | w | w | | w | w | w | w | w | w | w | w | w | w | w |
| | 100% | 100% | 100% | 100% | | | | 100% | 100% | 100% | 100% | 100% | 100% | 100% | 100% | 100% | 100% | 100% |
| Nov94 | 14.6 | 74. | 355. | 94. | 9.2 | 11.2 | | 81.0 | 6.16 | 6.68 | 2.42 | 4.07 | 39.4 | 0.99 | 0.61 | 5.31 | 0.23 | 0.13 |
| | d | d | d | d | w | w | | w | w | w | w | w | w | w | w | w | w | w |
| | 80% | 83% | 83% | 100% | | | | 100% | 100% | 100% | 100% | 100% | 100% | 100% | 100% | 100% | 100% | 100% |
| Dec94 | 11.8 | 72. | 315. | 78. | 4.8 | 13.5 | | 122.8 | 5.92 | 7.08 | 2.06 | 5.99 | 45.1 | 1.37 | 2.30 | 4.07 | 0.44 | 0.16 |
| | d | d | d | d | w | w | | w | w | w | w | w | w | w | w | w | w | w |
| | 100% | 100% | 100% | 100% | | | | 100% | 100% | 100% | 100% | 100% | 100% | 100% | 100% | 100% | 100% | 100% |
| Jan95 | 9.2 | 72. | 296. | 78. | 9.1 | 27.9 | | 184.5 | 5.20 | 5.07 | 0.98 | 7.00 | 40.1 | 0.74 | 3.01 | 2.43 | 0.48 | 0.18 |
| | d | d | d | d | w | w | | w | w | w | w | w | w | w | w | w | w | w |
| | 93% | 100% | 100% | 100% | | | | 100% | 100% | 100% | 100% | 100% | 100% | 100% | 100% | 100% | 100% | 100% |
| Feb95 | 11.2 | 70. | 319. | 109. | 7.4 | 18.6 | | 112.8 | 4.86 | 6.61 | 3.10 | 10.69 | 69.2 | 1.89 | 4.27 | 4.57 | 0.68 | 0.19 |
| | d | d | d | d | w | w | | w | w | w | w | w | w | w | w | w | w | w |
| | 82% | 82% | 82% | 100% | | | | 100% | 100% | 100% | 100% | 100% | 100% | 100% | 100% | 100% | 100% | 100% |
| Mar95 | 10.6 | 71. | 330. | 142. | 8.2 | 22.0 | | 115.0 | 5.62 | 5.53 | 1.27 | 11.01 | 57.5 | 1.53 | 4.30 | 3.87 | 0.73 | 0.12 |
| | d | d | d | d | w | w | | w | w | w | w | w | w | w | w | w | w | w |
| | 100% | 100% | 100% | 100% | | | | 100% | 100% | 100% | 100% | 100% | 100% | 100% | 100% | 100% | 100% | 100% |
| Apr95 | 11.3 | 73. | 345. | 132. | 8.5 | 24.6 | | 56.7 | 6.32 | 11.16 | 3.66 | 13.36 | 82.1 | 3.23 | 3.48 | 9.26 | 0.87 | 0.49 |
| | d | d | d | d | w | w | | w | w | w | w | w | w | w | w | w | w | w |
| | 100% | 100% | 100% | 100% | | | | 100% | 100% | 100% | 100% | 100% | 100% | 100% | 100% | 100% | 100% | 100% |
| May95 | 16.0 | 71. | 339. | 146. | 7.9 | 38.8 | | 79.9 | 6.17 | 6.23 | 3.24 | 11.18 | 60.0 | 2.28 | 2.97 | 5.72 | 0.65 | 0.34 |
| | d | d | d | d | w | w | | w | w | w | w | w | w | w | w | w | w | w |
| | 100% | 100% | 100% | 100% | | | | 100% | 100% | 100% | 100% | 100% | 100% | 100% | 100% | 100% | 100% | 100% |
| Jun95 | 17.4 | 74. | 353. | 202. | 10.8 | 39.0 | | 13.0 | 5.03 | 27.29 | 18.10 | 32.03 | 276.6 | 5.04 | 4.67 | 22.76 | 1.26 | 1.28 |
| | d | d | d | d | w | w | | w | w | w | w | w | w | w | w | w | w | w |
| | 100% | 100% | 100% | 100% | | | | 100% | 100% | 100% | 100% | 100% | 100% | 100% | 100% | 100% | 100% | 100% |
| Jul95 | 21.3 | 74. | 416. | 218. | 2.2 | 35.8 | | 32.1 | 5.78 | 11.74 | 5.65 | 14.76 | 83.5 | 4.97 | 1.04 | 9.91 | 0.60 | 0.35 |
| | d | d | d | d | w | w | | w | w | w | w | w | w | w | w | w | w | w |
| | 100% | 100% | 100% | 100% | | | | 100% | 95% | 95% | 95% | 95% | 95% | 95% | 95% | 95% | 95% | 95% |
| Aug95 | 20.5 | 76. | 393. | 191. | 2.1 | 53.9 | | 21.5 | 5.94 | 34.63 | 12.80 | 35.11 | 199.8 | 5.81 | 4.58 | 24.35 | 1.68 | 0.52 |
| | d | d | d | d | w | w | | w | *w | *w | *w | *w | *w | *w | *w | *w | *w | *w |
| | 100% | 100% | 100% | 87% | | | | 100% | 65% | 65% | 65% | 65% | 65% | 65% | 65% | 65% | 65% | 65% |
| Mean | 14.8 | 73. | 4275. | 1642. | 6.3 | 25.9 | | 1082.2 | 5.31 | 7.56 | 2.59 | 9.01 | 58.1 | 1.83 | 2.69 | 5.09 | 0.54 | 0.23 |
| | d | d | d | d | m | m | | m | m | m | m | m | m | m | m | m | m | m |
| | 96% | 97% | 97% | 98% | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |

NILU OR 39/97

ECE-PROGRAMME ON EFFECTS ON MATERIALS

SITE: (33) Toledo, Spain

| Date | C L I M A T E | | | | G A S E S | | | P R E C I P I T A T I O N | | | | | P R E C . - O P T I O N | | | | | |
|-------|---------------|-----------|--------------|--------------|--------------|--------------|-------------|---------------------------|-----------|---------------|---------------|------------|-------------------------|---------------|------------|------------|------------|------------|
| | Temp C | Rh % | Tow hours | Sun hours | SO2 ug/m3 | NO2 ug/m3 | O3 ug/m3 | mm | pH | SO4-S mg/l | NO3-N mg/l | Cl mg/l | Cond uS/cm | NH4-N mg/l | Na mg/l | Ca mg/l | Mg mg/l | K mg/l |
| Sep94 | 17.3 d | 53. d | 65. d | 249. d | 1.0 d | 25.7 d | | 35.3 d | 6.26 d | 1.47 d | 0.66 d | 1.12 d | 24.6 d | 0.56 d | 0.50 d | 1.08 d | 0.23 d | 0.21 d |
| | 100% | 100% | 100% | 100% | 100% | 100% | 100% | 100% | 100% | 100% | 100% | 100% | 100% | 100% | 100% | 100% | 100% | 100% |
| Oct94 | 14.4 d | 68. d | 258. d | 159. d | 1.2 d | 4.8 d | 71. d | 52.0 d | 6.61 d | 0.52 d | 0.29 d | 0.42 d | 15.8 d | 0.33 d | 0.29 d | 0.39 d | 0.06 d | 0.07 d |
| | 100% | 100% | 100% | 100% | 100% | 100% | 100% | 100% | 100% | 100% | 100% | 100% | 100% | 98% | 96% | 96% | 96% | 96% |
| Nov94 | 11.6 d | 69. d | 200. d | 152. d | 4.3 d | 17.6 d | 66. d | 42.5 d | 5.92 d | 0.34 d | 0.13 d | 0.74 d | 11.3 d | 0.10 d | 0.44 d | 0.29 d | 0.06 d | 0.12 d |
| | 100% | 100% | 100% | 100% | 100% | 100% | 100% | 100% | 100% | 100% | 100% | 100% | 100% | 100% | 98% | 98% | 98% | 98% |
| Dec94 | 7.2 d | 71. d | 260. d | 179. d | 3.1 d | 9.0 d | 59. d | 38.2 d | 6.43 d | 0.42 d | 0.13 d | 0.84 d | 32.8 d | 0.05 d | 0.45 d | 0.23 d | 0.09 d | 0.25 d |
| | 100% | 90% | 90% | 100% | 100% | 100% | 96% | 100% | 100% | 100% | 100% | 100% | 100% | 98% | 98% | 100% | 100% | 98% |
| Jan95 | 7.2 d | 71. *d | 323. *d | 174. d | 2.3 d | 5.6 d | | 36.3 d | 6.05 d | 0.33 d | 0.11 d | 0.52 d | 12.1 d | 0.19 d | 0.35 d | 0.19 d | 0.07 d | 0.04 d |
| | 100% | 67% | 67% | 100% | 100% | 100% | | 100% | 100% | 100% | 100% | 100% | 100% | 100% | 100% | 100% | 100% | 100% |
| Feb95 | 8.6 d | 65. d | 186. d | 183. d | 1.1 d | 11.4 d | 68. d | 40.3 d | 6.70 d | 0.39 d | 0.15 d | 1.19 d | 6.1 d | 0.66 d | 0.28 d | 0.19 d | 0.03 d | 0.02 d |
| | 100% | 89% | 89% | 100% | 100% | 100% | 100% | 100% | 100% | 100% | 100% | 100% | 100% | 100% | 98% | 98% | 98% | 98% |
| Mar95 | 10.6 d | 54. d | 68. d | 270. d | 4.3 d | 14.4 d | 79. d | 1.0 d | 7.06 d | 0.00 d | 0.00 d | 0.00 d | 164.5 d | 3.72 *d | 2.46 *d | 2.51 *d | 0.58 *d | 0.68 *d |
| | 100% | 100% | 100% | 100% | 100% | 100% | 100% | 100% | 100% | | | | 100% | 60% | 60% | 60% | 60% | 60% |
| Apr95 | 13.1 d | 50. d | 77. d | 298. d | 3.5 d | 9.6 d | 94. d | 9.8 m | 6.66 m | 0.40 m | 0.17 m | 0.56 m | 49.2 m | 0.40 m | 0.24 m | 0.44 m | 0.05 m | 0.02 m |
| | 100% | 100% | 100% | 100% | 100% | 100% | 100% | | | | | | | | | | | |
| May95 | 17.3 d | 53. d | 41. d | 302. d | 4.8 d | 3.8 d | 88. d | 44.5 d | 6.79 d | 0.87 d | 0.31 d | 0.61 d | 20.5 d | 0.84 d | 0.28 d | 0.38 d | 0.06 d | 0.11 d |
| | 100% | 100% | 100% | 100% | 100% | 100% | 100% | 100% | 100% | 100% | 100% | 100% | 100% | 100% | 98% | 98% | 98% | 98% |
| Jun95 | 20.2 d | 49. d | 47. d | 469. d | 14.4 d | 16.8 d | 92. d | 20.0 d | 5.79 d | 0.97 d | 0.51 d | 0.41 d | 35.0 d | 0.84 d | 0.42 d | 0.57 d | 0.11 d | 0.11 d |
| | 100% | 100% | 100% | 100% | 100% | 100% | 100% | 100% | 100% | 97% | 97% | 97% | 100% | 97% | 97% | 97% | 97% | 97% |
| Jul95 | 25.6 d | 40. d | 0. d | 409. d | 4.5 d | 2.3 d | 98. d | 5.9 d | 7.25 d | 1.84 d | 0.81 d | 0.91 d | 55.2 d | 0.78 d | 0.73 d | 3.24 d | 0.27 d | 0.02 d |
| | 100% | 100% | 100% | 100% | 100% | 100% | 100% | 100% | 100% | 100% | 100% | 100% | 100% | 93% | 100% | 100% | 100% | 100% |
| Aug95 | 24.4 d | 43. d | 27. d | 330. d | 6.1 d | 6.3 d | 100. d | 1.6 d | 6.90 d | 4.40 d | 2.59 d | 14.52 d | 77.1 d | 1.78 d | 1.76 *d | 4.52 d | 0.59 d | 0.46 *d |
| | 100% | 100% | 100% | 100% | 100% | 100% | 100% | 100% | 100% | 100% | 100% | 100% | 100% | 100% | 62% | 100% | 100% | 62% |
| Mean | 14.8 d | 57. d | 1465. d | 3174. d | 4.2 d | 10.5 d | 82. d | 327.4 m | 6.26 m | 0.66 m | 0.29 m | 0.80 m | 20.8 m | 0.45 m | 0.38 m | 0.48 m | 0.09 m | 0.11 m |
| | 100% | 95% | 95% | 100% | 100% | 100% | 83% | | | | | | | | | | | |

ECE-PROGRAMME ON EFFECTS ON MATERIALS

SITE: (34) Moscow, Russia

| Date | C L I M A T E | | | | G A S E S | | | P R E C I P I T A T I O N | | | | | P R E C . - O P T I O N | | | | | |
|-------|-----------------------|------------------|--------------|--------------|--------------|--------------|-------------|---------------------------|-----------|---------------|---------------|------------|-------------------------|---------------|------------|------------|------------|-----------|
| | Temp C | Rh % | Tow hours | Sun hours | SO2 ug/m3 | NO2 ug/m3 | O3 ug/m3 | mm | pH | SO4-S mg/l | NO3-N mg/l | Cl mg/l | Cond uS/cm | NH4-N mg/l | Na mg/l | Ca mg/l | Mg mg/l | K mg/l |
| Sep94 | 13.6 d 100%100% | 70. d 100% | 176. m | 176. m | 13.6 m | 27.7 m | | 53.4 m | 5.91 m | 2.83 m | 0.25 m | 0.75 m | 43.5 m | 0.93 m | | | | |
| Oct94 | 5.6 d 100%100% | 79. d 100% | 279. m | 112. m | 15.3 m | 33.5 m | | 82.9 m | 6.36 m | 2.26 m | 0.35 m | 0.94 m | 38.4 m | 1.15 m | | | | |
| Nov94 | -3.5 d 100%100% | 81. d 100% | 260. m | 21. m | 12.3 m | 31.0 m | | 64.3 m | 6.14 m | 2.58 m | 0.23 m | 0.86 m | 31.0 m | 0.18 m | | | | |
| Dec94 | -9.2 d 100%100% | 79. d 100% | 77. m | 18. m | 14.9 m | 28.7 m | | 84.0 m | 6.07 m | 2.59 m | 0.16 m | 0.67 m | 28.2 m | 0.61 m | | | | |
| Jan95 | -6.6 d 100%100% | 79. d 100% | 32. m | 33. m | 11.8 m | 24.8 m | | 73.8 m | 6.01 m | 2.40 m | 0.14 m | 0.90 m | 25.0 m | 0.53 m | | | | |
| Feb95 | -3.2 d 100%100% | 65. d 100% | 8. m | 49. m | 14.2 m | 30.5 m | | 56.5 m | 6.26 m | 2.58 m | 0.14 m | 1.00 m | 31.6 m | 0.59 m | | | | |
| Mar95 | -1.5 d 100%100% | 70. d 100% | 62. m | 116. m | 15.1 m | 26.7 m | | 18.2 m | 6.11 m | 3.73 m | 0.17 m | 0.98 m | 38.0 m | 0.82 m | | | | |
| Apr95 | 7.1 d 100%100% | 63. d 100% | 108. m | 182. m | 14.5 m | 30.7 m | | 47.0 m | 5.74 m | 3.22 m | 0.17 m | 0.81 m | 30.6 m | 0.63 m | | | | |
| May95 | 13.0 d 100%100% | 67. d 100% | 128. m | 269. m | 20.1 m | 32.6 m | | 28.4 m | 6.07 m | 2.37 m | 0.16 m | 0.87 m | 32.5 m | 0.57 m | | | | |
| Jun95 | 18.7 d 100%100% | 65. d 100% | 97. m | 317. m | 26.4 m | 36.7 m | | 36.7 m | 6.22 m | 2.79 m | 0.25 m | 0.93 m | 42.5 m | 0.92 m | | | | |
| Jul95 | 16.5 d 100%100% | 63. d 100% | 112. m | 271. m | 22.8 m | 22.2 m | | 60.5 m | 6.07 m | 2.45 m | 0.12 m | 0.88 m | 23.1 m | 0.50 m | | | | |
| Aug95 | 16.3 d 100%100% | 66. d 100% | 175. m | 277. m | 16.0 m | 29.4 m | | 61.0 m | 6.26 m | 3.00 m | 0.19 m | 0.76 m | 28.9 m | 0.67 m | | | | |
| Mean | 5.6 d 100%100% | 71. d 100% | 1514. m | 1841. m | 16.4 m | 29.5 m | | 666.7 m | 6.08 m | 2.65 m | 0.20 m | 0.85 m | 31.9 m | 0.67 m | | | | |

ECE-PROGRAMME ON EFFECTS ON MATERIALS

SITE: (35) Lahemaa , Estonia

| Date | C L I M A T E | | | | G A S E S | | | P R E C I P I T A T I O N | | | | | P R E C . - O P T I O N | | | | | |
|-------|---------------|-----------|--------------|--------------|--------------|--------------|-------------|---------------------------|------------|---------------|---------------|------------|-------------------------|---------------|------------|------------|------------|------------|
| | Temp C | Rh % | Tow hours | Sun hours | SO2 ug/m3 | NO2 ug/m3 | O3 ug/m3 | mm | pH | SO4-S mg/l | NO3-N mg/l | Cl mg/l | Cond uS/cm | NH4-N mg/l | Na mg/l | Ca mg/l | Mg mg/l | K mg/l |
| Sep94 | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Oct94 | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Nov94 | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Dec94 | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Jan95 | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Feb95 | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Mar95 | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Apr95 | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| May95 | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Jun95 | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Jul95 | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Aug95 | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Mean | 6.1 +y | 82. +y | 4076. +y | 1731. +y | 0.6 +y | 3.8 +y | | 533.3 +y | 4.63 +y | 0.87 +y | 0.29 +y | 0.61 +y | 17.1 +y | 0.20 +y | 0.45 +y | 0.67 +y | 0.06 +y | 0.34 +y |

ECE-PROGRAMME ON EFFECTS ON MATERIALS

SITE: (36) Lisbon-Jeronimo, Portugal

| Date | C L I M A T E | | | | G A S E S | | | P R E C I P I T A T I O N | | | | | P R E C . - O P T I O N | | | | | |
|-------|---------------|----------|--------------|--------------|--------------|--------------|-------------|---------------------------|-----------|---------------|---------------|-------------|-------------------------|---------------|------------|------------|------------|------------|
| | Temp C | Rh % | Tow hours | Sun hours | SO2 ug/m3 | NO2 ug/m3 | O3 ug/m3 | mm | pH | SO4-S mg/l | NO3-N mg/l | Cl mg/l | Cond uS/cm | NH4-N mg/l | Na mg/l | Ca mg/l | Mg mg/l | K mg/l |
| Sep94 | 22.3 d | 56. d | 10. d | | | | | 10.4 w | 6.50 w | 22.64 w | 4.26 w | 23.86 w | 11.5 w | 0.44 w | 9.10 w | 17.40 w | 0.60 w | 2.80 w |
| | 100% | 100% | 100% | | | | | 100% | 100% | 100% | 100% | 100% | 100% | 100% | 100% | 100% | 100% | 100% |
| Oct94 | 20.2 d | 71. d | 228. d | | | | | 79.8 w | 6.12 w | 10.49 w | 2.57 w | 8.10 w | 40.3 w | 0.47 w | 3.71 w | 3.06 w | 0.33 w | 1.83 w |
| | 100% | 100% | 100% | | | | | 100% | 100% | 100% | 100% | 100% | 100% | 100% | 100% | 100% | 100% | 100% |
| Nov94 | 17.4 d | 78. d | 338. d | | | | | 119.7 w | 5.93 w | 3.22 w | 1.63 w | 8.93 w | 34.0 w | 0.39 w | 6.25 w | 2.13 w | 0.33 w | 0.44 w |
| | 100% | 100% | 100% | | | | | 100% | 100% | 100% | 100% | 100% | 100% | 100% | 100% | 100% | 100% | 100% |
| Dec94 | 14.7 d | 80. d | 290. d | | | | | 45.0 w | 5.31 w | 18.96 w | 5.44 w | 7.66 w | 74.8 w | 1.36 *w | 5.17 w | 6.03 w | 0.53 w | 0.30 w |
| | 100% | 100% | 100% | | | | | 100% | 100% | 86% | 86% | 86% | 100% | 58% | 86% | 86% | 86% | 86% |
| Jan95 | 15.2 d | 73. d | 229. d | | 7.5 d | 25.7 *d | | 41.1 w | 6.41 w | 9.96 w | 2.84 w | 16.95 w | 88.4 w | 0.77 w | 9.26 w | 4.92 w | 0.99 w | 0.82 w |
| | 83% | 100% | 100% | | 77% | 54% | | 100% | 100% | 100% | 100% | 100% | 100% | 100% | 100% | 100% | 100% | 100% |
| Feb95 | 14.8 d | 77. d | 349. d | | 4.4 d | 20.1 d | 46. xd | 55.4 w | 6.04 w | 8.08 w | 4.86 w | 15.10 w | 72.7 w | 0.96 w | 8.40 w | 3.75 w | 0.75 w | 0.39 w |
| | 100% | 100% | 100% | | 82% | 82% | 21% | 100% | 100% | 100% | 100% | 100% | 100% | 100% | 100% | 100% | 100% | 100% |
| Mar95 | 16.3 d | 65. d | 96. d | | 4.8 d | 41.7 d | 42. d | 21.8 w | 4.92 w | 7.97 w | 13.56 w | 6.97 w | 77.2 w | 2.34 w | 2.80 w | 4.30 w | 0.40 w | 0.60 w |
| | 100% | 100% | 100% | | 90% | 90% | 90% | 100% | 100% | 76% | 76% | 76% | 100% | 76% | 76% | 76% | 76% | 76% |
| Apr95 | 18.1 d | 53. d | 9. d | | 4.7 d | 43.8 d | 56. d | 31.2 w | 6.12 w | 16.66 w | 1.38 w | 246.39 w | 98.1 w | | 7.48 w | 8.00 w | 0.75 w | 0.60 *w |
| | 100% | 100% | 100% | | 100% | 100% | 100% | 100% | 100% | 100% | 100% | 100% | 100% | | 100% | 100% | 100% | 73% |
| May95 | 20.2 d | 65. d | 119. d | | 4.1 d | 58.1 d | 47. d | 36.2 w | 7.05 w | 20.80 w | 7.30 w | 8.25 w | 65.0 w | | 5.20 w | 8.75 w | 0.75 w | 0.70 w |
| | 100% | 100% | 100% | | 93% | 93% | 93% | 100% | 100% | 100% | 100% | 100% | 100% | | 100% | 100% | 100% | 100% |
| Jun95 | 21.2 d | 60. d | 22. d | | 3.8 *d | 18.6 *d | 51. *d | 0.0 w | | | | | | | | | | |
| | 100% | 100% | 100% | | 60% | 60% | 60% | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Jul95 | 23.7 d | 60. d | 38. d | | 3.7 xd | 16.0 *d | 51. d | 2.0 w | 6.80 w | | | | | | | | | |
| | 100% | 100% | 100% | | 48% | 54% | 80% | 100% | 100% | | | | | | | | | |
| Aug95 | 24.3 d | | 17. +m | | 2.6 xd | | 40. xd | 0.0 w | | | | | | | | | | |
| | 100% | | | | 19% | | 19% | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Mean | 19.1 d | 67. d | 1745. m | | 4.7 xd | 35.0 xd | 49. xd | 442.6 m | 5.75 m | 10.47 m | 3.81 m | 27.19 m | 57.9 m | 0.77 m | 6.13 m | 4.59 m | 0.54 m | 0.80 m |
| | 98% | 91% | | | 47% | 44% | 38% | | | | | | | | | | | |

ECE-PROGRAMME ON EFFECTS ON MATERIALS

SITE: (37) Dorset, Canada

| Date | C L I M A T E | | | | G A S E S | | | P R E C I P I T A T I O N | | | | | P R E C . - O P T I O N | | | | | |
|-------|---------------|----------|--------------|--------------|--------------|--------------|-------------|---------------------------|------------|---------------|---------------|------------|-------------------------|---------------|------------|------------|------------|-----------|
| | Temp C | Rh % | Tow hours | Sun hours | SO2 ug/m3 | NO2 ug/m3 | O3 ug/m3 | mm | pH | SO4-S mg/l | NO3-N mg/l | Cl mg/l | Cond uS/cm | NH4-N mg/l | Na mg/l | Ca mg/l | Mg mg/l | K mg/l |
| Sep94 | 12.8 m | 89. m | 530. m | 167. m | 1.6 m | | 49. m | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Oct94 | 7.2 m | 84. m | 397. m | 144. m | 4.5 m | | 47. m | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Nov94 | 2.1 m | 86. m | 282. m | 109. m | 3.9 m | | 47. m | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Dec94 | -4.8 m | 89. m | 168. m | 81. m | 3.3 m | | 41. m | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Jan95 | -6.2 m | 91. m | 164. m | 52. m | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Feb95 | -11.7 m | 77. m | 6. m | 101. m | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Mar95 | -1.1 m | 72. m | 126. m | 179. m | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Apr95 | 1.5 m | 75. m | 267. m | 214. m | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| May95 | 11.5 m | 62. m | 238. m | 231. m | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Jun95 | 15.8 m | 76. m | 358. m | 247. m | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Jul95 | 18.6 m | 77. m | 398. m | 235. m | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Aug95 | 17.0 m | 81. m | 452. m | 256. m | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Mean | 5.2 m | 80. m | 3386. m | 2016. m | 3.3 xm | 1.7 +y | 46. xm | 1022.8 +y | 4.34 +y | 0.76 +y | 0.51 +y | 0.11 +y | 25.1 +y | 0.35 +y | 0.05 +y | 0.18 +y | | |

NILU OR 39/97

ECE-PROGRAMME ON EFFECTS ON MATERIALS

SITE: (38) Research Triangle Park, USA(NC)

| Date | C L I M A T E | | | | G A S E S | | | mm | P R E C I P I T A T I O N | | | | | P R E C . - O P T I O N | | | | |
|-------|---------------|----------|--------------|--------------|--------------|--------------|-------------|-------------|---------------------------|---------------|---------------|-------------|---------------|-------------------------|-------------|-------------|-------------|-------------|
| | Temp C | Rh % | Tow hours | Sun hours | SO2 ug/m3 | NO2 ug/m3 | O3 ug/m3 | | pH | SO4-S mg/l | NO3-N mg/l | Cl mg/l | Cond uS/cm | NH4-N mg/l | Na mg/l | Ca mg/l | Mg mg/l | K mg/l |
| Sep94 | 20.6 m | 76. m | 227. m | 84. m | 17.5 m | 6.8 m | 50. m | 89.8 +m | | | | | | | | | | |
| Oct94 | 15.0 m | 64. m | 181. m | 220. +m | 7.8 m | 15.3 m | 66. m | 117.3 m | | | | | | | | | | |
| Nov94 | 12.2 m | 63. m | 169. m | 162. +m | 9.4 m | 30.1 m | 50. m | 33.5 m | | | | | | | | | | |
| Dec94 | 7.3 m | 55. m | 164. m | 126. +m | 10.3 m | 26.2 m | 24. m | 59.4 m | | | | | | | | | | |
| Jan95 | 5.1 m | 53. m | | 153. m | 10.2 m | 33.0 m | 31. m | 114.3 m | | | | | | | | | | |
| Feb95 | 4.8 m | 60. m | | 161. m | 8.7 m | 28.1 m | 31. m | 115.8 m | | | | | | | | | | |
| Mar95 | 11.7 m | 63. m | | 197. m | 9.5 m | 29.3 m | 41. m | 63.2 m | | | | | | | | | | |
| Apr95 | 16.1 m | 72. m | | 203. m | 7.9 m | 23.0 m | 64. m | 33.5 m | | | | | | | | | | |
| May95 | 20.1 m | 70. m | | 237. m | 6.5 m | 22.5 m | 76. m | 99.3 m | | | | | | | | | | |
| Jun95 | 23.3 m | 78. m | | 170. m | 8.6 m | 15.2 m | 82. m | 196.8 m | | | | | | | | | | |
| Jul95 | 27.1 m | 82. m | | 276. m | 8.1 m | 24.2 m | 78. m | 83.5 m | | | | | | | | | | |
| Aug95 | 26.2 m | 79. m | | 220. m | 7.3 m | 21.0 m | 70. m | 31.2 m | 4.32 Y | 0.65 Y | 0.33 Y | 0.23 Y | 19.0 Y | 0.13 Y | 0.10 Y | 0.09 Y | 0.08 Y | 0.07 Y |
| Mean | 15.8 m | 68. m | 3250. y | 2209. m | 9.3 m | 22.9 m | 55. m | 1037.6 m | 4.32 xcm | 0.65 xcm | 0.33 xcm | 0.23 xcm | 19.0 xcm | 0.13 xcm | 0.10 xcm | 0.09 xcm | 0.08 xcm | 0.07 xcm |

ECE-PROGRAMME ON EFFECTS ON MATERIALS

SITE: (39) Steubenville, USA(Oh)

| Date | C L I M A T E | | | | G A S E S | | | P R E C I P I T A T I O N | | | | | P R E C . - O P T I O N | | | | | |
|-------|---------------|----------|--------------|--------------|--------------|--------------|-------------|---------------------------|-------------|---------------|---------------|-------------|-------------------------|---------------|-------------|-------------|-------------|-------------|
| | Temp C | Rh % | Tow hours | Sun hours | SO2 ug/m3 | NO2 ug/m3 | O3 ug/m3 | mm | pH | SO4-S mg/l | NO3-N mg/l | Cl mg/l | Cond uS/cm | NH4-N mg/l | Na mg/l | Ca mg/l | Mg mg/l | K mg/l |
| Sep94 | 17.7 m | 73. m | | 193. m | 42.5 m | 28.4 m | 32. m | 91.1 m | | | | | | | | | | |
| Oct94 | 11.9 m | 65. m | | 187. m | 46.1 m | 33.2 m | 26. m | 22.3 m | | | | | | | | | | |
| Nov94 | 8.5 m | 58. m | | 139. m | 45.3 m | 41.8 m | 18. m | 92.4 m | | | | | | | | | | |
| Dec94 | 1.7 m | 61. m | | 89. m | 52.6 m | 43.9 m | 16. m | 73.6 m | | | | | | | | | | |
| Jan95 | -2.4 m | 64. m | | 75. m | 37.4 m | 36.4 m | 31. m | 59.1 m | | | | | | | | | | |
| Feb95 | 0.6 m | 60. m | | 101. m | 38.0 m | 43.2 m | 41. m | 43.9 m | | | | | | | | | | |
| Mar95 | 4.0 m | 66. m | | 172. m | 41.9 m | 48.6 m | 42. m | 39.6 m | | | | | | | | | | |
| Apr95 | 13.2 m | 72. m | | 128. m | 28.6 m | 52.5 m | 57. m | 43.1 m | | | | | | | | | | |
| May95 | 19.6 m | 69. m | | 163. m | 26.1 m | 47.2 m | 59. m | 94.4 m | | | | | | | | | | |
| Jun95 | 23.9 m | 79. m | | 196. m | 33.0 m | 38.6 m | 64. m | 96.0 m | | | | | | | | | | |
| Jul95 | 22.6 m | 82. m | | 218. m | 26.4 m | 33.2 m | 72. m | 77.7 m | | | | | | | | | | |
| Aug95 | 19.9 m | 77. m | | 205. m | 41.4 m | 30.1 m | 52. m | 23.6 m | 4.12 Y | 2.14 Y | 0.40 Y | 0.36 Y | 51.1 Y | 0.41 Y | 0.20 Y | 0.81 Y | 0.04 Y | 0.03 Y |
| Mean | 11.8 m | 69. m | 2206. y | 1866. m | 38.3 m | 39.8 m | 42. m | 756.8 m | 4.12 xcm | 2.14 xcm | 0.40 xcm | 0.36 xcm | 51.1 xcm | 0.41 xcm | 0.20 xcm | 0.81 xcm | 0.04 xcm | 0.03 xcm |

Annex C

Trend analysis of SO₂ values at the sites in the ECE-ICP materials programme, period 1987–1995

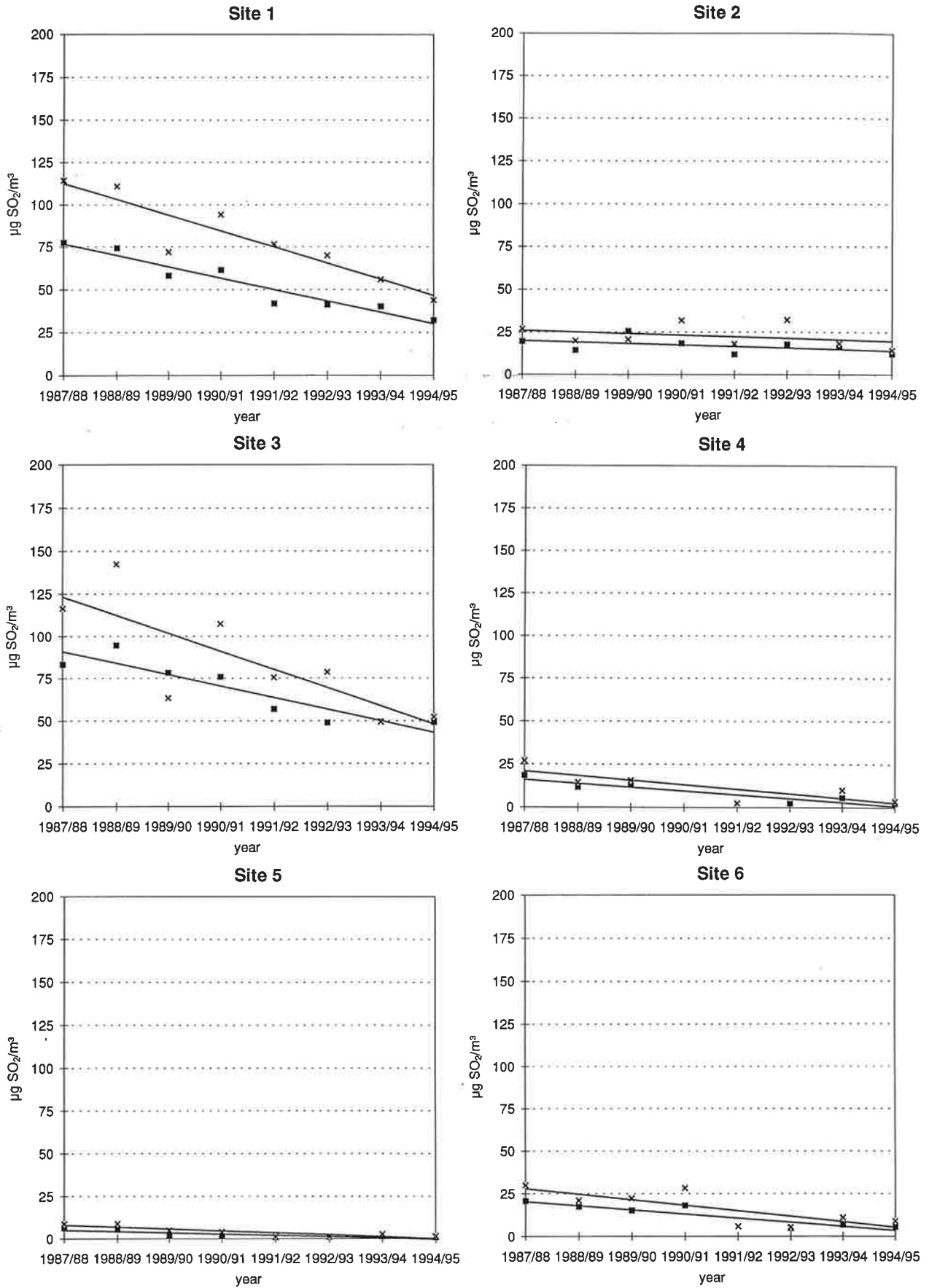


Figure C 1: Figures showing the trend for the SO_2 concentrations for 37 sites during the period 1987–95. The trend lines are shown for the yearly mean values and for the mean values of the winter months December–February.

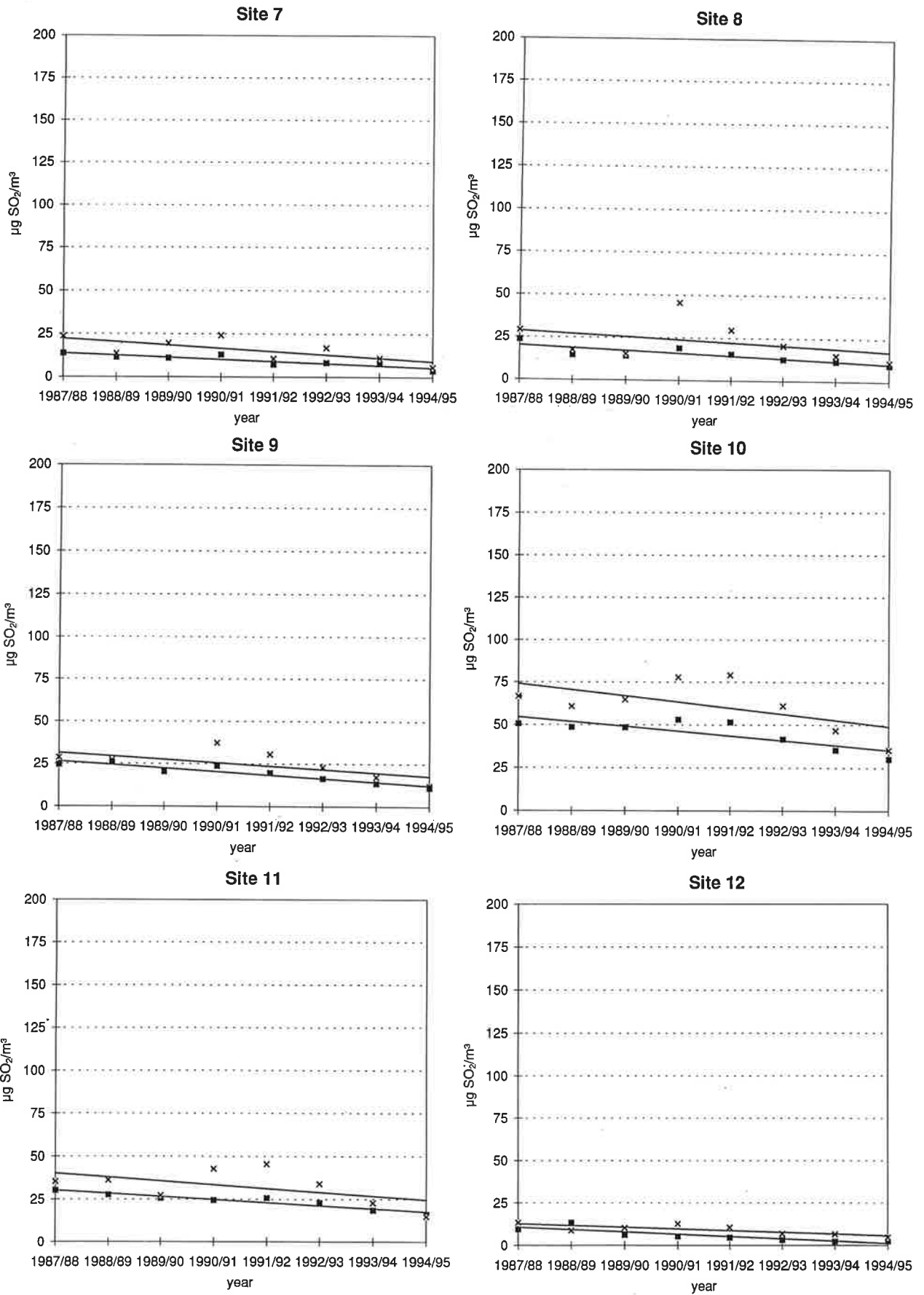


Figure C 1, cont.

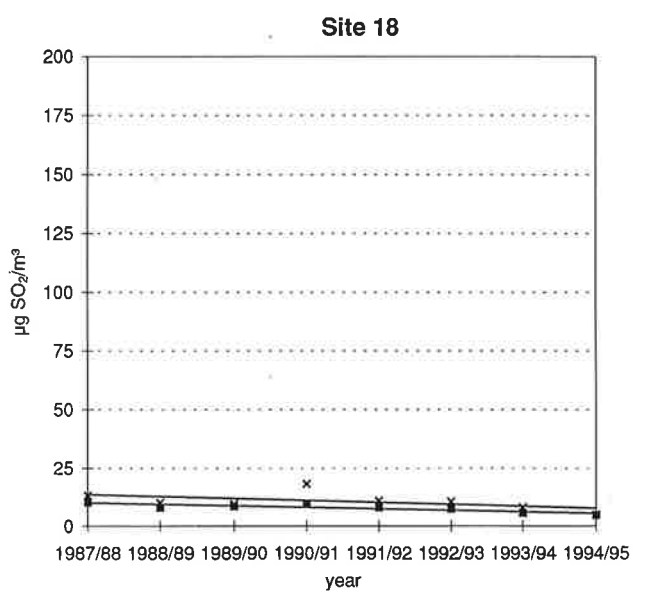
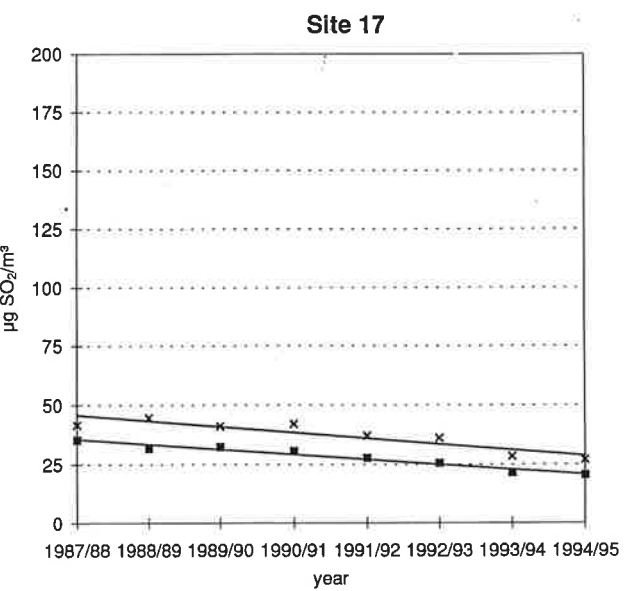
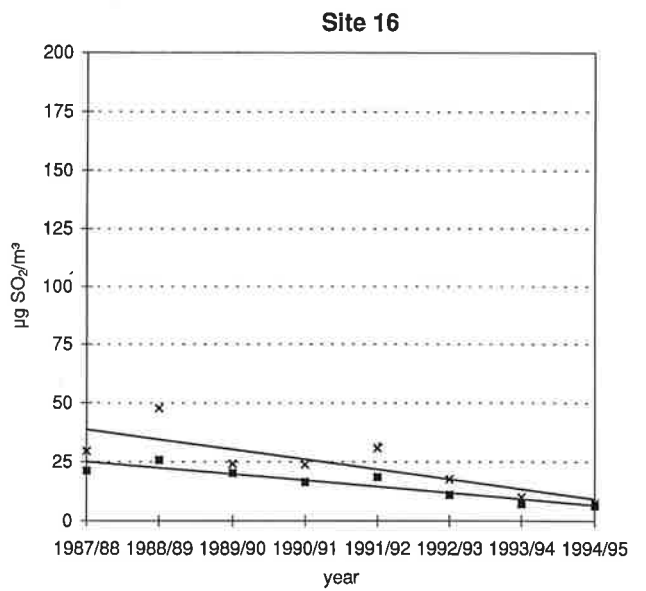
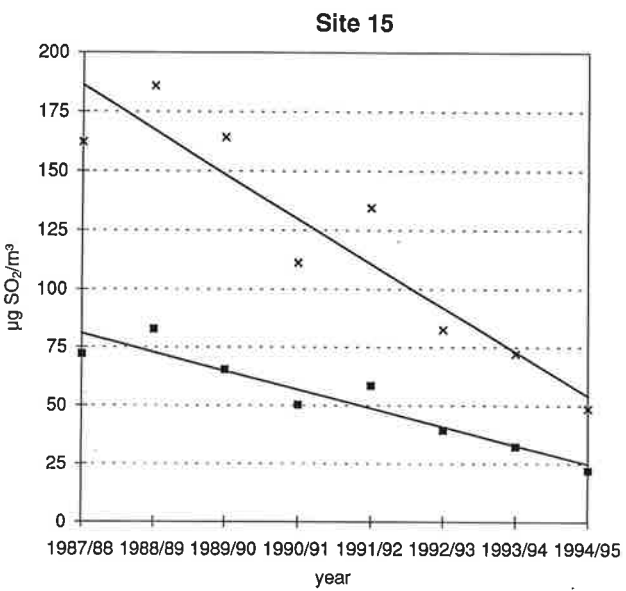
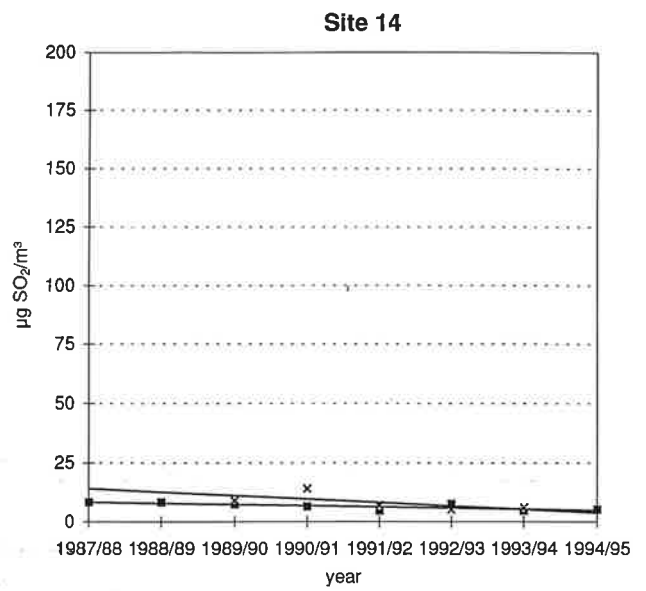
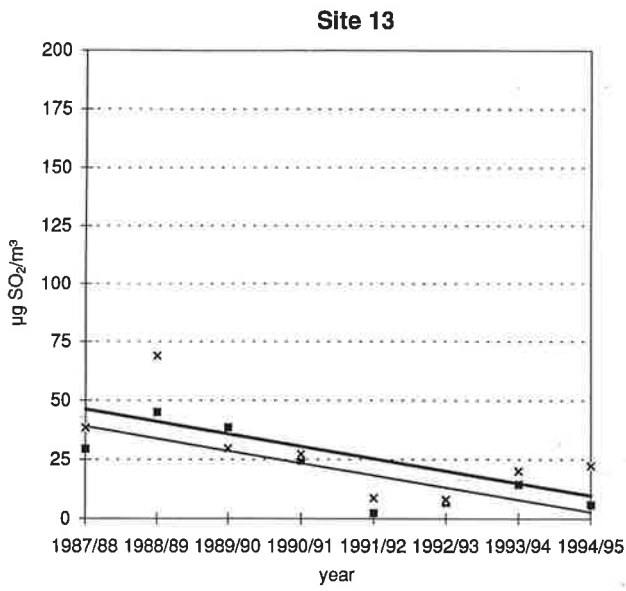


Figure C 1, cont.

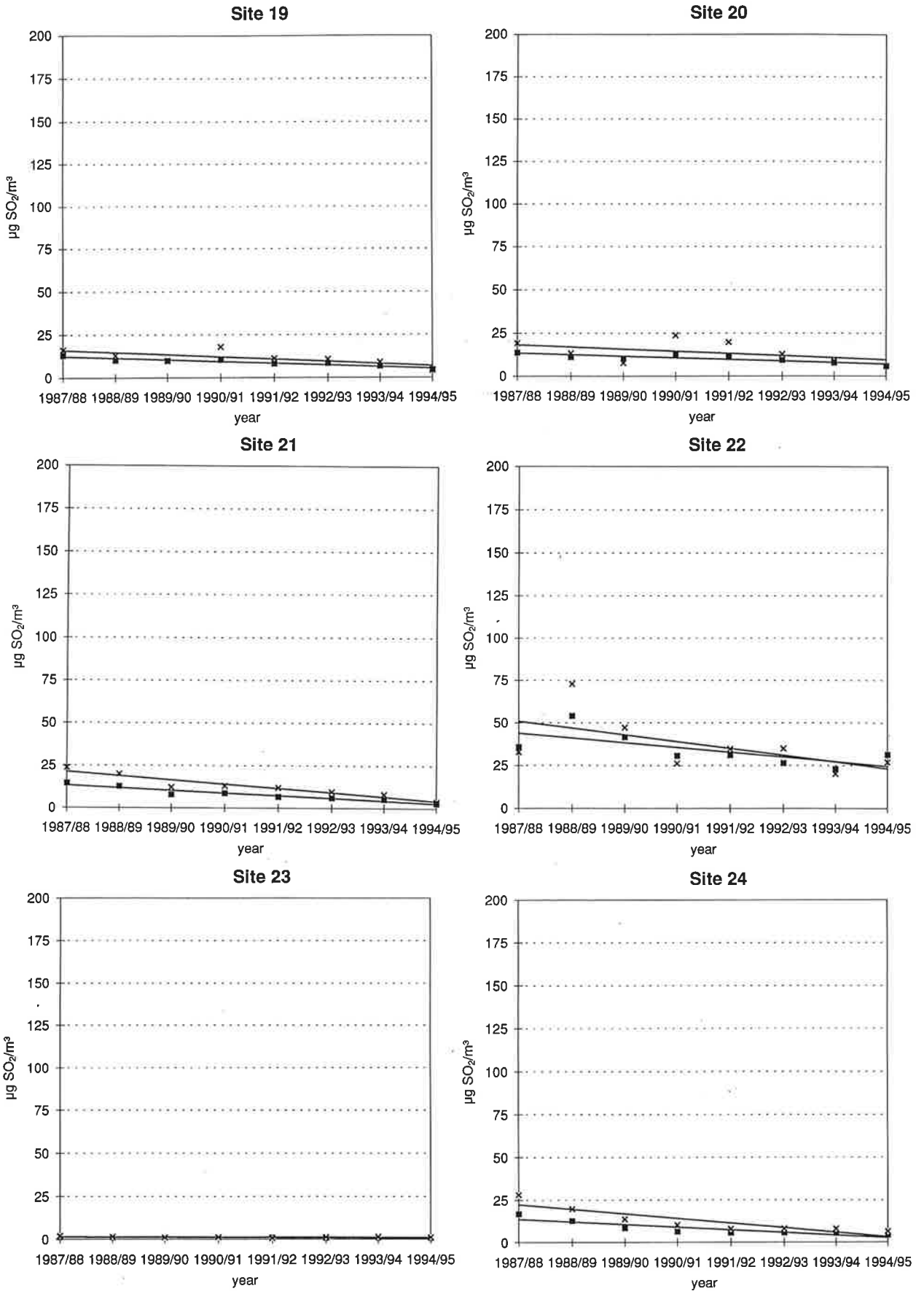


Figure C 1, cont.

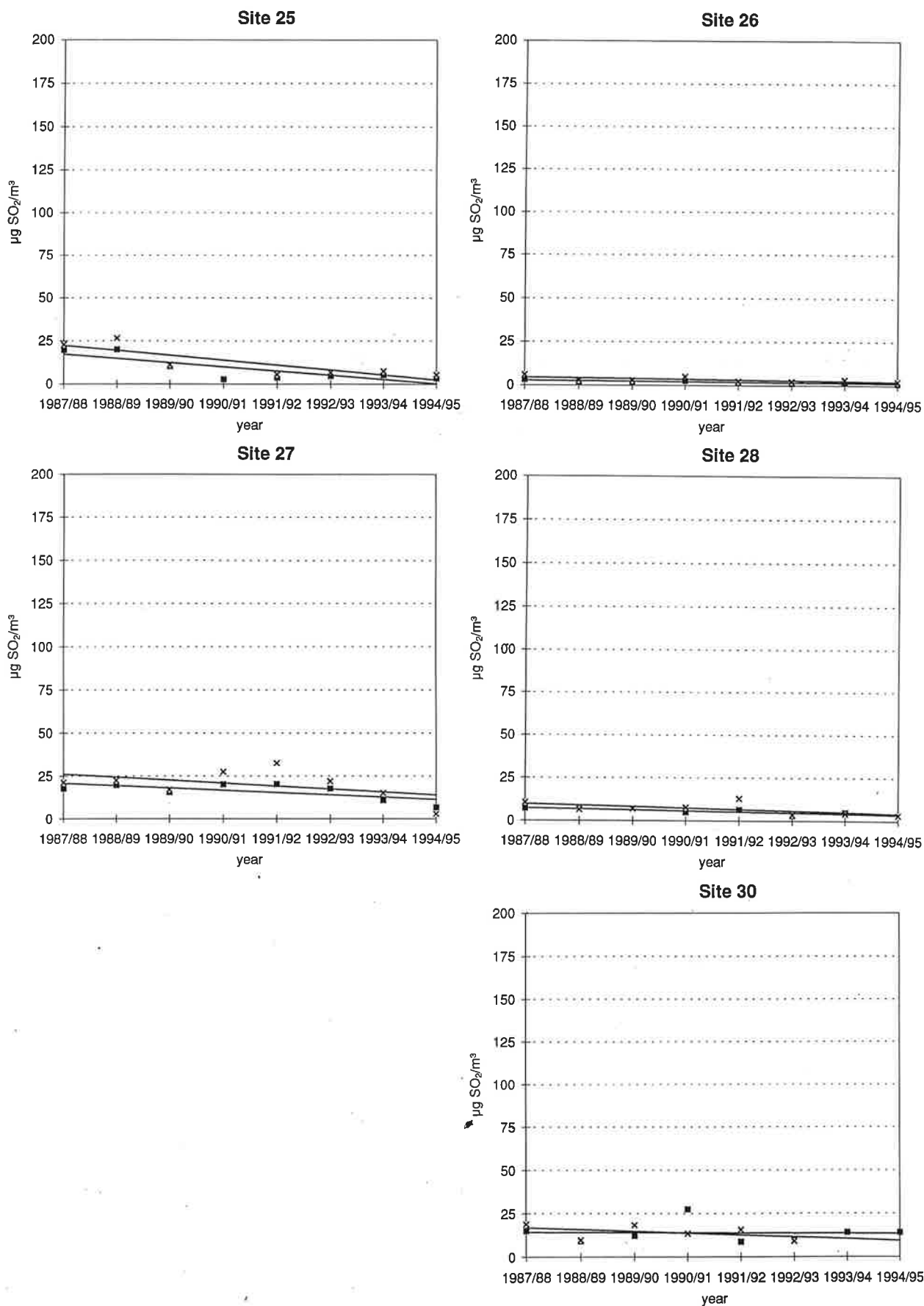


Figure C 1, cont.

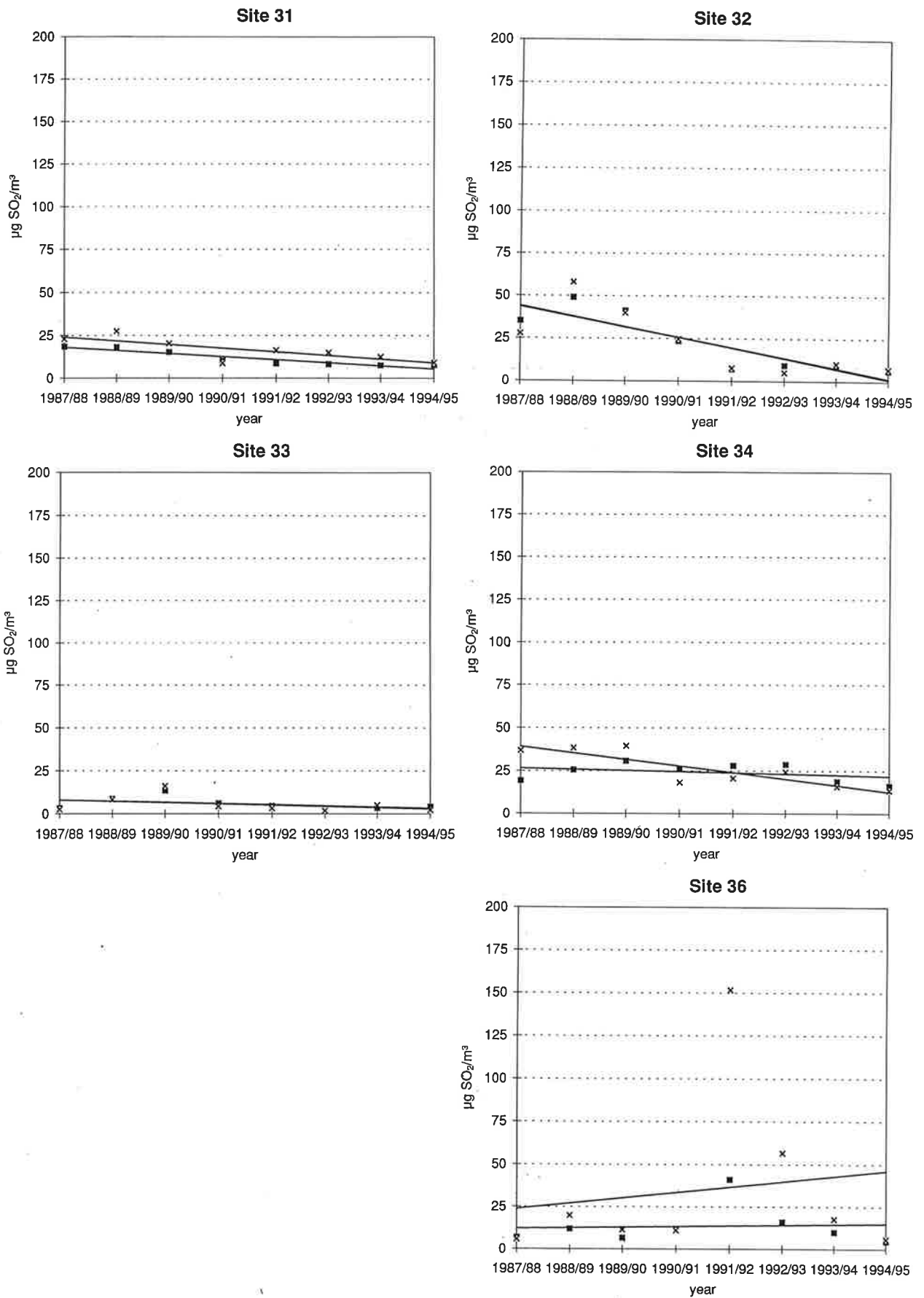


Figure C 1, cont.

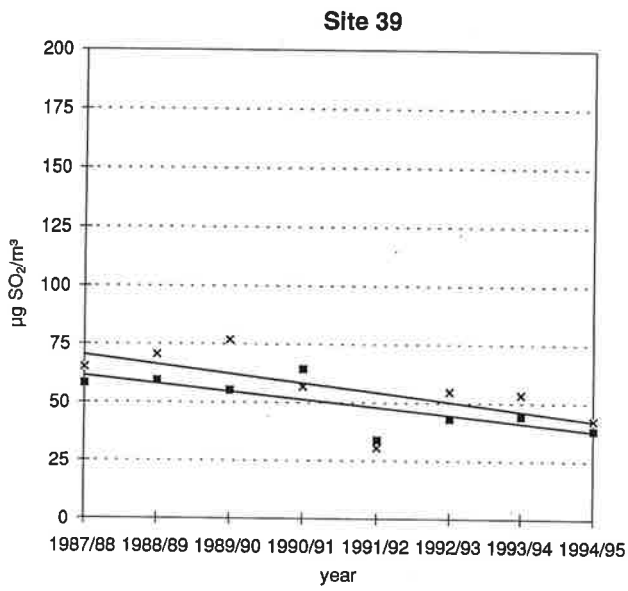
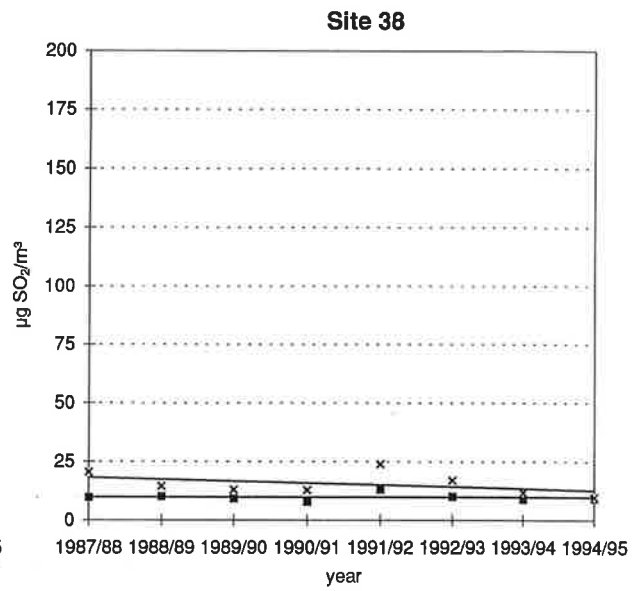
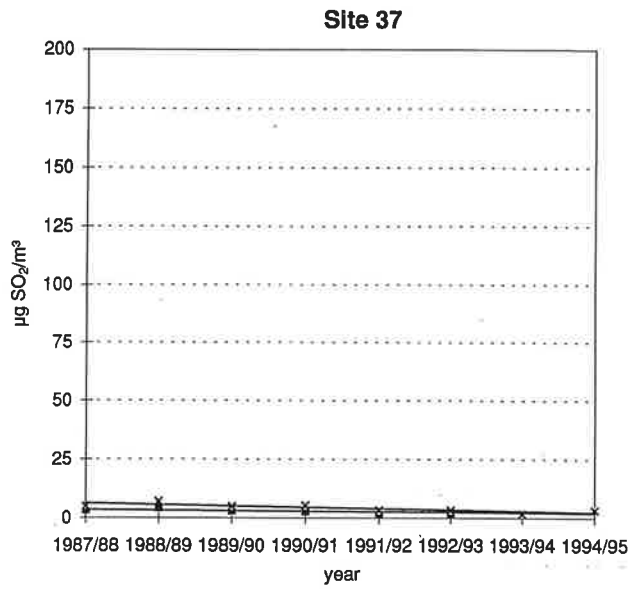


Figure C 1, cont.

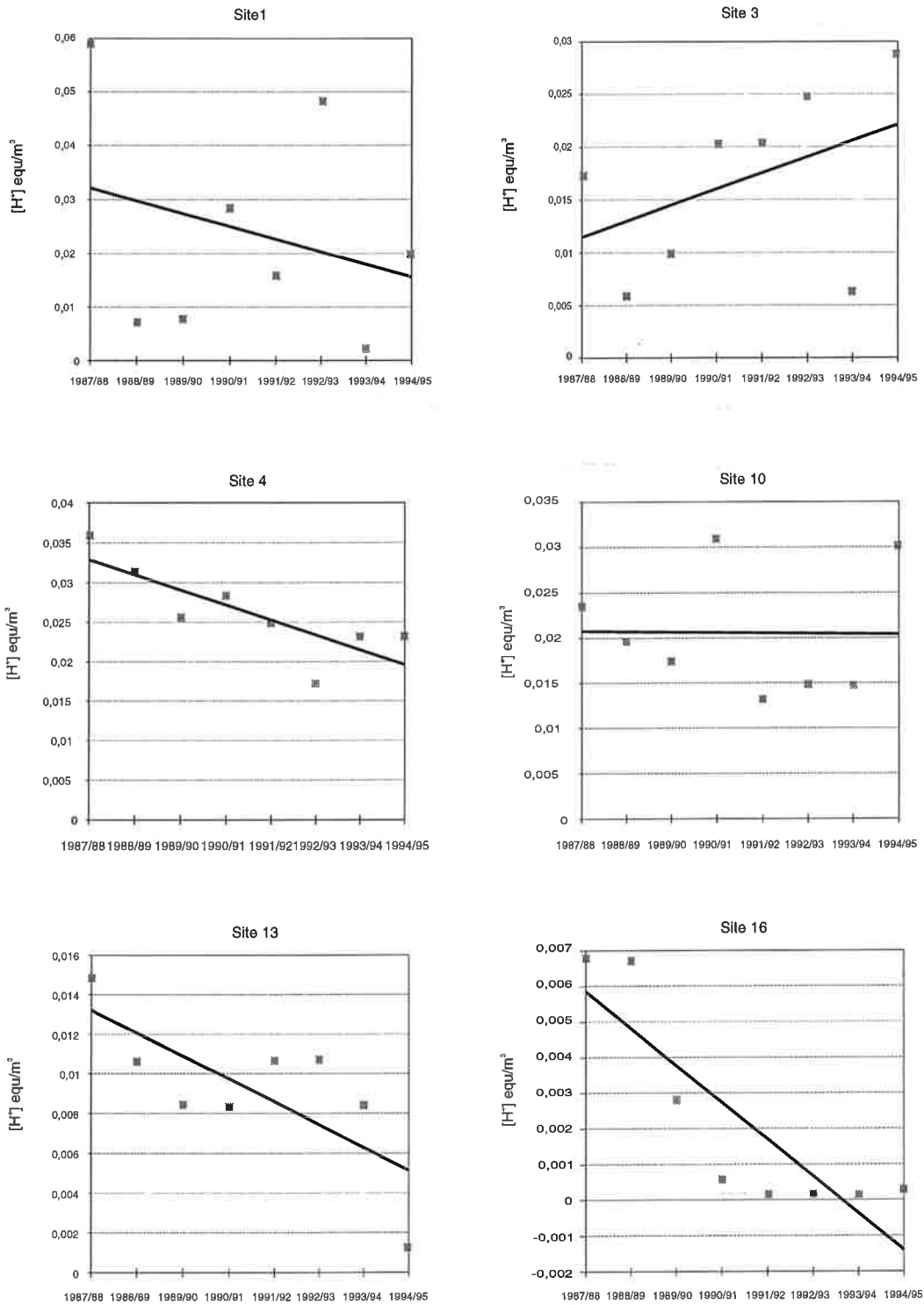


Figure C 2: Figures showing the trend for total acid load for selected sites during the period 1987-1994. The trendlines are given for the yearly values.

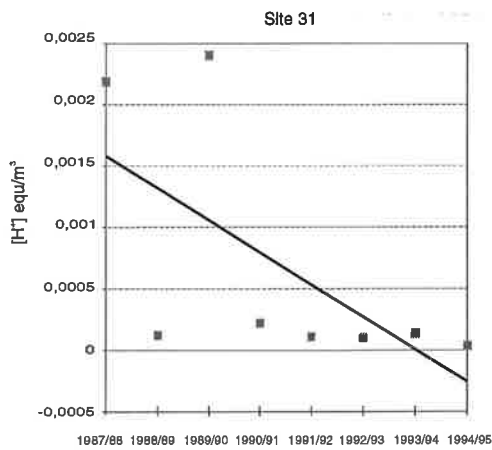
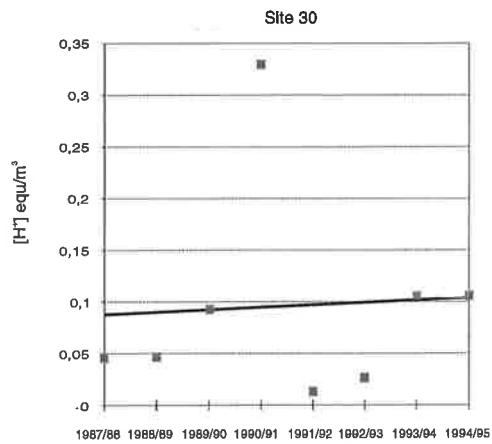
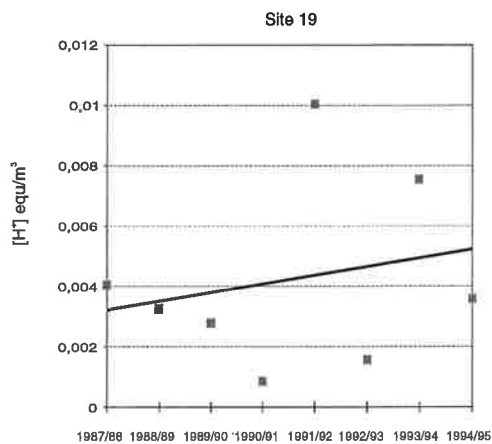


Figure C 2, cont.

